

## **The Birth Place of the Arab Spring:**

### **Value Orientations and Political Actions in Tunisia**

INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: THIS INTRODUCTION MUST BE READ TO EACH RESPONDENT BEFORE BEGINNING THE INTERVIEW:

Hello. I am from ELKA and am working in collaboration with the University of Tunis. We are carrying out academic research in Tunisia on what people value in life. This research will interview a nationally representative sample of the population in Tunisia. Your home address has been selected randomly as part of a representative sample of the people living in Tunisia.

We are seeking your permission to ask your opinion on topics such as development, beliefs about families, media use, corruption, and various other attributes of individual and family life. Please be assured that there is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. Your help is extremely important because it will contribute to a better understanding of the current situation and society in Tunisia.

Your answers will be kept completely confidential. Your identifying information will be kept in a separate, secure location from your survey responses and will be linked only by an arbitrary identification number. We believe there is no risk to you for taking part in this study. Any answers you give will be combined with the responses of all other participants. This means that no one will be able to trace the identities of any of our individual participants. The results of this research will be used for academic purposes only and will be disseminated in scholarly journals and presentations. This research may be beneficial to you because it contributes to the improvement of the society and to the relationship of the different groups to each other in Tunisia.

This interview will take about an hour or so and I want to assure you that it is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, please let me know and we will go on to the next question. There is no penalty for not participating or for refusing to answer any question. You may stop the interview at any time.

We may contact you in the future about an opportunity to participate in a follow-up discussion about some of the same topics raised in the questions I'll be asking you today. Again, participation in any subsequent interview would be completely voluntary and confidential.

If you want to know more about the study, you can call Sameh Ben Hamouda or Mehrez Abderrahmne of ELKA Consulting at 071-901-808 or 071-901-691.

**SECTION A**

I'd like to start the interview by asking you some general questions.

v1. **EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK):** \_\_\_\_\_

v2. Taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, happy, not very happy, or not at all happy?

- 1. Very happy
- 2. Happy
- 3. Not very happy
- 4. Not at all happy
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v3. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole **these days**? Please use this card to help with your answer. **(Respondent Show Card 1)**

Completely Dissatisfied					Completely Satisfied					DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v4. Are you currently **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)**

- 1. Never been married-----> Skip to V6
- 2. Married
- 3. Divorced
- 4. Separated
- 5. Widowed
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v5. Altogether, how many children have you had?

- 0. No child
- 1. 1 child
- 2. 2 children
- 3. 3 children
- 4. 4 children
- 5. 5 children
- 6. 6 children
- 7. 7 children
- 8. 8 or more children
- 96. Not applicable [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v6. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19\_\_\_\_\_

**[ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED]** 998. DK 999. NR

v7. This means you are \_\_\_ years old. Is that correct?

**(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: RESOLVE ANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BIRTH YEAR AND AGE BY CONSULTING WITH RESPONDENT)**

		Parental approval	Love	DK	NR
v8.	Next I will ask your opinions about marriage and family life. In your view, which of the following is the more important basis for marriage: Parental approval, or love? <b>[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R ANSWERS BOTH, ASK R TO SPECIFY WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT AND CLOSER TO HOW S/HE FEELS]</b>	1	5	8	9

		Agree	Disagree	DK	NR
v9.	Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Marriage is an out-dated institution	1	5	8	9

Next, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree:

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v10. It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v11. A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v12. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	8	9
v13. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v14. It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants	1	2	3	4	8	9
v15. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v16.	Which one of these women is dressed most appropriately for public places? Just tell me the number on the card. <b>(Respondent Show Card 2)</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	8 DK	9 NR
------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---------	---------

## SECTION B

v17. Now think about governmental laws and regulations. Which of the following statements comes closer to your sentiment: **(Respondent Show Card 3)**

1. I feel constrained by the number of governmental laws and regulations
2. There are not enough governmental laws and regulations to guide me
3. There are just about the right amount of governmental laws and regulations
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Thinking about what should change to make Tunisia a better place to live, and please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following:

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v18. Tunisia will be a better society: If religion and politics are separated. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v19. If its government was similar to Western governments. [IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT IS MEANT BY “WESTERN GOVERNMENT”, INTERVIEWER CAN RESPOND “GOVERNMENTS LIKE THOSE IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES”]	1	2	3	4	8	9
v20. If it had the technology of the West.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v21. Please use this scale from 1 to 5, where “1” means “Very large problem” and “5” means “Not a large problem at all”. Which number do you choose to describe if **cultural invasion by the West** in Tunisia is a very big problem or not? **(Respondent Show Card 4)**

- |                    |   |   |   |                            |    |    |
|--------------------|---|---|---|----------------------------|----|----|
| 1                  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5                          | 8  | 9  |
| Very large problem |   |   |   | Not a large problem at all | DK | NR |

**SECTION C**

v22. I'd like to ask you about your religion. Do you consider yourself:

101. Muslim-Sunni
102. Muslim-Shia
103. Christian
104. Jewish
196. None
197. Other (Specify)
998. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
999. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Next, I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

(...Is this very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?)		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	DK	NR
v23.	Having a democratic political system. Is this very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v24.	Having an Islamic government (a government inspired by Christian values [FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS]/a government inspired by Jewish values [FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS]) where religious authorities have absolute power.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v25.	Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v26.	Having the army rule.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v27. To what extent are you satisfied with the performance of municipal authorities; that is, the mayor and other municipal officials?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK
9. NR

v28. People have different views about the ideal way of governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how **well the government (the one that was just dissolved in Feb 2013)** is doing: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good. **(Respondent Show Card 5)**

What point on this scale would you choose to describe **how well** the government is **doing**?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99
Very bad									Very good		DK	NR

v29. And how democratically is Tunisia being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? **(Respondent Show Card 6)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		98	99
Not at all democratic									Completely democratic		DK	NR

- v30. How proud are you to be Tunisian? Would you say very proud, quite proud, not very proud, or not at all proud?
1. Very proud
  2. Quite proud
  3. Not very proud
  4. Not at all proud
  8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
  9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v31. Which of the following best describes you? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R GAVE MORE THAN ONE ANSWER, CLARIFY: "I KNOW WHAT YOU MEAN BUT WHICH ONE IS CLOSER TO YOU?"]  
(Respondent Show Card 7)
1. Above all, I am a Tunisian
  2. Above all, I am a (Muslim [CHRISTIAN FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS])/[JEWISH FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS]
  3. Above all, I am an Arab
  4. Above all, I am a Berber
  5. Above all, I am Other [DO NOT READ OUT. PLEASE SPECIFY OTHER]
  98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
  99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

	(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK	NR
v32.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v33.	It would be better for Tunisia, if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v34.	There are conspiracies against Muslims.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v35.	Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government? (Respondent Show Card 8)

(...Is it very important, important, somewhat important, least important, or not important?)	Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v36. It should make laws according to the people's wishes. Is it very important, important, somewhat important, least important, or not important?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v37. It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

- v38. How do you feel toward the current political leaders who are in power in Tunisia? Choose the statement that is closest to how you feel (Respondent Show Card 9).
1. I feel respect towards them
  2. I feel secure in their presence
  3. They make me upset
  4. They make me angry
  5. They make me feel contempt
  8. DK
  9. NR

- v39. To what extent do you think the new constitution will have a direct effect on Tunisian people's lives?
1. A lot
  2. Some
  3. Not very much
  4. None at all
  8. DK
  9. NR

## SECTION D

The next set of questions is about religion. Please be assured they are in no way intended to reveal doubts about anyone's faith in their religion. These questions are being asked to people of different religions all over the world including Muslims, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, and so on. We compare people's responses in different countries in order to understand the similarities and differences in their religious faiths. We appreciate everyone's generous contributions to our research.

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. **(Respondent Show Card 10)**

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v40.	Any infraction of religious instruction will bring about Allah's severe punishment. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v41.	<b>Only</b> Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] provides comprehensive truth about Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v42.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Non-Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should be <b>prohibited</b> from practicing their religion in Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43.	Only the fear of Allah keeps people on the right path.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v44.	The Quran [Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is true from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v45.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] gives a complete and unfailing guide to human salvation and guidance.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v46.	Allah requires his slaves to repent (tobbah)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v47.	Only Muslims [Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] will go to heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v48.	Our children should not be allowed to <b>learn</b> about other religions.	1	2	3	4	8	
v49.	The followers of other religions should not have the same rights as mine.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v50.	Satan is behind any attempt to undermine belief in Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v51.	Criticism of Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v52.	People stay on the right path <b>only</b> because they expect to be rewarded in heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v53.	In the presence of the Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)], there is no need for man-made laws.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v54.	Criticism of Muslim [Christian (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jewish (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] religious leaders should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v55.	The Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] has correctly predicted all the major events that have occurred in human history. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v56.	Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is the only true religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v57.	Whenever there is a conflict between religion and science, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v58.	Shia in Tunisia should have the same rights to practice their religion as Sunnis. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9



v59. Which of the following is the most important attribute of Allah? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R ANSWERS BOTH, CLARIFY: I KNOW WHAT YOU MEAN BU TWHICH ONE COMES CLOSER TO YOUR MIND WHEN YOU TALK OF GOD?]**

1. Any infraction of Allah's law will bring about Allah's severe punishments.
5. Allah is forgiving and kind.
8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

v60. Which of the follow statements is closer to your view of religious laws:

1. It is OK to change the religious laws according to changes in social conditions.
5. The religious laws practiced during the time of the Prophet must still be practiced in our society today.
8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

v61. Apart from such religious holidays as feasts of Eid, about how often do you go to a mosque or mussalla [church (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/synagogue (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] these days? **(Respondent Show Card 11)**

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. Once a month
4. Once a year
5. Rarely
6. I do not go to mosque [church (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/synagogue (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)]
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v62. How often do you perform salat? **(Respondent Show Card 12)**

1. Five times a day
2. One to four times a day
3. Once or twice a week
4. Once or twice a month
5. Two to three times a year
6. Never
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v63. To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person, on a scale from 1 to 10? **(Respondent Show Card 13)**

1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10      98      99  
 Not at all religious      Very religious      DK      NR

Again, please keep in mind that we ask the next question because we will compare the results from Tunisia with many other countries.

		Yes	No	DK	NR
v64.	Do you believe in God?	1	5	8	9

v65. How important is the presence of God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important. **(Respondent Show Card 14)**

Not at all important      Very important      DK      NR  
 1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10      98      99

## Section D2

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about politics.

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v66. People's freedom of expression must be protected even if it is contrary to: Your personal beliefs. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v67. People's freedom of expression must be protected even if it is contrary to: Your religion	1	2	3	4	8	9
v68. People's freedom of expression must be protected even if it is contrary to: The Tunisian government	1	2	3	4	8	9

v69. I am going to read you two statements about tourism in Tunisia and I'd like you to tell me which comes closer to how you feel.

1. Tourism is important for economic development in Tunisia.
5. Tourism makes people less religious
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v70. When you get together with your friends or relatives, would you say you discuss political matters a lot, sometimes, rarely, or never?

1. A lot
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Now I'd like you to look at card 15. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since December, 2010.

**(Respondent Show Card 15)**

(...would you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)	A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v71. Sign a petition? Have you signed a petition a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since December, 2010?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v72. Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v73. Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v74. Participate in a political activity in which there was the possibility of being arrested?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v75. Participate in a political activity in which you feared for your personal safety?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v76. Participate in a violent political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

When you decide to participate in various types of political actions, how much do you rely on the opinions of the following people? **(Respondent Show Card 16)**

(...do you rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?)		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v77.	Family – Do you rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all when deciding to engage in political activities?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v78.	Friends and peers?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v79.	Religious figures?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v80.	Political leaders?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v81.	Journalists or press?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v82.	And, what about rumors you hear from other people? How often do you rely on those: A great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9

How likely is it that you will participate in the following activities in the next 12 months? Please use a scale from 1 to 4, where 1 means that you are extremely unlikely to participate in the following activity, and 4 means that you are extremely likely to participate in the activity. **(Respondent Show Card 17)**

(...are you extremely unlikely, somewhat unlikely, somewhat likely, or extremely likely to participate?)		Extremely unlikely	Somewhat unlikely	Somewhat likely	Extremely likely	DK	NR
v83.	Sign a petition? Are you extremely unlikely, somewhat unlikely, somewhat likely, or extremely likely to participate?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v84.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v85.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party	1	2	3	4	8	9
v86.	Participate in a political activity in which there was the possibility of being arrested?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v87.	Participate in a political activity in which you feared for your personal safety?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v88.	Participate in a violent political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

How effective do you think the following types of political action are? Please use a scale from 1 to 4, where 1 means that the political activity is not at all effective in fulfilling its goal, and 4 means the political activity is extremely effective in fulfilling its goal.

**(Respondent Show Card 18)**

(...would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?)		Not at all effective	Somewhat effective	Effective	Extremely effective	DK	NR
v89.	Sign a petition? Would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v90.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v91.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v92.	Engage in a <u>violent</u> political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

People sometimes talk about what the goals of this country should be for the next ten years. On card 19 are listed some of the goals which different people give different top priority.

v93.	Which of the following goals do you consider as a top priority for Tunisia? <b>(Respondent Show Card 19)</b> <b>(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONLY ONE CHOICE):</b> 1. A high level of economic growth 2. Establish democracy and the rule of law 3. The establishment of an Islamic state 4. Maintaining security 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v94.	And which would be the next most important? <b>(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONLY ONE CHOICE)</b> 1. A high level of economic growth 2. Establish democracy and the rule of law 3. The establishment of an Islamic state 4. Maintaining security 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

v95.	If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is the most important obligation for Tunisians? <b>(Respondent Show Card 20)</b> <b>(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONLY ONE CHOICE):</b> 1. Try hard to excel in science and technology 2. Travel to occupied Muslim countries to fight the enemies of Islam 3. Defend people's freedom of speech 4. To apply Islamic shari'a in Tunisia 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v96.	And which would be the next important obligation? <b>(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONLY ONE CHOICE)</b> 1. Try hard to excel in science and technology 2. Travel to occupied Muslim countries to fight the enemies of Islam 3. Defend people's freedom of speech 4. To apply Islamic shari'a in Tunisia 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

We would like you now to tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:

(...would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v97. Only through scientific knowledge are humans able to fully understand the meaning of life. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v98. Only through technological innovations are people able to establish a safe, secure, and prosperous society.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v99. Only scientific knowledge is capable of providing the path to happiness.	1	2	3	4	8	9

### SECTION D3

v100. We would now like to talk about your experiences with the October 2011 elections in Tunisia. Who did you vote for in the last election?

- 97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v101. If elections were held tomorrow, who would you vote for? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS “I DON’T KNOW WHO WOULD BE RUNNING”, YOU CAN SAY “CONSIDER THE PEOPLE OR PARTIES THAT ARE CURRENTLY PRESENT”]**

- 97. I would not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v102. In your opinion, how much do the current government officials care what people like you think? Would you say a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v103. How much can people like you affect what the current government does? Would you say a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v104. On the whole, how would you rate the fairness of the last national election? Was it completely fair, fair but with minor problems, fair but with major problems, or not fair?

- 1. Completely fair
- 2. Fair, but with minor problems
- 3. Fair, with major problems
- 4. Not fair
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v105. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption currently among government officials in Tunisia is very common, common, uncommon, or very uncommon?

- 1. Very common
- 2. Common
- 3. Uncommon
- 4. Very uncommon
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

We would like you now to compare the present conditions in Tunisia with those during the regime of Zine El Abidine Ben Ali. In each of the following areas, would you say that today things occur much more than before, somewhat more than before, about the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before? (**Respondent Show Card 21**)

(...would you say this occurs much more than before, somewhat more than before, is much the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before?)		Much more than before	Somewhat more than before	Much the Same	Somewhat less than before	Much less than before	DK	NR
v106.	People's freedom to join any organization they want. Would you say this occurs much more than before, somewhat more than before, is much the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v107.	Corruption in politics and government.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v108.	<b>Unlawful</b> arrest by the government.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v109.	The difference between the rich and the poor	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

I am going to read you a series of statements about life in Tunisia **today**. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree.

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v110.	In general, Tunisian society is fair. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v111.	Everyone is free to say what they think.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v112.	The political system operates the way it should.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v113.	Society is set up so people usually get what they deserve. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v114.	Everyone has a fair shot at economic prosperity.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v115.	Society needs to be radically restructured.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v116.	Everybody is free to decide whether or not to practice a religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v117.	Tunisia is the best country in the world to live in. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v118.	In general, government policies serve the interests of the Tunisian people	1	2	3	4	8	9

I am going to read you a series of questions about types of actions and ask how capable you feel about carrying them out in this country, Tunisia, nowadays. Please use a scale where "1" means "a great deal", "2" means "some", "3" means "not very much" and "4" "not at all". (**Respondent Show Card 22**)

(...are you capable a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?)		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v119.	Stating your own political opinion openly. Are you capable a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v120.	Make certain that political representatives honor their commitments to the electorate.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v121.	Play a role in the choice of the leaders of political movements to which you support.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v122.	Campaign for the political movement or party that you support.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v123.	Promote the chances of election of political candidates you support.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v124.	Collect money to support the activities of your party.	1	2	3	4	8	9

- v125. People have different views about the factors that lead to the total decay of society and its failure to satisfy the various needs of the individual. In your view, which one of the following is the most important cause of the decadence of society? **(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ONLY ONE CHOICE) (Respondent Show Card 23)**
1. Economic backwardness
  2. Religious extremism
  3. Mistreatment of women
  4. Abandoning religious values
  5. Lack of support for science and technology
  6. Political despotism
  8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
  9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v126. And which one is the second most important cause? **(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ONLY ONE CHOICE) (Respondent Show Card 23)**
1. Economic backwardness
  2. Religious extremism
  3. Mistreatment of women
  4. Abandoning religious values
  5. Lack of support for science and technology
  6. Political despotism
  8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
  9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v127. Now, which of the following factors are most important in helping societies to overcome decadence? **(Respondent Show Card 24)**
1. Development of science and technology
  2. The establishment of an Islamic system
  3. Democratic system
  4. Gender equality
  8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
  9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

**SECTION E**

- v128. How many hours do you usually spend watching television on an average per day?  
\_\_\_\_\_ [CODE NUMBER OF HOURS. IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS “I DON’T WATCH TV”, CODE 0]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]  
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v129. How much do you rely on Tunisian television channels as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
  2. Some
  3. Not very much
  4. Not at all -----> Skip to V131
  8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V131
  9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V131
- v130. Which Tunisian channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (**PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES**)
1. Nationale 1
  2. Nationale2
  3. Hannibal TV
  97. Other [**PLEASE SPECIFY**] \_\_\_\_\_
  98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
  99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v131. How much do you rely on international (non-Tunisian) television channels as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
  2. Some
  3. Not very much
  4. Not at all -----> Skip to V133
  8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V133
  9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V133
- v132. Which international (non-Tunisian) television channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (**PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES**)) [**PLEASE SPECIFY**]
- \_\_\_\_\_
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
  99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v133. How much do you rely on radio as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
  2. Some
  3. Not very much
  4. Not at all -----> Skip to V135
  8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V135
  9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V135



v134. Which radio channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (**PRE-CODED OPEN ENDED QUESTION. – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES**))

1. Zitouna FM
2. Shems FM
3. RTCI
4. RTCN
5. Radio Tataouine
6. Radio Sfax
7. Radio Monastir
8. Radio Kalima
9. Radio Kef
10. Radio Jeunes
11. Radio Gafsa
12. Mosaique FM
13. Jawahra FM
14. Express FM
15. Sabra FM
16. Cap FM
17. IFM
18. Oxygène FM
19. Oasis FM
20. Ibtissama FM
97. Other [**PLEASE SPECIFY**] \_\_\_\_\_
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v135. How much do you rely on newspapers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V137
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V137
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V137

v136. Which newspaper is the most reliable source of information for you? (**PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION**)

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 1. Voix du peuple | 17. Al bayene                             |
| 2. Tunis Hebdo    | 18. Al arabia                             |
| 3. Réalité        | 19. Al Anouar                             |
| 4. Le quotidien   | 20. Al Amal                               |
| 5. La presse      | 21. Al iléne                              |
| 6. La liberté     | 22. Attounissia                           |
| 7. L'opinion      | 23. Al osboû                              |
| 8. L'expert       | 24. Al mawkef                             |
| 9. L'audace       | 25. Al hakika                             |
| 10. Essabah       | 26. Akhbar aljomhouriya                   |
| 11. Chourouk      | 27. Alkhabar                              |
| 12. Assarih       | 28. Al maghreb                            |
| 13. Al refek      | 97. Other [ <b>PLEASE SPECIFY</b> ] _____ |
| 14. Al moussawer  | 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]                  |
| 15. Al hadath     | 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]                  |
| 16. Al fajer      |   |

v137. How much do you rely on social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v138. How much do you rely on the internet as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v139. How much do you rely on your mobile phone as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R ASKS “DO YOU MEAN CONTACTING FRIENDS OR FAMILY”, CLARIFY: ONLY IF IT IS A SOURCE OF INFORMATION]**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

## SECTION F

Next, we are interested in your views concerning business and the economy here in Tunisia. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

v140. **(Respondent Show Card 25)**

People can only get rich at the expense of others										People can become rich without being at the expenses of others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK=98	NR=99	

---

v141. **(Respondent Show Card 26) [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT WHAT TYPE OF COMPETITION, YOU MAY SAY “COMPETITION IN BUSINESS AND ECONOMY HERE IN TUNISIA] ]**

Competition is good.										Competition is bad.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK=98	NR=99	

---

v142. **(Respondent Show Card 27)**

The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for										People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK=98	NR=99	

---

v143. Generally speaking, would you say that this country’s economy is currently run by a few big influential people and organizations who are looking out for themselves only or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

1. Run by a few big interests
5. Run for all the people
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v144. Let’s talk about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do – let anyone come who wants to, let people come as long as there are jobs available, place **strict** limits on the number of people who can come here, or prohibit people coming here from other countries?  
**(Respondent Show Card 28)**

1. Let anyone come who wants to
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

## SECTION H

We would like you to think about morality levels in countries around the world. **We will be talking about countries as different as Japan and Bangladesh.** Countries where people have the lowest morality levels are rated one and countries where people have the highest morality levels are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating morality levels plus all of the numbers in between. If you are not sure, please use your best guess. **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS “DON’T KNOW”, REPEAT: PLEASE USE YOUR BEST GUESS] (Respondent Show Card 29)**

	Country	Low morality							High morality			DK	NR
v145.	France? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v146.	Libya? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v147.	Algeria? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v148.	The U.S.? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v149.	TUNISIA (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v150. Now I will ask your opinion about certain kinds of behaviors. Which one of the following four actions is most immoral – stealing other people’s property, violence against other people, premarital sex, or telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R COULD NOT SPECIFY, PROBE: IN YOUR OPINION, WHICH ONE IS MORE IMMORAL? (Respondent Show Card 30)]**

1. Stealing other people’s property
2. Violence against other people
3. Premarital sex
4. Telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v151.	To what extent does allowing men and women to work together in public places lead to moral decay – always, most of the time, occasionally, or never?	1	2	3	4	8	9

I will read you a list of behaviors. Behaviors that are immoral are rated one and behaviors that are moral are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating behaviors plus all of the numbers in between. Using this scale where 1 is immoral and 10 is moral, where would you put: **(Respondent Show Card 31)**

		Immoral							Moral			DK	NR
v152.	Stealing other people’s property?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v153.	Violence against other people?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v154.	Premarital sex?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v155.	Telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

**SECTION I**

v156. What language do you normally speak at home?

- 101. Tunisian dialect of Arabic
- 102. French
- 103. English
- 104. Italian
- 105. Switching between Arabic and French
- 197. Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- 998. DK
- 999. NR

v157. What is your ethnic origin? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT MULTIPLE OPTIONS IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS] )

- 101. Arabic
- 102. Berber
- 103. Turkish
- 104. Moorish
- 197. Other, if volunteered (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- 998. DK
- 999. NR

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations (associations, communities, networks). For each one, could you tell me whether you belong to that organization. If you do, please tell me whether you participate in its activities on a regular basis, occasionally, or rarely. (*Read out and code one answer for each organization*):

**(Respondent Show Card 32)**

(..Do you participate regularly, participate occasionally, participate rarely or you don't belong to one)	Participate regularly	Participate occasionally	Participate rarely	Don't belong	DK	NR
v158. Political party	3	2	1	0	8	9
v159. Humanitarian or charitable organization	3	2	1	0	8	9
v160. Religious association	3	2	1	0	8	9
v161. Labor union	3	2	1	0	8	9
v162. Professional association	3	2	1	0	8	9
v163. Civil liberties organization	3	2	1	0	8	9

v164. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

**(Respondent Show Card 33)**

None at all										A great deal	DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

v165. To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future? Please use this scale where 1 means "Highly Pessimistic" and 10 means "Highly Optimistic" to indicate how you feel about your future. **(Respondent Show Card 34)**

Highly Pessimistic										Highly Optimistic	DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

(...do you strongly agree, agree disagree or strongly disagree?)		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v166.	In Tunisia these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous.	1	2	3	4	8	8
v167.	It is not possible to live happily in this mortal life.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v168. Some people believe that individuals can decide their own destiny, while others think that it is impossible to escape a predetermined fate. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate,” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” (*Code one number*):  
**(Respondent Show Card 35)**

Everything is determined by fate									People shape their fate themselves	DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

**SECTION K**

**V183a. EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK):** \_\_\_\_\_

Next let's talk about neighbors.

(...Do you dislike or like...as your neighbors?		Don't like	Like	DK	NR
v169.	Do you dislike or like Berbers as your neighbors?	1	5	8	9
v170.	Americans?	1	5	8	9
v171.	French?	1	5	8	9
v172.	Qataris?	1	5	8	9
v173.	Algerians?	1	5	8	9
v174.	Saudis?	1	5	8	9
v175.	Libyans?	1	5	8	9
v176.	Salafis	1	5	8	9

I am going to name a number of groups and institutions. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in general, you have in them: is it a lot, some, only a little, or none at all? **(Respondent Show Card 36)**

(...do you have a lot of trust, some, only a little, or none at all?)		A lot	Some	Only a little	Not at all	DK	NR
v177.	Jews	1	2	3	4	8	9
v178.	Salafis	1	2	3	4	8	9
v179.	Shi'a	1	2	3	4	8	9
v180.	Christians	1	2	3	4	8	9
v181.	Political parties	1	2	3	4	8	9
v182.	Assembly of National Constitution	1	2	3	4	8	9
v183.	President	1	2	3	4	8	9
v184.	Prime minister						
v185.	Courts	1	2	3	4	8	9
v186.	Military	1	2	3	4	8	9
v187.	Mosques/Churches	1	2	3	4	8	9
v188.	The Arab League	1	2	3	4	8	9
v189.	United Nations	1	2	3	4	8	9
v190.	The press	1	2	3	4	8	9

v191. I would like to ask you a question about recent political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in the Middle East. Which of the following is the most important **purpose** of these movements? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: REFER RESPONDENT TO SHOW CARD AND ASK RESPONDENT TO FOLLOW THE LIST WHILE YOU READ]**

**(Respondent Show Card 37)**

1. National movement for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movement for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a Western conspiracy
6. Movement of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other **[PLEASE SPECIFY]** \_\_\_\_\_
8. DK
9. NR

v192. And what is the second most important purpose of these movements? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: REFER RESPONDENT TO SHOW CARD AND ASK RESPONDENT TO FOLLOW THE LIST WHILE YOU READ] (Respondent Show Card 37)**

1. National movement for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movement for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a Western conspiracy
6. Movement of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other **[PLEASE SPECIFY]** \_\_\_\_\_
8. DK
9. NR

Now I'd like you to look at Show Card 38 and think about actions you may have taken during the revolutionary movement against the regime of former President of Tunisia, Zain al-Abedin Ben Ali, from December 17, 2010, to January 14, 2011. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all between December 17, 2010, and January 14, 2011.

**(Respondent Show Card 38)**

(...would you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)		A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v193.	Participated in discussions with family and friends against the regime? Have you participated in discussions with family and friends a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since December, 2010?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v194.	Made financial contributions to anti-regime groups or people?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v195.	Participated in anti-regime demonstrations?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v196.	Organized and encouraged other people to participate in anti-regime efforts?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v197. Thinking about all of your responses to the questions I just asked you about your participation in anti-regime discussions and efforts, how much do you think you participated during the revolutionary movement, on a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is no participation at all, and 10 is utmost participation? **(Respondent Show Card 39)**

No participation	Utmost participation	DK	NR
1    2    3    4    5    6    7	8    9    10	98	99



v198. In September 2012 there was an attack on the U.S. Embassy and American school in Tunis in September 2012. Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of these attacks?

1. Strongly approve
2. Approve
3. Disapprove
4. Strongly disapprove
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

## SECTION K2

v199. Next we will talk about the characteristics of a good government. Which of the following two statements comes closest to the way you feel?

1. A good government implements only the law of the shari'a [laws inspired by Christian values (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/laws inspired by Jewish values (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)]
5. A good government makes laws according to the people's wishes
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v200. Which of these two statements comes closest to the way you feel?

1. I would prefer if more people with strong religious views held public office
5. I would prefer if more people with strong commitment to national interests held public office
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v201. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, please tell me which of these five statements comes closest to the way you feel. **(Respondent Show Card 40)**

1. I see myself as a citizen of the world
2. I see myself as a citizen of Tunisia
3. I see myself as a citizen of the Islamic umma [world-wide Christian community (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/world-wide Jewish community (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)]
4. I see myself as a citizen of the Arab community
5. I see myself as a citizen of Berber community
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Some countries may have active enemies or are in a state of war with other countries, while other countries are not in such a state. If Tunisia were to have such enemies or war conditions, we would like to ask you how you think they should be dealt with.

Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v202. The only way to teach a lesson to our enemies is to threaten their lives and make them suffer. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v203. People should be ready for self-sacrifice to defend against the enemies of Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v204. Muslims must use violence against the enemies of Islam in Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v205. Tunisians are obligated to fight the influence of Western culture in their society.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v206. The Shi'is are a major threat to the Sunni way of life.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v207. Our military personnel must gain religious education.	1	2	3	4	8	9

This set of questions asks about all kinds of attacks on different groups of people. I will read you a list and ask you if you strongly approve of the attacks, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them.

**(Respondent Show Card 41)**

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	NR
v208. Assaults on Tunisia security forces - do you strongly approve of them, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v209. Assaults on US military troops in Iraq or Afghanistan?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v210. Assaults on US civilians working for US companies in Europe?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v211. Assaults on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v212. Assaults on Iraqis or Afghanis working for US companies in Iraq or Afghanistan?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v213. Some people get involved in illegal activities when they were young. Have you ever had any problems with the police because of an activity like that when you were a teenager or before reaching the age of 25?

1. Yes
5. No -----> Skip to V215
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v214. How often did you have trouble with the police? Would you say quite a lot, a few times, or once or twice?

1. Quite a lot
2. A few times
3. Once or twice
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

People have different feelings about political leaders. Now we're going to ask you just a few more questions about your personal feelings regarding political leaders in Tunisia. Using this show card, where 1 is "Strongly disagree" and 7 is "Strongly agree", how do you feel about the following statements? **(Respondent Show Card 42)**

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly disagree						Strongly agree	DK	NR
v215. I feel contempt when thinking about Tunisian political leaders. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
v216. I feel disgust when thinking about Tunisian political leaders.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
v217. I feel anger when thinking about Tunisian political leaders.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
v218. I feel respect toward them when thinking about Tunisian political leaders.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
v219. I feel secure in their presence when thinking about Tunisian political leaders.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

## SECTION L

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about you and your family.

v220. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? **[IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE. ALSO, FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, CODE 9]:**

1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v221. Are you employed now including self-employment?

1. Yes
5. No → Skip to v224

v222. About how many hours do you work per day on your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]** \_\_\_\_\_ Hours Per Day

v223. About how many days each week do you work at your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**  
\_\_\_\_\_ Days Per Week → Skip to v226

v224. Why aren't you employed at the present time?

1. Lost Job/Laid off → Skip to v226
2. Retired
3. Housewife
4. Student
5. Permanently Disabled
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_

v225. Have you ever done any work for pay including self-employment?

1. Yes
5. No → Skip to v229

v226. What (is/was) your main profession – what type of work (do/did) you do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**

---

v227. (Are/Were) you self-employed?

1. Yes
5. No

- v228. (Are/Were) you working for the government or public organization, a private business or industry, or what?
1. Government or public organization
  2. Private business or industry
  3. Private non-profit organization (**IF VOLUNTEERED**)
  7. OTHER (SPECIFY): \_\_\_\_\_
- v229. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?
1. Yes →Skip to v232
  5. No
- v230. Is the chief wage earner in your household employed now?
1. Yes
  5. No
- v231. What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household – what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**
- 
- v232. Sex of Respondent:
1. Male
  5. Female →Skip to v239
- v233. Please remind me, are you currently married? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: REFER TO QUESTION V4. IF THE ANSWER IS DIFFERENT, CORRECT AFTER CONSULTING WITH RESPONDENT]**
1. Yes
  5. No → Skip to v239
- v234. Is your wife employed now including self-employment? This includes any paid employment, whether at home or outside the home.
1. Yes
  5. No → Skip to v237
- v235. About how many hours does she work per day on her main job?  
\_\_\_\_\_ Hours Per Day **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**
- v236. About how many days each week does she work at her main job?  
\_\_\_\_\_ Days Per Week → Skip to v238
- v237. Have she ever done any work for pay **including self-employment**?
1. Yes
  5. No → Skip to v239
- v238. What (is/was) her main profession – what type of work (does/did) she do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**
-

v239. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation? **(Respondent Show Card 43)**

Completely Dissatisfied					Completely Satisfied					DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v240. During the past 12 months, did your family save money, just get by, spend some savings, or spend some savings and borrow money?

- 1. Save money
- 2. Just get by
- 3. Spent some savings
- 4. Spent savings and borrowed money
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v241. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the upper class, upper middle class, lower middle class, working class, or lower class?

- 1. Upper class
- 2. Upper middle class
- 3. Lower middle class
- 4. Working class
- 5. Lower class
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v242. On this card is a scale of household incomes **per month**. We would like to know in what group your household is counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other incomes that come in **per month**. Just give the number of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. **(Respondent Show Card 40)**

Tunisian Dinars	
1.	3,501+
2.	2,501-3,500
3.	1,501-2,500
4.	1,001-1,500
5.	501-1,000
6.	201-500
7.	<201

98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Those are all of the questions I have for you today. Thank you very much for your kind help with our research.

v243. **EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK):** \_\_\_\_\_

## SECTION M

v244. Total length of interview: \_\_\_\_ Minutes:

### INTERVIEW CHARACTERISTICS AND SURVEY INFORMATION

v245. During the interview the respondent was....

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested

v246. Where did the interview take place?

1. In the respondent's home
2. At the respondent's doorstep
3. At the respondent's place of work
4. Coffee shop
5. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]\_\_\_\_\_

v247. Please choose the best statement that describes your seating arrangement relative to the Respondent during interview

1. Next to R (facing the same way)
2. Next to R (facing at a right angle)
3. Across from R
4. Other seating arrangement

v248. Who was present during the interview? (Circle all that apply)

1. Father
2. Mother
3. Husband
4. Wife
5. Brother
6. Sister
7. Son >18 years old
8. Daughter >18 years old
9. Son 13-17 years old
10. Daughter 13-17 years old
11. Son 9-12 years old
12. Daughter 9-12 years old
13. Son 4-9 years old
14. Daughter 4-9 years old
15. Son under 4 years old
16. Daughter under 4 years old
17. Father in-law
18. Mother in-law
19. Aunt
20. Uncle
21. Male Neighbor
22. Female Neighbor
23. Male Friend
24. Female Friend
25. Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_
26. No one was present (Skip to V253)
27. Don't Know

v249. During how much of the interview were any of the people present?

1. All the interview
2. Most of the interview
3. Some of the interview
4. A short period of interview

v250. During which section/s was/were this person/these people present?

---

---

v251. Please select the appropriate phrase

1. The person/s who was/were present could hear the questions and answers
2. The person/s who was/were present could hear the questions and answers, but they are too young to understand the content of the interview
3. The person/s who was/were present couldn't hear the questions and answers

v252. How did the presence of other persons affect the interview? (Circle all that apply)

1. Person/s joined the interview, and you had to stop the interview until they left
2. Person/s joined the interview, you and the Respondent answered their questions or explained that privacy was needed, and they left
3. Person/s stayed in the room, but they could not hear the interview
4. Person/s stayed in the room, and they could hear the interview but they didn't interfere or participate in the interview
5. Person/s stayed in the room, and helped the Respondent with his/her answers
6. Person/s stayed in the room, and imposed answers on the respondent
7. Person/s stayed in the room, which made the respondent conservative and not at ease
8. Other – Specify \_\_\_\_\_

v253. Which statement describes best the situation that lead to the presence of others during the interview?

1. Person/s was/were present in the same room and neither you or the Respondent asked them to leave
2. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave and they left
3. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave but they refused
4. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
5. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
6. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
7. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
8. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay and you did not mind
9. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay in spite of the fact that you asked for a private interview
10. Other – Specify \_\_\_\_\_

V254. Any other interviewer observations