

Final Data Collection Questionnaire
The Youth, Emotional Energy, and Political Violence: The Cases of Egypt and Saudi Arabia

Hello! How are you? My name is_____. I am a researcher working for a research group at_____

This survey is part of an investigation of general opinion of youth concerning a variety of social issues. You will probably find that you *agree* with some of the statements, and *disagree* with others, to varying extents. There is no right or wrong answer.

Please note that your answers to these questions will be kept anonymously. We record no names, identifies, or information that can be used by the people seeing the completed survey questionnaires to identify any of the respondents at any time. Please also note that your participation, while is greatly appreciated, is totally voluntary and that you can withdraw at any time during the interview.

This questionnaire consists of several parts. Here, I would like to begin by asking your opinion on some matters concerning family life around the world. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. These are:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
SA	E					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v1. Usually the age people marry is higher in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v2. On average, families have more children in rich, educated countries than in poor, uneducated countries.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v3. Usually, women in countries that are richer are treated with more respect than in poor, uneducated countries. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v4. The chance for choosing a life partner for people decreases/is less in countries that are rich and educated compared to poor, uneducated countries.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v5. In general, it is more popular for married children to live with their parents in countries that are rich and educated than in poor and uneducated countries.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v6. Having multiple wives are more popular in countries that are rich and educated than in countries that are poor and uneducated.	1	2	3	4

Now we would like you to consider how developed different places in the world are. Here is a scale of development—with the least developed places in the world marked 1 at the left and the most developed places in the world marked ten at the right. And, moderately developed places marked 5 in the middle. I will read to you a list of countries that includes Saudi Arabia, China, Yemen, and the United States and ask you to rate the level of development in each country.

SA	E	Country	Least developed					Most developed				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v7. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v8. Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v9. Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v10. China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v11. Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v12. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v13. Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v14. France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v15. UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

I will ask you to rate all the countries that were sited in the previous question on a different scale that is related to specifying the level of individual freedom where (1) means the country gives less individual freedom while (10) means a country in which the individual enjoys more freedom:

SA	E	Country	Low level of freedom					High level of freedom				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v16. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v17. Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v18. Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v19. China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v20. Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v21. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v22. Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v23. France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v24. UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly?

SA	E		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Attitudes toward women					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v25. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v26. University education is more important for a boy than for a girl	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v27. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v28. Male and female university students should not attend classes together	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v29. It is up to a woman to dress which ever way she wants to	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v30. It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.	1	2	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v31. A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	4	5	9

SA E
 v32. In you view, which of the following is the more important foundation for marriage:
 1. Parental approval
 2. Love
 3. DK

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

SA E
 v33. Incomes should be made more equal We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 DK=99

SA E
 v34. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 DK=99

SA E
 v35. The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 DK=99

Foreign threat: Every country faces a number of regional and international problems. Among the following, which problems do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, not very important, least important, or not important for Saudi Arabia?

SA	E		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v47. Aggression from a neighboring country	1	2	3	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v48. The exploitation of this country's natural resources by powerful countries	1	2	3	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v49. Cultural invasion by the West	1	2	3	4	5	9

Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, and please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following:

SA	E		Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Saudi Arabia will be a better society					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v50. If women are treated with more respect than they are now. Would you say you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v51. If religion and politics are separated.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v52. If its government was similar to Western (American or European) governments.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v53. If age at marriage increased.	1	2	3	4	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v54. v54e (Egypt) If there was a small number of men that married more than one wife	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54s (Saudi Arabia) If the number of men that married more than one wife decreased.					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v55. If more young people chose their spouses.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v56. If the number of children born to families declined.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v57. If people had more freedom to mix with the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v58. If it had the technology of the West	1	2	3	4	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v59. If it had the sexual freedom available in the West	1	2	3	4	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v60. It had the entertainment options available in the West	1	2	3	4	9

The following are question about religion and religious issues. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. NEED A DK BOX AS ELSEWHERE

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v61. God has given humanity a complete, unfailing guide to happiness and salvation, which must be totally followed.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v62. The basic cause of evil in this world is Satan, who is still constantly and ferociously fighting against God.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v63. It is more important to be a good person than to believe in God and the right religion. *	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v64. There is a particular set of religious teachings in this world that are so true, you can't go any "deeper" because they are the basic, bedrock message that God has given humanity.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v65. When you get right down to it, there are basically only two kinds of people in the world: the Righteous, who will be rewarded by God; and the rest, who will not.	1	2	3	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v66. The Quran may have general facts, but the truth doesn't have to agree with it from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v67. To lead the best, most meaningful life, one must belong to the one, fundamentally true religion.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v68. Whenever science and religion conflict, <i>religion</i> is always right.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v69. The fundamentals of God's religion should never be tampered with, or compromised with others' beliefs.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v70. The only acceptable religion to God is Islam.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v71. God will punish most severely those who abandon his true religion.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v72. Islam is the only religion on this earth that teaches, without error, God's truth.	1	2	3	4

Now I would like to get your opinion on some matters concerning economic development. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. NEED A DK BOX AS ELSEWHERE.

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v73. As countries undergo economic development there will be a tendency for people to marry at older ages.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v74. As countries undergo economic development families will have fewer children.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v75. As countries undergo economic development the status of women will, in general, decline.	1	2	3	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v76. v76e (Egypt) With economic growth, some young adults will have the right to choose their husband/wife	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v76s (Saudi Arabia) With economic growth the number of young people choosing their mates themselves decreases.				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v77. As countries undergo economic development, it will become more common for married children to live away from their older parents.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v78. The percentage of men having more than one wife increases with economic development.	1	2	3	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v79. As societies become more developed pursuing of the opposite sex before marriage increases.	1	2	3	4

The following questions about Islam and non-Islamic religions and Muslims versus non-Muslims. Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree:

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v80. Islam should be the only religion taught in our public schools.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v81. I would <i>not</i> mind to have teachers who are not religious.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v82. Muslims are the only ones who will go to heaven, and the rest of the people from other religions will not go no matter how good they are.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v83. Non-Muslim religions have a lot of strange beliefs and pagan ways.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v84. People who belong to different religions are probably just as nice and moral as those who belong to mine	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v85. I would like my religious leaders to meet with the leaders of other religions.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v86. If it were possible, I'd rather have a job where I worked with people with the same religious views I have rather than with people with different views.	1	2	3	4

Now, I would like you to rate several countries on a scale of morality (in Egypt, “a scale of morality and manners”), where “1” means that society is culturally decadent with a very low level of morality, where “10” means that people in that society have a high level of morality, and 5 means a middle level of morality. Where would you rate Saudi Arabia?

SA	E	Country	Low morality					High morality				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v87. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v88. Egypt	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v89. Iran	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v90. China	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v91. Yemen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v92. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v93. Somalia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v94. France	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v95. UAE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- SA E
 v96. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (READ OUT IN REVERSE ORDER FOR ALTERNATE CONTACTS)
- 1 Often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never
 - 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

- SA E
 v97. Apart from funerals, about how often do you go to a mosque these days?
- 1 More than once a week
 - 2 Once a week
 - 3 Once a month
 - 4 Only on special holy days
 - 5 Once a year
 - 6 Less often
 - 7 Never, practically never

- SA E
 v98. How often do you pray?
1. five times a day
 2. once or twice a week
 3. once or twice a month
 4. at no time
 9. DK

- SA E
 v99. Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are...(READ OUT)
1. A religious person
 2. Not a religious person
 3. A convinced atheist (not believing in God)
 - 9 Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

Generally speaking, do you think that the religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to ... (Read out and code one answer for each)

SA	E		Yes	NO	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v100. The moral problems and needs of the individual	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v101. The problems of family life	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v102. People's spiritual needs	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v103. The social problems facing your country today	1	2	9

Please forgive me for asking these questions. I know that answers to some or all these questions may be obvious. But since we compare the results of this study with many other countries, and since some people in other countries may have much weaker religious beliefs than people in your country, we ask these questions for the sake of comparison. Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

SA	E		Yes	No	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v104. Do you believe in God?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v105. Do you believe in life after death?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v106. Do you believe people have a soul?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v107. Do you believe in hell?	1	2	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v108. Do you believe in heaven?	1	2	9

SA	E		Very	Not at all
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v109. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.	10	1
			9	2
			8	3
			7	4
			6	5
			5	6
			4	7
			3	8
			2	9
			1	10

SA	E	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v110. Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?
		1 Yes
		2 No

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. Which of these traits a good government should have?

SA	E		Very important	Important	Somewhat important*	Least important	Not important	DK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v111. It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v112. It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	9

*Somewhat important was not available as a response category in Egypt

SA	E	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v113. How proud are you to be a Saudi (Egyptian, etc.)?
		1 Very proud
		2 Quite proud
		3 Not very proud
		4 Not at all proud
		9. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

- SA E
 v114. Which of the following best describes you?
 1 Above all, I am a Saudi [Egyptian]
 2 Above all, I am a Muslim
 3 Above all, I am an Arab
 4 Other

Now I would like to get your opinion on some matters concerning family change. I will read you some statements, and I would like you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree. The first is:

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v115. In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its people should marry at older ages.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v116. In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development its families should have more children.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v117. In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should increase the status of women.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v118. In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, more young people should choose their own spouse.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v119. In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should decrease the number of men having more than one wife.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v120. In order for an underdeveloped country to achieve economic development, it should allow young people more freedom to mix with the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v121. There are conspiracies against Muslim nations by Jews and Americans.	1	2	3	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v122. v122e. There is no peaceful way to establish a completely independent country.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v122s. There is a peaceful way to establish a completely independent country.				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v123. Peaceful means are more effective to establish a truly Islamic state.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v124. Armed struggle often leads to fitneh (trouble), even though it may cause injury to the enemy	1	2	3	4

SA E
 v136. To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future?

Highly pessimistic
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
 Highly Optimistic

SA E
 v137. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that in your country these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous?

Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
1	2	3	4	9

To what extent do you rely on, that is, do you believe and trust, what the following people tell you about the following subjects?"

SA	E		Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	The role of women in society and politics					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v138. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v139. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v140. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v141. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v142. Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v143. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v144. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E		Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Politics and forms of government					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v145. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v146. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v147. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v148. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v149. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v150. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v151. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E		Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Your education and career choice					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v152. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v153. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v154. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v155. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v156. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v157. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v158. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	Evolution: explanation of how plants and animals have evolved	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v159. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v160. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v161. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v162. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v163. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v164. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v165. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	Western societies and foreign culture	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v166. Parents	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v167. Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v168. Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v169. Friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v170. Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v171. Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v172. Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E	(Egypt) The role in which religion plays in politics and society	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v173e Parents	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v174e Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v175e Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v176e Friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v177e Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v178e Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v179e Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5
SA	E	(Saudi Arabia) The role of religion and politics in society	Do not rely	Generally do not rely	Sometimes rely and sometimes not	Generally rely	Rely completely
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v173s Parents	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v174s Teachers of religion at school or university	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v175s Other (secular) teachers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v176s Friends	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v177s Religious Leaders	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v178s Media-domestic TV and newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v179s Satellite TV and internet	1	2	3	4	5

SA	E		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v180. A person can just accept answers from experts without question.	1	2	3	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v181. v181e (Egypt) What are considered scientific truths can change with time	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v181s (Saudi Arabia) Scientific truths can usually be taken into account although they change with time				
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v182. v182e (Egypt) If people read about anything in an educational book they are confident in its correctness	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v182s (Saudi Arabia) If people read something that was in a scientific book then they definitely trust what is written.				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v183. Even in science, it is important to critically evaluate what experts tell us.	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v184. Scientific truths don't change	1	2	3	4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	v185. People can accept knowledge from scientific sources without discussion	1	2	3	4

- SA E
 v186. What is the importance of (how important is) exercise (*sport*) in your life?
1. Very important
 2. Important
 3. Somewhat important
 4. Not very important
 5. Not at all important

SA E DEMOGRAPHICS

- v187. Sex of respondent:
1. Male
2. Female

SA E
 v188. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19_____

v189. This means you are ___ __ years old.

- v190. What is the highest level of education you have completed:
1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree

SA E
 v191. Have you attended school at all in the past 6 months?
1. Yes
2. No

- SA E
 v192. What is the highest level of education your father has completed?
1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree

- SA E
 v193. What is the highest level of education your mother has completed?
1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree

- SA E v194. During the time that you were between the ages of 12 and 16 did you live longest on a
 farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?
1. Farm
 2. Village
 3. Town
 4. Small City
 5. Large City
- SA E v195. During the time that your father was between the ages of 15 and 25 did he live longest on
 a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?
1. Farm
 2. Village
 3. Town
 4. Small City
 5. Large City
- SA E v196. During the time that your mother was between the ages of 15 and 25 did she live longest
 on a farm, in a village, in a town, in a small city, or in a large city?
1. Farm
 2. Village
 3. Town
 4. Small City
 5. Large City
- SA E v197. In which profession/occupation do you work? If more than one job: the main job.
- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
 - 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
 - 3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
 - 4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
 - 5 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
 - 6 Foreman and supervisor
 - 7 Skilled manual worker
 - 8 Semi-skilled manual worker
 - 9 Unskilled manual worker
 - 10 Farmer: has own farm
 - 11 Agricultural worker
 - 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
 - 13 Has no occupation

- SA E
 v198. In which profession/occupation does your father work? If more than one job: the main job.
- 1 Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
 - 2 Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
 - 3 Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc
 - 4 Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.
 - 5 non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory
 - 6 Foreman and supervisor
 - 7 Skilled manual worker
 - 8 Semi-skilled manual worker
 - 9 Unskilled manual worker
 - 10 Farmer: has own farm
 - 11 Agricultural worker
 - 12 Member of armed forces, security personnel
 - 13 Has no occupation

- SA E
 v199. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:
1. Upper class
 2. Upper middle class
 3. Lower middle class
 4. Working class
 5. Lower class
 9. Don't know [DO NOT READ OUT]

- SA E
 v200. Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions.
- | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
- No answer = 99
- [CODE INCOME CATEGORIES BY DECILES FOR YOUR SOCIETY, 1=LOWEST DECILE, 10=HIGHEST DECILE]

- SA E
 v201. Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)?
1. Do not watch TV or do not have access to TV
 2. 1 - 2 hours per day
 3. 2 - 3 hours per day
 4. More than 3 hours per day

- SA E
 v202. Total length of interview: _____ Minutes

- v203. During the interview the respondent was
- 1 Very interested
 - 2 Somewhat interested
 - 3 Not very interested

- SA E
 v204. Size of town
1. Under 2,000
 2. 2,000 - 5,000
 3. 5,000 - 10,000
 4. 10,000 - 20,000
 5. 20,000 - 50,000
 6. 50,000 - 100,000
 7. 100,000 - 500,000
 8. 500,000 and more

- SA E
 v205. Ethnic group [code by observation]
1. Native Egyptian
 2. Arab (non-Egyptian) living in Egypt
 3. non-Arab
 4. Other (specify)_____

- SA E
 v206. Region where the interview conducted
1. Cairo
 2. Alexandria
 3. El-Menya
 4. Jeddah
 5. Riyadh
 6. Damman/Khobar