

Value Orientations in Tunisia

INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: THIS INTRODUCTION MUST BE READ TO EACH RESPONDENT BEFORE BEGINNING THE INTERVIEW:

Hello. I am from ELKA Consulting. We are carrying out research in Tunisia on what people value in life in collaboration with researchers from Tunisian universities. This research will interview a nationally representative sample of the adult population in Tunisia. Your home address was selected randomly as part of a representative sample of the people living in Tunisia in 2013, and we are recontacting you now to request your participation in a second interview.

We are seeking your permission to ask your opinion on topics such as development, beliefs about families, politics, media use, corruption, and various other attributes of individual and family life. For example, we might ask you how optimistic you feel these days, or about how important you think democracy is when discussing attributes of a good government. Please be assured that there is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. Your help is extremely important because it will contribute to a better understanding of what people around the world believe and want out of life.

Your answers will be kept completely confidential. Your identifying information will be kept in a separate, secure location from your survey responses and will be linked only by an arbitrary identification number. We believe there is no risk to you for taking part in this study. Any answers you give will be combined with the responses of all other participants. This means that no one will be able to trace the identities of any of our individual participants. The results of this research will be used for academic purposes only and will be disseminated in scholarly journals and presentations. This research may be indirectly beneficial to you because it contributes to the development of the social sciences and to public policy. However, you will experience no direct benefits from participating in this study.

This interview will take about an hour or so and I want to assure you that it is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, please let me know and we will go on to the next question. There is no penalty for not participating or for refusing to answer any question. You may stop the interview at any time.

We may contact you in the future about an opportunity to participate in a follow-up discussion about some of the same topics raised in the questions I'll be asking you today. Again, participation in any subsequent interview would be completely voluntary and confidential.

Do you have any questions to ask me? Do you agree to participate?

If you want to know more about the study, you can call Raouf Sahbani or Sabrine ben Aifa of ELKA Consulting at 071-901-808 or 071-901-691.

SECTION A1

V1_A. **EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK):** _____

How are you? Thank you so much for your time and for agreeing to share with us your views and experience of what has happened in the past couple of years. They are very important for both science and public policy. I would like to begin by asking a few questions about changes that have occurred in your life since the last time we talked, around June 2013.

v1.	Since June 2013, have there been any changes in your family? Have you: (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY) : 1. Married 2. Separated 3. Divorced 4. Been widowed 5. Not married 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v2.	Have there been any births in your immediate family since June 2013? 1. Yes 5. No→ Skip to v4 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
v3.	(IF YES IN V2) Congratulations! Who in the family had a baby? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) 1. Female respondent or respondent's wife 2. Respondent's brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law 3. Respondent's child 4. Other (Please specify) _____

	YES	NO	Not applicable	DK	NR
v4. Since June 2013, have you been enrolled in any educational program, even for just a short time? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT NEEDS CLARIFICATION, INTERVIEWER SHOULD SAY: "AN EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT CAN RESULT IN AN ADVANTAGE OR ADVANCEMENT IN THE WORKFORCE"]	1	5	7	8	9
v5. Have you quit school?	1	5	7	8	9
v6. Since June 2013, did you get a new job?	1	5	7	8	9
v7. Since June 2013, have you lost your job?	1	5	7	8	9

SECTION A2

Thank you so much for sharing this information. A lot of things have happened in Tunisia since June 2013 as well. Now I would like to talk about some of those events.

- v8. What was the most important event that occurred in Tunisia since the last time we talked? **(NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROBE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.)**
1. Parliamentary elections
 2. Presidential elections
 3. National dialog of civil society leaders
 4. Tunisian constitution adopted
 5. Meeting between leader of Nafta and Nehda in Paris (Ghanoucchi and Beji Caid el Sebsi)
 6. Resignation of Ali Laarayedh
 7. New government of Mehdi Jomaa
 8. Mbarka Brahmi's Parliamentary candidacy
 9. Brahmi assassination
 10. Mont Chaambi attack
 11. Attack on soldiers and Sokrat Cherni in Sidi Bouzid
 12. Influx of Libyan displaced persons
 13. Assassination of of Kamel Ghadghadi and other Ansar al-Shariah members involved in Brahmi assassination
 14. Incident at Bardo Museum in Tunis
 15. Oued Ellil incident
 16. Raoued incident
 17. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
- v9. How significant was this event? Would you say very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, not at all significant? [SHOWCARD 1]
1. Very significant
 2. Somewhat significant
 3. Not very significant
 4. Not at all significant
 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

Now, I am going to read you a list of events **in Tunisia** since June 2013. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant. [SHOWCARD 1]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT CHOSE AN EVENT IN V8 THAT IS ALSO LISTED IN V10 – V25, DO NOT ASK ABOUT THAT EVENT AGAIN. CODE THAT EVENT AS “7”, NOT APPLICABLE, AND CONTINUE TO THE NEXT EVENT.]

(...very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant e?)	Very significant	Somewhat significant	Not very significant	Not at all significant	Has not heard of event	Not app	DK	NR
v10. Parliamentary elections	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v11. Presidential elections	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v12. National dialog of civil society leaders	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v13. The adoption of the Tunisian constitution	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v14. Meeting between leader of Nafta and Nehda in Paris (Ghanoucchi and Beji Caid el Sebsi)	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v15. Resignation of Ali Laarayedh	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v16. New government of Mehdi Jomaa	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v17. Mbarka Brahmi's Parliamentary candidacy	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v18. Brahmi assassination	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v19. Mont Chaambi attack	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v20. Attack on soldiers and Sokrat Cherni in Sidi Bouzid	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9

v21. Influx of Libyan displaced persons	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v22. Assassination of Kamel Ghadghadi and other Ansar al-Shariah members involved in Brahmi assassination	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v23. Incident at Bardo Museum in Tunis	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v24. Oued Ellil incident	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v25. Raoued incident	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9

v26. I am going to give you a card that lists the events I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 2]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V8, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "17" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

1. Parliamentary elections
2. Presidential elections
3. National dialog of civil society leaders
4. The adoption of the Tunisian constitution
5. Meeting between leader of Nafta and Nehda in Paris (Ghanoucchi and Beji Caid el Sebsi)
6. Resignation of Ali Laarayedh
7. New government of Mehdi Jomaa
8. Mbarka Brahmi's Parliamentary candidacy
9. Brahmi assassination
10. Mont Chaambi attack
11. Attack on soldiers and Sokrat Cherni in Sidi Bouzid]
12. Influx of Libyan displaced persons
13. Assassination of of Kamel Ghadghadi and other Ansar al-Shariah members involved in Brahmi assassination
14. Incident at Bardo Museum in Tunis
15. Oued Ellil incident
16. Raoued incident
17. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK
99. NR

v27. Was the [EVENT CODED IN V26] very stressful for you, personally, somewhat stressful, for you, personally not very stressful, for you, personally, or not at all stressful?

1. Very stressful
2. Somewhat stressful
3. Not very stressful
4. Not at all stressful
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION A3

A lot has also happened outside Tunisia since June 2013.

v28. What was the most important event that occurred outside Tunisia since the last time we talked? **(NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROPE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.)**

1. Mursi deposed in Egypt
2. ISIS attacks
3. The election of Abdel Fattah el-Sisi as Egypt’s new president
4. Israeli-Palestinian conflict
5. Syrian civil war
6. Armed conflict in Libya
7. Iraqi civil war
8. Political violence in Egypt
9. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria
10. National dialog in Libya
11. Charlie Hebdo attacks in Paris
12. Muslim students killed in the U.S.
13. Yemen civil war
14. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the U.S.
15. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v29. How significant was this event? Would you say very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, not at all significant? [SHOWCARD 1]

1. Very significant
2. Somewhat significant
3. Not very significant
4. Not at all significant
8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

Now I am going to read you a list of events outside of Tunisia since June 2013. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant [SHOWCARD 1]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT CHOSE AN EVENT IN V28 THAT IS ALSO LISTED IN V29 – V43, DO NOT ASK ABOUT THAT EVENT AGAIN. CODE THAT EVENT AS “7”, NOT APPLICABLE, AND CONTINUE TO THE NEXT EVENT.]

(...very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant e?)	Very significant	Somewhat significant	Not very significant	Not at all significant	Has not heard of event	Not app	DK	NR
v30. Morsi deposed in Egypt	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v31. ISIS attacks	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v32. The election of Abdel Fattah el-Sisi as Egypt’s new president	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v33. Israeli-Palestinian conflict	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v34. Syrian civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v35. Armed conflict in Libya	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v36. Iraqi civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v37. Political violence in Egypt	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v38. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v39. National dialog in Libya	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v40. Attacks on Charlie Hebdo in Paris	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v41. Muslim students killed in the U.S.	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v42. Yemen civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v43. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the U.S.	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9

v44. I am going to give you a card that lists the events outside Tunisia that I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 3]
[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V28, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "15" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

1. Mursi deposed in Egypt
2. ISIS attacks
3. The election of Abdel Fattah el-Sisi as Egypt's new president
4. Israeli-Palestinian conflict
5. Syrian civil war
6. Armed conflict in Libya
7. Iraqi civil war
8. Political violence in Egypt
9. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria
10. National dialog in Libya
11. Charlie Hebdo attacks in Paris
12. Muslim students killed in the U.S.
13. Yemen civil war
14. Nuclear negotiations between Iran and the U.S.
15. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v45. Was the (EVENT IN V44) very stressful for you, personally, somewhat stressful, for you, personally not very stressful, for you, personally, or not at all stressful?

1. Very stressful
2. Somewhat stressful
3. Not very stressful
4. Not at all stressful
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION B

Thank you. Moving on to the next set of questions, now:

		Parental approval	Love	DK	NR
v46.	In your view, which of the following is the more important basis for marriage: Parental approval, or love? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R ANSWERS BOTH, ASK R TO SPECIFY WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT AND CLOSER TO HOW S/HE FEELS]	1	5	8	9

Next, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree:

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v47. It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v48. A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v49. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	8	9
v50. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v51. It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants	1	2	3	4	8	9
v52. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v53.	Which one of these women is dressed most appropriately for public places? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 4)	1	2	3	4	5	6	8 DK	9 NR
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Thinking about what should change to make Tunisia a better place to live, and please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following:

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v54. Tunisia will be a better society: If religion and politics are separated. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v55. If its government was similar to Western governments. [IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT IS MEANT BY “WESTERN GOVERNMENT”, INTERVIEWER CAN RESPOND “GOVERNMENTS LIKE THOSE IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES”]	1	2	3	4	8	9

v56. Please use this scale from 1 to 5, where “1” means “Very large problem” and “5” means “Not a large problem at all”. Which number do you choose to describe if **cultural invasion by the West** in Tunisia is a very big problem or not? (Respondent Show Card 5)

1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Very large problem				Not a large problem at all	DK	NR

- v66. Which of the following best describes you? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R GAVE MORE THAN ONE ANSWER, CLARIFY: “I KNOW WHAT YOU MEAN BUT WHICH ONE IS CLOSER TO YOU?”]**
(Respondent Show Card 8)
1. Above all, I am a Tunisian
 2. Above all, I am a (Muslim [CHRISTIAN FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS])/[JEWISH FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)
 3. Above all, I am an Arab
 4. Above all, I am a Berber
 5. Above all, I am Other [DO NOT READ OUT. PLEASE SPECIFY OTHER]
 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

	(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK	NR
v67.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v68.	It would be better for Tunisia, if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v69.	There are conspiracies against Muslims.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government? **(Respondent Show Card 9)**

(...Is it very important, important, somewhat important, least important, or not important?)	Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v70. It should make laws according to the people's wishes. Is it very important, important, somewhat important, least important, or not important?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v71. It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

SECTION D1

The next set of questions is about religion. Please be assured they are in no way intended to reveal doubts about anyone's faith in their religion. These questions are being asked to people of different religions all over the world including Muslims, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, and so on. We compare people's responses in different countries in order to understand the similarities and differences in their religious faiths. We appreciate everyone's generous contributions to our research.

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. **(Respondent Show Card 10)**

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v72.	Any infraction of religious instruction will bring about Allah's severe punishment. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v73.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] provides comprehensive truth about Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v74.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Non-Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should be prohibited from practicing their religion in Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v75.	Only the fear of Allah keeps people on the right path.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v76.	The Quran [Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is true from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v77.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] gives a complete and unfailing guide to human salvation and guidance. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v78.	Allah requires his slaves to repent (tobbah)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v79.	Only Muslims [Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jews (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] will go to heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v80.	Our children should not be allowed to learn about other religions.	1	2	3	4	8	
v81.	The followers of other religions should not have the same rights as mine.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v82.	Satan is behind any attempt to undermine belief in Allah. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v83.	Criticism of Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v84.	People stay on the right path only because they expect to be rewarded in heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v85.	In the presence of the Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)], there is no need for man-made laws.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v86.	Criticism of Muslim [Christian (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Jewish (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] religious leaders should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v87.	The Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/the Torah (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] has correctly predicted all the major events that have occurred in human history. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v88.	Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/Judaism (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] is the only true religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v89.	Whenever there is a conflict between religion and science, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v90.	Those who practice religions other than mine should be punished	1	2	3	4	8	9

- v91. Which of the follow statements is closer to your view of religious laws:
1. It is OK to change the religious laws according to changes in social conditions.
 5. The religious laws practiced during the time of the Prophet must still be practiced in our society today.
 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
- v92. Apart from such religious holidays as feasts of Eid, about how often do you go to a mosque or mussalla [church (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/synagogue (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)] these days? **(Respondent Show Card 11)**
1. More than once a week
 2. Once a week
 3. Once a month
 4. Once a year
 5. Rarely
 6. I do not go to mosque [church (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/synagogue (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)]
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v93. How often do you perform salat? **(Respondent Show Card 12)**
[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS ALL FIVE PRAYERS AT THE SAME TIME, CODE "FIVE TIMES A DAY"]
1. Five times a day
 2. One to four times a day
 3. Once or twice a week
 4. Once or twice a month
 5. Two to three times a year
 6. Never
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v94. To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person, on a scale from 1 to 10? **(Respondent Show Card 13)**
- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 98 | 99 |
| Not at all religious | | | | | | | | | Very religious | DK | NR |

Again, please keep in mind that we ask the next question because we will compare the results from Tunisia with many other countries.

		Yes	No	DK	NR
v95.	Do you believe in God?	1	5	8	9

- v96. How important is the presence of God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important. **(Respondent Show Card 14)**

Not at all important	Very important	DK	NR
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	9 10	98	99

Section D2

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about politics. I'd like you to look at card 15. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all **since June 2013**.

(Respondent Show Card 15)

(...would you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)		A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v97.	Sign a petition? Have you signed a petition a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since June, 2013?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v98.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v99.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v100.	Participate in a political activity in which there was the possibility of being arrested?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v101.	Participate in a political activity in which you feared for your personal safety?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v102.	Participate in a violent political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

How effective do you think the following types of political action are? Please use a scale from 1 to 4, where 1 means that the political activity is not at all effective in fulfilling its goal, and 4 means the political activity is extremely effective in fulfilling its goal.

(Respondent Show Card 16)

(...would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?)		Not at all effective	Somewhat effective	Effective	Extremely effective	DK	NR
v103.	Sign a petition? Would you say it is not at all effective, somewhat effective, effective, or extremely effective?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v104.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v105.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v106.	Engage in a <u>violent</u> political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v107.	<p>If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is the most important obligation for Tunisians?</p> <p>(Respondent Show Card 17) (INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONLY ONE CHOICE):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Try hard to excel in science and technology 2. Travel to occupied Muslim countries to fight the enemies of Islam 3. Defend people's freedom of speech 4. To apply Islamic shari'a in Tunisia 8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT) 9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
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SECTION D3

v108. Whom did you vote for in the first election for president in Tunisia in November 2014? _____

- 97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v109. Whom did you vote for in the second election for president in Tunisia in November 2014? _____

- 97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v110. Whom did you vote for in the Parliamentary election in October 2014? _____

- 97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v111. On the whole, how would you rate the fairness of the elections in 2014? Was it completely fair, fair but with minor problems, fair but with major problems, or not fair?

- 1. Completely fair
- 2. Fair, but with minor problems
- 3. Fair, with major problems
- 4. Not fair
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v112. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption currently among government officials in Tunisia is very common, common, uncommon, or very uncommon?

- 1. Very common
- 2. Common
- 3. Uncommon
- 4. Very uncommon
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION E

- v113. How many hours do you usually spend watching television on an average per day?
_____ [CODE NUMBER OF HOURS. IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "I DON'T WATCH TV", CODE 0]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v114. How much do you rely on Tunisian television channels as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V116
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V116
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V116
- v115. Which Tunisian channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (**PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES**)
1. Nationale 1
 2. Nationale 2
 3. Hannibal TV
 97. Other [**PLEASE SPECIFY**] _____
 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v116. How much do you rely on international (non-Tunisian) television channels as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V118
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V118
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V118
- v117. Which international (non-Tunisian) television channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (**PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES**)) [**PLEASE SPECIFY**]
- _____
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v118. How much do you rely on radio as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V120
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V120
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V120

v119. Which radio channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (**PRE-CODED OPEN ENDED QUESTION. – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES**))

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1. Zitouna FM | 13. Jawahra FM |
| 2. Shems FM | 14. Express FM |
| 3. RTCI | 15. Sabra FM |
| 4. RTCN | 16. Cap FM |
| 5. Radio Tataouine | 17. IFM |
| 6. Radio Sfax | 18. Oxygène FM |
| 7. Radio Monastir | 19. Oasis FM |
| 8. Radio Kalima | 20. Ibtissama FM |
| 9. Radio Kef | 97. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY] _____ |
| 10. Radio Jeunes | 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] |
| 11. Radio Gafsa | 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] |
| 12. Mosaïque FM | |

v120. How much do you rely on newspapers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V122
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V122
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V122

v121. Which newspaper is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION)

- | | |
|-------------------|---|
| 1. Voix du peuple | 17. Al bayene |
| 2. Tunis Hebdo | 18. Al arabia |
| 3. Réalité | 19. Al Anouar |
| 4. Le quotidien | 20. Al Amal |
| 5. La presse | 21. Al iléne |
| 6. La liberté | 22. Attounissia |
| 7. L'opinion | 23. Al osboû |
| 8. L'expert | 24. Al mawkef |
| 9. L'audace | 25. Al hakika |
| 10. Essabah | 26. Akhbar aljomhouriya |
| 11. Chourouk | 27. Alkhabar |
| 12. Assarih | 28. Al maghreb |
| 13. Al refek | 97. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY] _____ |
| 14. Al moussawer | 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] |
| 15. Al hadath | 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] |
| 16. Al fajer | |

v122. How much do you rely on social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v122_A. Do you currently have a twitter account?

1. Yes
5. No -----> Skip to v122_L
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v122_L
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v122_L

v122_B. Which statement best describes your use of the geographical location feature in your tweets?

1. I always use the geographic location feature in my tweets -----> Skip to v122_E
2. I sometime use the geographic location feature in my tweets -----> Continue to v122_C
3. I never use the geographic location feature in my tweets -----> Skip to v122_D
4. I don't know how to use the geographic location feature in my tweets -----> Skip to v122_E
5. I only use twitter on my mobile phone and my phone does not have the geographic location feature -----> Skip to v122_E
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v122_E
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v122_E

v122_C. Why do you use the geographic location sometimes in your tweets?

-
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v122_E
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v122_E

v122_D. Why do you never use the geographic location in your tweets?

-
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v122_E. Does your twitter profile include information on the city or town you live in?

1. Yes
5. No
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Think of your current use of twitter, generally speaking, how often do you use Twitter to:

... Several times a week, Once a week, Less than once a week, Never	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never	DK	NR
v122_F. Read tweets from people, organizations, and users you follow	1	2	3	4	8	9
v122_G. Retweet messages from people, organizations, and users you follow	1	2	3	4	8	9
v122_H. Tweet about you or your family	1	2	3	4	8	9
v122_I. Tweet about politics	1	2	3	4	8	9
v122_J. Tweet about religion	1	2	3	4	8	9
v122_K. Tweet about other things	1	2	3	4	8	9

v122_L. Which of these statements best describes how your current use of twitter different from your use in 2013?

1. I never had a twitter account (neither now nor in 2013)
2. I currently have a twitter account but I did not have an account in 2013
3. I used to have a twitter account in 2013 but I cancelled it
4. I use twitter now more than I used it in 2013
5. I use twitter now less than I used it in 2013
6. I use twitter now the same way I used it in 2013
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v123. How much do you rely on the internet as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v124. How much do you rely on your mobile phone as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?
[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R ASKS “DO YOU MEAN CONTACTING FRIENDS OR FAMILY”, CLARIFY: ONLY IF IT IS A SOURCE OF INFORMATION]
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v125. How much do you rely on your family as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v126. How much do you rely on your friends and peers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v127. How much do you rely on religious figures as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v128. How much do you rely on political leaders as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?
1. A great deal
 2. Some
 3. Not very much
 4. Not at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION K1

Next let's talk about neighbors.

(...Do you dislike or like...as your neighbors?)		Like	Dislike	DK	NR
v134.	Do you dislike or like Americans as your neighbors?	1	5	8	9
v135.	French?	1	5	8	9
v136.	Saudis?	1	5	8	9

I am going to name a number of groups and institutions. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in general, you have in them: is it a lot, some, only a little, or none at all? **(Respondent Show Card 21)**

(...do you have a lot of trust, some, only a little, or none at all?)		A lot	Some	Only a little	Not at all	DK	NR
v137.	Your relatives	1	2	3	4	8	9
v138.	Salafis	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139.	Political parties	1	2	3	4	8	9
v140.	The government	1	2	3	4	8	9
v141.	President	1	2	3	4	8	9
v142.	Prime minister	1	2	3	4	8	9
v143.	Military	1	2	3	4	8	9
v144.	The press	1	2	3	4	8	9

v145. I would like to ask you a question about recent political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in the Middle East. Which of the following is the most important **purpose** of these movements? **[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: REFER RESPONDENT TO SHOW CARD AND ASK RESPONDENT TO FOLLOW THE LIST WHILE YOU READ]**

(Respondent Show Card 22)

1. National movement for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movement for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a Western conspiracy
6. Movement of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other **[PLEASE SPECIFY]** _____
8. DK
9. NR

SECTION K2

v146. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, please tell me which of these five statements comes closest to the way you feel. **(Respondent Show Card 23)**

1. I see myself as a citizen of the world
2. I see myself as a citizen of Tunisia
3. I see myself as a citizen of the Islamic umma [world-wide Christian community (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/world-wide Jewish community (FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS)]
4. I see myself as a citizen of the Arab community
5. I see myself as a citizen of Berber community
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Some countries may have active enemies or are in a state of war with other countries, while other countries are not in such a state. If Tunisia were to have such enemies or war conditions, we would like to ask you how you think they should be dealt with. Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v147. The only way to teach a lesson to our enemies is to threaten their lives and make them suffer. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v148. People should be ready for self-sacrifice to defend against the enemies of Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v149. Muslims must use violence against the enemies of Islam in Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v150. Tunisians are obligated to fight the influence of Western culture in their society.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v151. The Shi'is are a major threat to the Sunni way of life.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v152. Our military personnel must gain religious education.	1	2	3	4	8	9

This set of questions asks about all kinds of attacks on different groups of people. I will read you a list and ask you if you strongly approve of the attacks, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them.

(Respondent Show Card 24)

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	NR
v153. Assaults on Tunisia security forces - do you strongly approve of them, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v154. Assaults on US military personnel in Iraq?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v155. Assaults on US civilians working for US companies in Europe?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v156. Assaults on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v157. Assaults on Iraqis or Afghans working for US companies in Iraq or Afghanistan?	1	2	3	4	8	9

SECTION K3

Now, I am going to tell you a story about a person working in your community. When the story is finished, I will ask you about your opinions of the person in the story.

Imagine that this recent event occurred in your community:

- (a) An American employee who works for the U.S. government
- (b) A Tunisian employee who works for the Tunisian government

... has been working in your community for about one year. He is in charge of money that he is usually allowed to distribute to projects he decides are useful. The (American/Tunisian) employee recently decided to allocate this money to build a national center for advancement of technology in your community.

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: NOW HAND SHOWCARD TO RESPONDENT, READ THROUGH ITEMS ON SHOWCARD WITH RESPONDENT]
[SHOWCARDS 25.1, 25.2, 25.3, 25.4]

1. Showcard 25.1: American employee; Showcard 25.2: Tunisian employee
 - This project is welcomed and desired by respected members of your community.
 - The (American/Tunisian) employee’s supervisor said that if the project is implemented, the employee would be promoted, because the project is a priority
 - The employee decided to implement the project
 - The employee made sure that the respected community members would receive credit and recognition for establishing the national center for the advancement of technology

2. Showcard 25.3: American employee; Showcard 25.4: Tunisian employee
 - This project is welcomed and desired by respected members of your community.
 - The (American/Tunisian) employee’s supervisor said that the employee would be permitted to implement the project but would not be paid for his time because the project is not a priority
 - Even though the employee wouldn’t be paid, he decided to implement the project
 - The employee made sure that the respected community members would receive credit and recognition for establishing the national center for the advancement of technology

Now I am going to read you a series of statements about the person in the story, the [American/Tunisian] employee who decided to proceed with the [school]. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement. [SHOWCARD 26]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHY THERE ARE SO MANY QUESTIONS ABOUT ONLY AMERICANS OR ONLY TUNISIANS, INTERVIEWER SHOULD SAY “IN THIS SURVEY, WE ASK ABOUT RESPONDENTS ABOUT MANY NATIONALITIES, BUT EACH RESPONDENT IS ONLY ASKED ABOUT ONE PARTICULAR NATIONALITY, AND THIS IS ASSIGNED RANDOMLY.]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS “I DON’T KNOW”, SAY “PLEASE TRY TO GIVE ME YOUR BEST ESTIMATE”]

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v158. This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee sacrificed his own interests for this project. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v159. This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee is well qualified for his work position.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v160. This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee contributes to well-being of my community.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v161. I think the [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee is honest in his dealings with others. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v162.	The community can trust the [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee to oversee the project	1	2	3	4	8	9
v163.	This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee's relationship with the community is very rewarding.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v164.	I would publicly support the [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee's efforts in my community. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v165.	My community profits from the [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee's actions	1	2	3	4	8	9
v166.	The [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee is successful at the things he tries to do.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v167.	This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee cares about my community. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v168.	This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee follows ethical principles	1	2	3	4	8	9
v169.	I trust this [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v170.	In my opinion, this [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee is the best person for this job. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v171.	I would encourage other communities to partner with this [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee	1	2	3	4	8	9
v172.	The [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee will profit from doing this project.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v173.	The [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee is talented at his job. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v174.	The [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee prioritizes the well-being of my community above his own interests	1	2	3	4	8	9
v175.	I believe the [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee is an honest person.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v176.	I would tell my family and friends to trust this [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v177.	This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee deserves the loyalty of the residents of this community	1	2	3	4	8	9
v178.	I would try to volunteer to help this project.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v179.	This [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee only did the project for his own good. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v180.	I would like to have this [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee as my neighbor.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v181.	I want this [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee to contribute to more projects in this community.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v182.	I see this [AMERICAN/TUNISIAN] employee as a representative of his government. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9

V182_A. [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT HAD A SCENARIO WITH AN AMERICAN EMPLOYEE, PLEASE RECORD ANY COMMENTS MADE BY THE RESPONDENT ABOUT THE AMERICAN]

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SECTION K4

Now I'm going to read you a series of statements about the current government in Tunisia. Please tell me whether each statement describes the current government a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all. [SHOWCARD 27]

(...would you say great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?)		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v183.	The current government is responsive to your needs. Would you say this describes the current government a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v184.	The current government avoids corruption.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v185.	The government cares about people like me. [IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT IS MEANT BY "PEOPLE LIKE ME", INTERVIEWER SHOULD SAY "WHATEVER PEOPLE LIKE ME MEANS TO YOU"]	1	2	3	4	8	9
v186.	The government officials have integrity.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v187.	The government takes steps to ensure people like me lead a good life.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v188.	Our government officials are honest.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Please use the same scale to answer the next several questions.

		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v189.	How much do you trust your national government to do the right thing? Would you say this a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v190.	If times were uncertain, how much would you support your government through tough times?	1	2	3	4	8	9

		Very competent	Somewhat competent	Somewhat incompetent	Very incompetent	DK	NR
v191.	Overall, how competent is your government? Would you say very competent, somewhat competent, somewhat incompetent, or very incompetent?	1	2	3	4	8	9

I am going to read a list of feelings and behaviors that you may have. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means "to a very small extent" and 7 means "to a very large extent", please tell me how much or how little the statement applies to you. (Showcard 28)

		To a very small extent						To a very large extent	DK	NR
v192.	I am a unique person separate from others. Where on this scale would you put yourself?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v193.	I act as an independent person.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v194.	I am affected by events that concern myself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v195.	I am aware of my own needs, desires, and goals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v196.	I am an independent person	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v197.	I think of myself as connected to friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v198.	I control my behavior to accommodate the wishes of friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v199.	I am affected by events that concern my friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v200.	I am aware of the needs, desires, and goals of my friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v201.	I feel I have a strong relationship with my friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v202.	I think of myself as connected to other	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99

Tunisians										
v203.	I am affected by events that concern other Tunisians	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v204.	I am aware of the needs, desires, and goals of other Tunisians	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99
v205.	I feel I have a strong relationship with other Tunisians	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	98	99

Now I'm going to read you a series of statements about trust. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement.

(...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v206.	There are very few people in the world who you can really trust. (Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v207.	People can be trusted	1	2	3	4	8	9
v208.	Outsiders can be trusted.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v209.	People are honest in their dealing with others.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v210.	People in our society only care about themselves.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v211.	People are friendly only because they want something from me.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now, I have a couple of questions about the current government. [SHOWCARD 29]

	Very negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Very positive	DK	NR
v212. How do you feel about the current government of Tunisia? Do you feel very negative, somewhat negative, neutral, somewhat positive, or very positive about the current government of Tunisia?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v213. Now what about the current government of the U.S.? (? Do you feel very negative, somewhat negative, neutral, somewhat positive, or very positive about the current government of Tunisia?)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

SECTION L

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about you and your family.

- v214. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? **[IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE. ALSO, FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, CODE 9]:**
1. No formal education
 2. Incomplete primary school
 3. Complete primary school
 4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
 5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
 6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
 7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
 8. Some university-level education, without degree
 9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v215. Are you employed now including self-employment?
1. Yes
 5. No → Skip to v218
- v216. About how many hours do you work per day on your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**
_____Hours Per Day
- v217. About how many days each week do you work at your main job? **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**
_____Days Per Week → Skip to v220
- v218. Why aren't you employed at the present time?
1. Lost Job/Laid off
 2. Retired→ Skip to v223
 3. Housewife→ Skip to v223
 4. Student→ Skip to v2235. Permanently Disabled→ Skip to v223
 7. OTHER (SPECIFY):_____
- v219. Have you ever done any work for pay including self-employment?
1. Yes
 5. No → Skip to vV223
- v220. What (is/was) you main profession – what type of work (does/did) you do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBEROF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**
1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)
 2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)
 3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)
 4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)
 5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)
 6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)
 7. Other professionals (university degree required)
 8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)
 9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)
 10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)

11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required)
12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)
13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients)
14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services)
15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods)
16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks)
17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use)
18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries)
19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities)
20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing)
21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)
22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made)
23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products)
24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant)
25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services)
26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools)
27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks)
28. Armed forces
29. Other (specify) _____
98. DK
99. NR

v221. (Are/Were) you self-employed?

1. Yes
5. No

v222. (Are/Were) you working for the government or public organization, a private business or industry, or what?

1. Government or public organization
2. Private business or industry
3. Private non-profit organization (**IF VOLUNTEERED**)
7. OTHER (SPECIFY): _____

v223. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

1. Yes →Skip to V226
5. No

v224. Is the chief wage earner in your household employed now?

1. Yes
5. No

v225. What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household – what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**

1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)
2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)
3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)
4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)
5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)
6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)
7. Other professionals (university degree required)
8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)
9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)
10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)
11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required)
12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)

13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients)
14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services)
15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods)
16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks)
17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use)
18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries)
19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities)
20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing)
21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)
22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made)
23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products)
24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant)
25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services)
26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools)
27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks)
28. Armed forces
29. Other (specify) _____
- 98 DK
- 99 NR

v226. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19____
[ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED] 998. DK 999. NR

v227. This means you are ___ years old. Is that correct?
(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: RESOLVE ANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BIRTH YEAR AND AGE BY CONSULTING WITH RESPONDENT)

v228. Sex of Respondent:

1. Male
5. Female

v229. Please remind me, Are you currently **(READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)**

1. Never been married →Skip to v236
2. Married
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v230. Altogether, how many children have you had?

0. No child
1. 1 child
2. 2 children
3. 3 children
4. 4 children
5. 5 children
6. 6 children
7. 7 children
8. 8 or more children
96. Not applicable [DO NOT READ OUT]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

ALL FEMALES NOW SKIP TO V236. ASK V231 – V235 ONLY OF MALES WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED (CODED "2" IN V229)

- v231. Is your wife employed now including self-employment? This includes any paid employment, whether at home or outside the home.
1. Yes
 5. No → Skip to v234
- v232. About how many hours does she work per day on her main job?
 _____ Hours Per Day **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]**
- v233. About how many days each week does she work at her main job?
 _____ Days Per Week → Skip to v235
- v234. Have she ever done any work for pay **including self-employment**?
1. Yes
 5. No → Skip to v236
- v235. What (is/was) her main profession – what type of work (does/did) she do? Please specify. **[IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]**
1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)
 2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)
 3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)
 4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)
 5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)
 6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)
 7. Other professionals (university degree required)
 8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)
 9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)
 10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)
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 12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)
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 20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing)
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 25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services)
 26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools)
 27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks)
 28. Armed forces
 29. Other (specify) _____
 - 98 DK
 - 99 NR

v236. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation? **(Respondent Show Card 30)**

Completely Dissatisfied					Completely Satisfied					DK	NR
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v237. During the past 12 months, did your family save money, just get by, spend some savings, or spend some savings and borrow money?

1. Save money
2. Just get by
3. Spent some savings
4. Spent savings and borrowed money
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v238. Please tell me which of the following best suits your household situation. **(Respondent Show Card 31)**

1. Unable to meet basic needs without assistance
2. Able to meet basic needs
3. Able to meet basic needs and have some non-essential goods
4. Able to meet basic needs and have many non-essential goods
5. Able to meet basic needs and have most anything we like
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v239. Compared to a year ago, would you say that your household's economic situation has:

1. Gotten worse
2. Stayed the same
3. Improved
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v240. Compared to other families in your community, do you think that your family's standard of living is:

1. Much lower than others
2. A little lower than others
3. About the same as others
4. A little higher than others
5. Much higher than others
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v241. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the upper class, upper middle class, lower middle class, working class, or lower class?

1. Upper class
2. Upper middle class
3. Lower middle class
4. Working class
5. Lower class
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v242. On this card is a scale of household incomes **per month**. We would like to know in what group your household is counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other incomes that come in **per month**. Just give the number of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. **(Respondent Show Card 32)**

Tunisian Dinars	
1.	3,501+
2.	2,501-3,500
3.	1,501-2,500
4.	1,001-1,500
5.	501-1,000
6.	201-500
7.	<201

98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v243.	(FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY) How do you generally dress when you go shopping in the market? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 4)	1	2	3	4	5	6	97 Not applicable (Male respondent)	98 DK	99 NR
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v244. Please forgive me for asking, and please accept my condolences for any loss that has occurred. Has any close family member (parent, child – including those not living at home) died since June 2013? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)_

1. No one died
2. Parent died
3. Spouse died
4. Brother or sister died
5. Child died
- 8 DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

v245. Has there been any other major loss or tragedy in your family, such as a serious accident, illness, economic loss, or anything else since June 2013? [OPEN-ENDED]

Thank you for your time answering our questions, I still have only a couple of questions for you.

v245_A. What is your twitter username?

1. _____
2. I prefer not to say (End of survey)
3. I don't have a twitter account (End of survey)

Thank you . We really appreciate the time you have taken to talk to us. This research will help us better understand lives of Tunisians, and we look forward to sharing our results with you in the future.

As part of this study, we would like to ask your permission to link your public twitter information to your interview information. This information will be kept confidential and will only be used for academic purposes at an aggregate level. That is no information will be disclosed on any individual respondent in any research report or publication. Your consent is completely voluntary.

Your permission will be extremely valuable for understanding how people's use of twitter affects their attitudes and opinions.

V245_B. Do you have any questions? Do we have your permission?

1. Yes, you have my permission
5. No, you don't have my permission

Those are all of the questions I have for you today. Thank you very much for your kind help with our research.

v246. **EXACT TIME NOW (CODE USING 24 HOUR CLOCK):** _____

SECTION M

v247. Total length of interview: ____ Minutes:

INTERVIEW CHARACTERISTICS AND SURVEY INFORMATION

v248. During the interview the respondent was....

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested

V248_A. Did the respondent discuss any political or religious topics with you?

1. Yes
5. No

v249. Where did the interview take place?

1. In the respondent's home
2. At the respondent's doorstep
3. At the respondent's place of work
4. Coffee shop
5. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]_____

v250. Please choose the best statement that describes your seating arrangement relative to the Respondent during interview

1. Next to R (facing the same way)
2. Next to R (facing at a right angle)
3. Across from R
4. Other seating arrangement

v251. Who was present during the interview? (Circle all that apply)

1. Father
2. Mother
3. Husband
4. Wife
5. Brother
6. Sister
7. Son >18 years old
8. Daughter >18 years old
9. Son 13-17 years old
10. Daughter 13-17 years old
11. Son 9-12 years old
12. Daughter 9-12 years old
13. Son 4-9 years old
14. Daughter 4-9 years old
15. Son under 4 years old
16. Daughter under 4 years old
17. Father in-law
18. Mother in-law
19. Aunt
20. Uncle
21. Male Neighbor
22. Female Neighbor
23. Male Friend
24. Female Friend
25. Other (Specify) _____
26. No one was present (Skip to V256)
27. Don't Know

v252. During how much of the interview were any of the people present?

1. All the interview
2. Most of the interview
3. Some of the interview
4. A short period of interview

v253. During which section/s was/were this person/these people present?

v254. How did the presence of other persons affect the interview? (Circle all that apply)

1. Person/s joined the interview, and you had to stop the interview until they left
2. Person/s joined the interview, you and the Respondent answered their questions or explained that privacy was needed, and they left
3. Person/s stayed in the room, but they could not hear the interview
4. The person/s who was/were present could hear the questions and answers, but they are too young to understand the content of the interview
5. Person/s stayed in the room, and they could hear the interview but they didn't interfere or participate in the interview
6. Person/s stayed in the room, and helped the Respondent with his/her answers
7. Person/s stayed in the room, and imposed answers on the respondent
8. Person/s stayed in the room, which made the respondent conservative and not at ease
9. No one was present during any time of the interview (Skip to V256)
10. Other – Specify _____

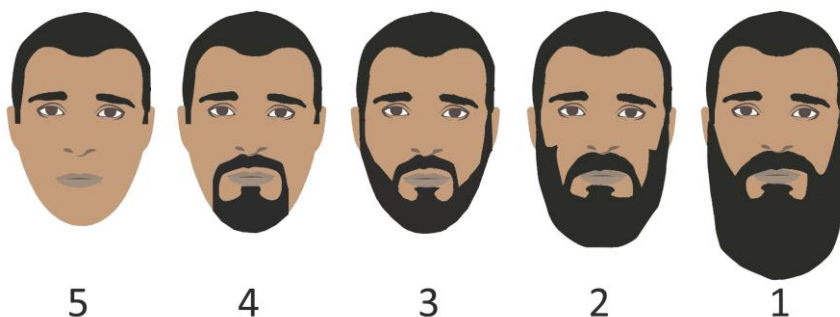
v255. Which statement describes best the situation that lead to the presence of others during the interview?

1. Person/s was/were present in the same room and neither you or the Respondent asked them to leave
2. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave and they left
3. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you asked them to leave but they refused
4. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
5. Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
6. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left
7. Person/s was/were present in the same room and you and the Respondent asked them to leave but they refused
8. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay and you did not mind
9. Person/s was/were not present in the room and the Respondent invited them to stay in spite of the fact that you asked for a private interview
10. Other – Specify _____

v256. If the respondent was female, please use Showcard 4 to record her veil status.

1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9
						DK	NR

v257. If the respondent was male, please use the scale below to indicate whether he has a beard, and if so, its style.



v258. If the respondent was male, did he have a darker mark on his forehead that is sometimes attributed to praying frequently?

1. Yes
5. No

v259. Did you observe any objects or books at the respondent's house that have religious meaning? (Circle all that apply)

1. Verses of Quran (frames, mirrors, etc.)
2. Quran (in book form)
3. Misbaha (prayer beads)
4. Picture frames or objects of religious place such as Makkah, Kaaba, etc.
5. Christian or Jewish religious objects
6. Other (please specify) _____
7. No objects observed
8. Unsure if objects observed were religious

V6

V

v260. Any other interviewer observations