

Cross-National Analysis of Values and Values Change
Production Questionnaire
March, 2013

Questionnaire ID, four digit _____

Country _____

INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: THIS INTRODUCTION MUST BE READ TO EACH RESPONDENT BEFORE BEGINNING THE INTERVIEW:

Hello. I am from Frekans Araştırma. We are carrying out research in many different countries on what people value in life. This research will interview a nationally representative sample of the adult population in your country. Your home address has been selected randomly as part of a representative sample of the people living in Turkey.

We are seeking your permission to ask your opinion on topics such as development, beliefs about families, media use, and various other attributes of individual and family life. Please be assured that there is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. Your help is extremely important because it will contribute to a better understanding of what people around the world believe and want out of life.

Your answers will be kept completely confidential. We will not ask you for your name, and we believe there is no risk to you for taking part in this study. Any answers you give will be combined with the responses of all other participants. This means that no one will be able to trace the identities of any of our individual participants. The results of this research will be used for academic purposes only and will be disseminated in scholarly journals and presentations. This research may be beneficial to you because it contributes to the development of the social sciences and to public policy.

This interview will take about an hour or so and I want to assure you that it is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, please let me know and we will go on to the next question. There is no penalty for not participating or for refusing to answer any question. You may stop the interview at any time.

If you have any questions, you may ask me, contact my organization at frekans@frekans.com.tr.

Section A

- v1. EXACT TIME NOW: _____
- v2. I would like begin the interview by asking a few questions about you. Taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, happy, not very happy, or not at all happy?
1. Very happy
 2. Happy
 3. Not very happy
 4. Not at all happy
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v3. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer. **(Respondent Show Card 1)**
- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|----|----|
| Completely Dissatisfied | | | | | | | | | Completely Satisfied | DK | NR |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 98 | 99 |
- v4. How important is family in your life –very important, rather important, not very important, or not all important?
1. Very important
 2. Rather important
 3. Not very important
 4. Not important at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v5. How important is religion in your life – very important, rather important, not very important, or not all important?
1. Very important
 2. Rather important
 3. Not very important
 4. Not important at all
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v6. Are you currently (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)
- 1 Never been married (Skip to V8)**
 - 2 Married
 - 3 Divorced
 - 4 Separated
 - 5 Widowed
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v7. Altogether, how many children have you had? (ASK OF ALL RESPONDENTS)
- 0 No child
 - 1 1 child
 - 2 2 children
 - 3 3 children
 - 4 4 children
 - 5 5 children
 - 6 6 children
 - 7 7 children
 - 8 8 or more children
 96. **INAPPROPRIATE [DO NOT READ OUT]**
 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v8. Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19 ____
 [ENTER ONLY THE LAST TWO DIGITS OF THE YEAR: "19" IS ASSUMED] 998. DK 999. NR
- v9. This means you are __ __ years old. Is that correct? (RESOLVE ANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BIRTH YEAR AND AGE)
- v10. People in different countries sometimes give different answers when they are asked about their religion. If I asked you about your religion, what do you prefer your answer to be?

801. Muslim-Shia
802. Muslim-Sunni
803. Muslim-Alevi
804. Christian
897. Other (Specify)

		Parental approval	Love	DK	NR
v11.	Next I will ask your opinions about marriage and family life. In your view, which of the following is the more important basis for marriage:	1	2	8	9

		Agree	Disagree	DK	NR
v12.	Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Marriage is an out-dated institution	1	2	8	9

(CODE FIVE ONLY)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? (Please choose up to five) (Respondent Show Card 2)

	Selected	Not Selected	DK	NR
v13. Independence?	1	2	8	9
v14. Hard work?	1	2	8	9
v15. Feeling of responsibility?	1	2	8	9
v16. Imagination?	1	2	8	9
v17. Tolerance and respect for other people?	1	2	8	9
v18. Thrift?	1	2	8	9
v19. Determination, perseverance?	1	2	8	9
v20. Religious faith?	1	2	8	9
v21. Unselfishness?	1	2	8	9
v22. Obedience?	1	2	8	9

Among religious teachers, parents/guardians, and school teachers, who do you think should be most responsible for the following:	Religious Teachers	Parents/Guardians	School Teachers	DK	NR
v23. Teaching children about religion?	1	2	3	8	9
v24. Teaching children about politics?	1	2	3	8	9
v25. Teaching children about history?	1	2	3	8	9
v26. Teaching children about science?	1	2	3	8	9

Next, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree:	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v27. It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v28. A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v29. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	8	9
v30. A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v31. It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v32. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v33.	Which one of these women is dressed most appropriately for public places? Just tell me number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 3)	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9
								DK	NR

Next, I will read you a list of traits that women can have. For each one, please tell me whether you think it is very important, important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for women to have that trait.		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK	NR
v34.	Being religious? (Is it very important, important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for women to have that trait?)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v35.	Being educated?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v36.	Having a job outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

Section B

v37. Now think about customs and habits in your society. Which of the following statements comes closer to your sentiment:

1. I feel constrained by the number of customs and habits that exist in my society
2. There are not enough customs and habits in my society to guide me
3. There are just about the right amount of customs and habits in my society

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v38. Now think about governmental laws and regulations. Which of the following statements comes closer to your sentiment:

1. I feel constrained by the number of governmental laws and regulations
2. There are not enough governmental laws and regulations to guide me
3. There are just about the right amount of governmental laws and regulations

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, and please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following:

[Study country] will be a better society:	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK	NR
v39. If religion and politics are separated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v40. If its government was similar to Western governments.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v41. If it had the technology of the West.	1	2	3	4	8	9

I am going to name a number of groups and organizations. For each one, please tell me whether you have a great deal of confidence in it, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all.

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	DK	NR
v42.	The government – do you have a great deal of confidence in them, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43.	Parliament (– do you have a great deal of confidence in it, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all)? (COUNTRY SPECIFIC QUESTION)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v44.	The courts (– do you have a great deal of confidence in them, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v45.	The military (– do you have a great deal of confidence in them, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v46.	The Diyanet – do you have a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v47.	Other religious organizations (– do you have a great deal of confidence in it, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v48.	The United Nations (– do you have a great deal of confidence in them, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence, or none at all)?	1	2	3	4	8	9

Among the following, which problems **for your country** do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v49.	Aggression from a neighboring country	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v50.	The exploitation of this country's natural resources by more powerful countries	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v51.	Cultural invasion by the West	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v61. How proud are you to be a citizen of the Republic of Turkey?

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v62. Which of the following best describes you?

- 1 Above all, I am a citizen of the Republic of Turkey
- 2 Above all, I am a (Muslim [Christian for Christian respondents])
- 3 Above all, I am a Turk
- 4 Above all, I am a Kurd
- 5 Above all, I am Allawi
- 6 Above all, I am Other [DO NOT READ OUT. SPECIFY OTHER]
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Agree Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v63.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v64.	It would be better for [COUNTRY] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office. (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v65.	There are conspiracies against Muslims. (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v66.	Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government. (Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v67.	It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v68.	It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

Let's talk about what things would increase and what things would decrease if Turkey became more like western countries.
(Respondent Show Card 7)

	Increase a lot	Increase a little	Decrease a little	Decrease a lot	DK	NR
v69. Equality between women and men -- if Turkey became more like western countries, would equality between women and men increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v70. Faith in Allah-- if Turkey became more like western countries, would faith in Allah increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v71. Restrictions on personal freedom?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v72. Parents choosing who their children marry?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v73. The influence of religion on politics?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v74. Freedom to mix with the opposite sex	1	2	3	4	8	9
v75. The number of children couples have?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v76. Following the teachings of the Quran [Bible (for Christian respondents)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v77. If Turkey became more like western countries, would age at marriage increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v78. Selfish people?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v79. Democracy?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v80. Immodest dress?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v81. Respect for elders?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v82. Emphasis on material possessions?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v83. The number of educated individuals running the national economy?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v84. The overall standard of living?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v85. The role of science and technology in people's lives?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v86. Respect for human rights?	1	2	3	4	8	9

Section D

The next set of questions is about religion. Please be assured they are in no way intended to reveal doubts about anyone's faith in their religion. These questions are being asked to people of different religions all over the world including Muslims, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, and so on. We compare people's responses in different countries in order to understand the similarities and differences in their religious faiths. We appreciate everyone's generous contributions to our research. **(Respondent Show Card 8)**

	Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v87.	Any infraction of religious instruction will bring about Allah's severe punishment. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v88.	Only Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] provides comprehensive truth about Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v89.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (for Christian respondents)] should be prohibited from practicing their religion in Turkey.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v90.	Only the fear of Allah keeps people on the right path.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v91.	The Quran [Bible (for Christian respondents)] is true from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v92.	Only Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] gives a complete and unfailing guide to human salvation.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v93.	Allah requires his slaves to repent (tobbah)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v94.	Only Muslims [Christians (for Christian respondents)] will go to heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v95.	Our children should not be allowed to learn about other religions.	1	2	3	4	8	
v96.	The Quran [the Bible (for Christian respondents)] has correctly predicted all the major events that have occurred in human history.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v97.	The followers of other religions should not have the same rights as mine.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v98.	Satan is behind any attempt to undermine belief in Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v99.	Criticism of Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v100.	People stay on the right path only because they expect to be rewarded in heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v101.	In the presence of the Quran [the Bible (for Christian respondents)], there is no need for man-made laws.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v102.	Criticism of Muslim [Christian (for Christian respondents)] religious leaders should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v103.	Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] is the only true religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v104.	Whenever there is a conflict between religion and science, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v105. Which of the following is the most important attribute of God?

1. Any infraction of Allah's law will bring about Allah's severe punishments.
2. Allah is forgiving and Kind.

8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

v106. Which of the follow statements is closer to your view of religious laws:

1. It is OK to change the religious laws according to changes in social conditions.
2. The religious laws practiced during the time of the Prophet must still be practiced in our society today.

8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

Section E

v116. How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average per day?

- 0. I do not watch TV
- 1. Less than 1 hour per day
- 2. 1 - 2 hours per day
- 3. 2 - 3 hours per day
- 4. More than 3 hours per day

- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v117. How much do you rely on domestic television as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V119

- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V119
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V119

v118. Which domestic channel is the most reliable source of information for you?

v119. How much do you rely on satellite television (foreign) as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V121

- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V121
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V121

v120. Which satellite television channel (foreign) is the most reliable source of information for you?

v121. How much do you rely on radio as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V123

- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V123
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V123

v122. Which radio channel is the most reliable source of information for you?

v123. How much do you rely on newspapers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V125

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V125

9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V125

v124. Which newspaper is the most reliable source of information for you?

v125. How much do you rely on the internet as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v126. How much do you rely on mobile, that is, SMS or MMS as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]

9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Section F

Now I'd like you to look at **Card 11**. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all, since **December, 2010**.

(Respondent Show Card 11)

(... would you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)		A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v127.	Sign a petition? Have you signed a petition a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since December, 2010?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v128.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v129.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v130.	Participate in a political activity in which there was the possibility of being arrested?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v131.	Participate in a political activity in which you feared for your personal safety?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v132.	Participate in a violent political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

When you decide to participate in various types of political actions, how much do you rely on the opinions of the following people?

(Respondent Show Card 12)

(... do you rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?)		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v133.	Family – Do you rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all when deciding to engage in political activities?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v134.	Friends and peers?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v135.	Religious figures?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v136.	Political leaders?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v137.	Journalists or press?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v138.	And, what about rumors you hear from other people? How often do you rely on those: A great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9

Next, we are interested in your views concerning business and the economy here in Turkey. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

v139. **(Respondent Show Card 13)**
 People can only get rich at the expense of others People can become rich without being at the expenses of others
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK=98 NR=99

v140. **(Respondent Show Card 14)**
 Competition is good. Competition is bad.
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK=98 NR=99

v141. **(Respondent Show Card 15)**
 The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK=98 NR=99

- v142. Generally speaking, would you say that this country's economy is run by a few big influential people and organizations who are looking out for themselves only or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?
- 1 Run by a few big interests
 - 2 Run for all the people
 - 8 DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9 NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v143. Let's talk about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do – let anyone come who wants to, let people come as long as there are jobs available, place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here, or prohibit people coming here from other countries?
1. Let anyone come who wants to
 2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available
 3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
 4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Section G

Some people think that Turkey will become more developed in the future. Let's talk about what things would increase and what things would decrease if Turkey became more developed. **(Respondent Show Card 16)**

		Increase a lot	Increase a little	Decrease a little	Decrease a lot	DK	NR
v144.	If Turkey became more developed, over time would equality between women and men increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v145.	Faith in Allah – if Turkey became more developed, over time would faith in Allah increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v146.	Restrictions on personal freedom?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v147.	Parents choosing who their children marry?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v148.	The influence of religion on politics?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v149.	Freedom to mix with the opposite sex?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v150.	The number of children couples have?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v151.	Following the teachings of the Quran [Bible for Christian respondents)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v152.	If Turkey became more developed, over time would age at marriage increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v153.	Selfish people?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v154.	Democracy?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v155.	Immodest dress?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v156.	Respect for elders)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v157.	Emphasis on material possessions?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v158.	Respect for human rights?	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now we are going to talk about something different – what might happen to Turkey if some things about Turkey's everyday life changed. For each of the following things, please tell me whether you think it would help make Turkey more developed or help make Turkey less developed. **(Respondent Show Card 17)**

		A lot more developed	A little more developed	A little less developed	A lot less developed	D K	NR
v159.	What if there is more equality between women and men -- would that help make Turkey a lot more developed, a little more developed, a little less developed, or a lot less developed?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v160.	If faith in Allah increases -- would that help make Turkey a lot more developed, a little more developed, a little less developed, or a lot less developed?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v161.	If restrictions on personal freedom increase?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v162.	If more parents choose who their children marry?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v163.	If the influence of religion on politics increases?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v164.	If the freedom to mix with the opposite sex increases?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v165.	If couples have fewer children?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v166.	If belief in the truth of the Quran [Bible (for Christian respondents)] increases?	1	2	3	4	8	9

- v167. We have been talking about making Turkey more developed. Which one of these five things would help the most to make Turkey more developed – more democracy, more freedom of choice over one’s own life, more religiosity, more gender equality, or more integrity in government officials? **(Respondent Show Card 18)**
1. More democracy
 2. More freedom of choice over one’s own life
 3. More religiosity
 4. More gender equality
 5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v168. Which one would help second most to make Turkey more developed? **(Respondent Show Card 18)**
1. More democracy
 2. More freedom of choice over one’s own life
 3. More religiosity
 4. More gender equality
 5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

In this next part of the interview we will ask your opinions about development around the world and life in your society today.

We would like you to think about development in different countries around the world today. **We will be talking about countries as different as Japan and Bangladesh.** Think of a development scale that rates countries from one to ten. The least developed places in the world are rated one and the most developed places in the world are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating countries plus all of the numbers in between. Now, using this development scale, where would you put... **(Respondent Show Card 19)**

	Country	Low development									High development		D K	NR
v169.	France? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v170.	Yemen? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v171.	Egypt? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v172.	The UAE? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v173.	Sudan? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v174.	Iran? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v175.	Saudi Arabia? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v176.	The U.S.? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	
v177.	Turkey? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least developed, 10 is most developed”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

Section H

We would like you to think about morality levels in countries around the world. **We will be talking about countries as different as Japan and Bangladesh.** Countries where people have the lowest morality levels are rated one and countries where people have the highest morality levels are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating morality levels plus all of the numbers in between. **(Respondent Show Card 20)**

	Country	Low morality								High morality		DK	NR
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
v178.	France? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v179.	Yemen? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v180.	Egypt? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v181.	The UAE? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v182.	Sudan? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v183.	Iran? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v184.	Saudi Arabia? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM: “1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v185.	The U.S.? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v186.	Turkey? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:“1 is least moral, 10 is most moral”)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

- v187. Now I will ask your opinion about certain kinds of behaviors. Which one of the following four actions is most immoral – stealing other people’s property, violence against other people, premarital sex, or telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests?
1. Stealing other people’s property
 2. Violence against other people
 3. Premarital relations
 4. Telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests.
-
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

		Always	Most of the time	Occasionally	Never	DK	NR
v188.	How often does allowing men and women to work together in public places lead to moral decay – always, most of the time, occasionally, or never?	1	2	3	4	8	9

I will read you a list of behaviors. Behaviors that are immoral are rated one and behaviors that are moral are rated ten. You can use both of those numbers for rating behaviors plus all of the numbers in between. Using this scale where 1 is immoral and 10 is moral, where would you put: **(Respondent Show Card 21)**

		Immoral							Moral					DK	NR
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
v189.	Stealing other people’s property?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99		
v190.	Violence against other people?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99		
v191.	Premarital relations?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99		
v192.	Telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99		

- V192a. People have different views about the factors that lead to the total decay of society and its failure to satisfy the various needs of the individual. In your view, which one of the following is the most important cause of the decadence of society? (**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ONLY ONE CHOICE**) (**Respondent Show Card 21A**)
1. Economic backwardness
 2. Religious extremism
 3. Mistreatment of women
 4. Abandoning religious values
 5. Lack of support for science and technology
 6. Political despotism
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- V192b. And which one is the second most important cause? (**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ONLY ONE CHOICE**) (**Respondent Show Card 21A**)
1. Economic backwardness
 2. Religious extremism
 3. Mistreatment of women
 4. Abandoning religious values
 5. Lack of support for science and technology
 6. Political despotism
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- V192c. Now, which of the following factors are most important in helping societies to overcome decadence? (**Respondent Show Card 21B**)
1. Development of science and technology
 2. The establishment of an Islamic system
 3. Democratic system
 4. Gender equality
 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Section I

v193. What language do you normally speak at home?

Turkey:
801. Turkish
802. Kurdish
803. Arabic
897. Other (Specify) _____
998. DK
999. NR

v194. What is your ethnic origin? (CHOOSE ONE ETHNICITY ONLY)

Turkish:
801. Turkish
802. Kurdish
803. Arab
897. Other (Specify) _____
998. DK
999. NR

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations (associations, communities, networks). For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? *(Read out and code one answer for each organization):*

	Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong	DK	NR
v195. Religious organization	2	1	0	8	9
v196. Political party	2	1	0	8	9
v197. Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0	8	9

Section K

Next let's talk about neighbors. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (CODE AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

		<i>Don't like</i>	Like	DK	NR
v203.	People with criminal record	1	2	8	9
v204.	Sunnis	1	2	8	9
v205.	Kurds	1	2	8	9
v206.	Allawis	1	2	8	9
v207.	Americans	1	2	8	9
v208.	French	1	2	8	9
v209.	British	1	2	8	9
v210.	Jews	1	2	8	9
v211.	Christians	1	2	8	9
v212.	Iranians	1	2	8	9
v213.	Iraqis	1	2	8	9
v214.	Saudis	1	2	8	9
v215.	Syrians	1	2	8	9

I am going to name a number of groups. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in general, you have in them: is it a great deal of trust, some trust, not very much trust or none at all?

		A great deal	Some	Not very much	None at all	DK	NR
v216.	Allawi	1	2	3	4	8	9
v217.	Sunni	1	2	3	4	8	9
v218.	Kurd	1	2	3	4	8	9
v219.	Turk	1	2	3	4	8	9

Section L

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about you and your family.

- v220. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE): (Please revise the list in conformity with the educational categories in [Study Country].)
1. No formal education
 2. Incomplete primary school
 3. Complete primary school
 4. Incomplete middle school
 5. Complete middle school
 6. Incomplete high school
 7. Complete high school
 8. Some university-level education, without degree
 9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v221.	Are you employed now including self-employment?	1. Yes → Skip to v222 2. No → Skip to v223
v222.	About how many hours do you work per week on your main job?	_____ Hours Per Week → Skip to v225
v223.	Why aren't you employed at the present time?	1. Lost Job/Laid off → Skip to v225 2. Retired → Skip to v224 3. Housewife → Skip to v224 4. Student → Skip to v224 5. Permanently Disabled → Skip to v224 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): _____ → Skip to v224
v224.	Have you ever done any work for pay including self-employment?	1. Yes → Skip to v225 2. No → Skip to v228
v225.	What (is/was) your main profession – what type of work (do/did) you do? Please specify. [IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER R'S JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES THAT THE RESPONDENT SUPERVISES]	
v226.	(Are/Were) you self-employed?	1. Yes 2. No
v227.	(Are/Were) you working for the government or public organization, a private business or industry, or what?	1. Government or public organization 2. Private business or industry 3. Private non-profit organization (IF VOLUNTEERED) 7. OTHER (SPECIFY): _____
v228.	Are you the chief wage earner in your household?	1. Yes → Skip to v231 2. No → Skip to v229
v229.	Is the chief wage earner in your household employed now?	1. Yes 2. No

v230.	<p>What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household – what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do? Please specify. [IF R MENTIONS THAT CHIEF WAGE EARNER HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER THE JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBEROF EMPLOYEES THAT THE CHIEF WAGE EARNER SUPERVISES]</p>	
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v231. Sex of Respondent:

1. Male → Skip to v232
2. Female → Skip to v237

v232. Please remind me, are you currently married?

1. Yes → Skip to v233
2. No → Skip to v237

v233.	Is your wife employed now including self-employment?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes → Skip to v234 2. No → Skip to v235
v234.	About how many hours does she work per week on her main job?	Hours Per Week -> Skip to v236
v235.	Have she ever done any work for pay including self employment?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes → Skip to v236 2. No → Skip to v237
v236.	<p>What (is/was) her main profession – what type of work (does/did) she do? Please specify. [IF R MENTIONS THAT WIFE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME. YOU SHOULD ASK WHETHER THE JOB REQUIRES A UNIVERSITY DEGREE OR TECHNICAL TRAINING. FOR COMPANY MANAGERS, YOU SHOULD ASK ABOUT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE COMPANY AND THE NUMBEROF EMPLOYEES THAT THE WIFE SUPERVISES]</p>	

v242. Which of these two statements comes closest to the way you feel?

1. It would be better for Turkey if more people with strong religious views held public office
2. It would be better for Turkey if more people with strong commitment to national interests held public office

8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v243. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, please tell me which of these statements comes closest to the way you feel. **(RESPONDENT SHOW CARD 26)**

1. I see myself as a citizen of the world
2. I see myself as a citizen of the Republic of Turkey
3. I see myself as a citizen of the Islamic umma [world-wide Christian community (for Christian Respondents)]
4. I see myself as a citizen of the Allawi community
5. I see myself as a citizen of Kurdish community
6. I see myself as a citizen of Turkish community

- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]**
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]**

Some people say that the following things are truly important for being Turkish. Others say they are not important. How important to you are each of the following: **(Respondent Show Card 27)**

	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose	DK	NR
v244. To have been born in Turkey	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v245. To have Turkish citizenship	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v246. To have lived in Turkey for most of one's life	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v247. To be able to speak Turkish	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v248. To be Muslim	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v249. To respect Turkish political institutions and laws	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v250. To feel Turkish	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v251. To have Turkish ancestry	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

v252. Should university students be free to wear the *turban*?

1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. NR

This very last set of questions asks about all kinds of attacks on different groups of people. I will read you a list and ask you if you strongly approve of the attacks, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them.

(Respondent Show Card 28)

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	NR
v253. Attacks on Turkish security forces - do you strongly approve of them, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v254. Suicide bomb attacks against civilians in Turkey?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v255. Attacks on civilian foreigners working in Turkey?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v256. Attacks on US military troops in Iraq or Afghanistan?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v257. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Europe?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v258. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v259. Attacks on Iraqis or Afghanis working for US companies in Iraq or Afghanistan?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v260. Finally, I would like to ask you a question about recent political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in the Middle East. Which of the following is the most important purpose of these movements? (Respondent Show Card 29)
1. National movements for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movements for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a part of a Western conspiracy
6. Movements of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other, please specify _____ (DO NOT READ ALOUD, USE ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED)
8. DK
9. NR

v261. And which one is the second most important purpose?
1. National movements for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movements for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a part of a Western conspiracy
6. Movements of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other, please specify _____ (DO NOT READ ALOUD, USE ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED)
8. DK
9. NR

Which of the following languages were spoken at home during your childhood?

	Yes	No	DK	NR
v262. Turkish	1	2	8	9
v263. Kurdish	1	2	8	9
v264. Arabic	1	2	8	9
v265. Other (please specify)	1	2	8	9

v266. EXACT TIME NOW: _____

Those are all of the questions I have for you today. Thank you very much for your kind help with our research.

v267. Total length of interview: _____ Minutes:

v268. During the interview the respondent was....

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested

v269. Size of town:

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000 - 5,000
- 3 5 - 10,000
- 4 10 - 20,000
- 5 20 - 50,000
- 6 50 - 100,000
- 7 100 - 500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

v270. Region where the interview was conducted: [use 2-digit regional code or 9-digit regional/province/district code appropriate to your own society]

v271. Specify the language in which interview was conducted if **not in Turkish**: _____