Value Orientations and Political Actions in Jordan

March 2016

INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: THIS INTRODUCTION MUST BE READ TO EACH RESPONDENT BEFORE BEGINNING THE INTERVIEW:

Hello. I am from the Center for Strategic Studies at the University of Jordan. We are carrying out academic research in Jordan on what people value in life. This research will interview a nationally representative sample of the population in the country. Your home address has been selected randomly as part of a representative sample of the people living in Jordan.

We are seeking your permission to ask your opinion on topics such as families, politics, culture, and various other attributes of individual and family life. For example, we might ask you about how satisfied you are these days, the importance of university education for women, or the importance of democracy. Please be assured that there is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. Your help is extremely important because it will contribute to a better understanding of what people around the world believe and want out of life.

Your answers will be kept completely confidential. Your identifying information will be kept in a separate, secure location from your survey responses and will be linked only by an arbitrary identification number. We believe there is no risk to you for taking part in this study. Any answers you give will be combined with the responses of all other participants. This means that no one will be able to trace the identities of any of our individual participants. The results of this research will be used for academic purposes only and will be disseminated in scholarly journals and presentations. This research may be indirectly beneficial to you because it contributes to the development of the social sciences and to public policy in Jordan.

This interview will take about an hour or so and I want to assure you that it is completely voluntary and confidential. If we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, please let me know and we will go on to the next question. There is no penalty for not participating or for refusing to answer any question. You may stop the interview at any time.

We may contact you in the future about an opportunity to participate in a follow-up discussion about some of the same topics raised in the questions I'll be asking you today. Again, participation in any subsequent interview would be completely voluntary and confidential.

Do you have any questions to ask me? Do you agree	to participate?
If you want to know more about the study, you can c	all

SECTION A1

I'd like to start the interview by asking you some general questions.

Time_s	start	EXACT TI	ME NOW	(CODE	USING 2	24 HOUI	R CLOCE	K):				
v1.		ngs considered answer. (Resp				your life	as a whole	e these o	days? Plea	ise use th	nis card	to help with
	Comple 1	etely Dissatisfi 2 3	ed 4	5	6	7	Comp.	letely Sa	atisfied 10	DK 98	NR 99	
v2.	1. Ve 2. Ra 3. No 4. No 8. DI	mportant is releasely important ther important of very important at IDO NOT R	nt all EAD OUT]	very imp	ortant, ra	ther impor	rtant, no	t very imp	oortant, c	or not all	important?
v3.	1. No 2. Ma 3. Di 4. Se 5. Wi 8. Di	ou currently (R ever been married vorced parated idowed K [DO NOT R	ried> \$ EAD OUT	Skip to V		NE ONL'	Y)					
v4.	Altoge 0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 96. 98.	ther, how man No child 1 child 2 children 3 children 4 children 5 children 6 children 7 children 8 or more ch Not applicat DK [DO NO NR [DO NO	ildren ole [DO NC OT READ C	OT REAI OUT]								
v5.	Can yo [ENTE 9998. 9999.	ou tell me your ER ONLY TH DK [DO NO NR [DO NO	E LAST T OT READ C	WÔ DIO DUT]	e? 19 GITS OF	THE Y	EAR: "19)" IS AS	SSUMED	998.	DK 9	99. NR
v6.	(NOTI	neans you are _ E TO INTER ULTING WI' DK [DO NO NR [DO NO	V IEWER: IH RESPO T READ C	RESOL ONDEN' OUT]	VE ANY		RENCES	BETW	EEN BIR	TH YE	AR ANI	O AGE BY

		Parental approval	Love	DK	NR
v7.	In your view, which of the following is the more	1	5	8	9
	important basis for marriage: Parental approval, or love?				
	[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R ANSWERS				
	BOTH, ASK R TO SPECIFY WHICH IS MORE				
	IMPORTANT AND CLOSER TO HOW S/HE				
	FEELS]				

Next, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree:

(do y	ou strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly	Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly	DK	NR
disagre	e?)	agree			disagree		
v8.	It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.	1	2	3	4	98	99
	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly						
	disagree?						
v9.	A wife must always obey her husband.	1	2	3	4	98	99
v10.	On the whole, men make better political leaders than	1	2	3	4	98	99
	women do						
v11.	A university education is more important for a boy	1	2	3	4	98	99
	than for a girl.						
v12.	It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants	1	2	3	4	98	99
v13.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to	1	2	3	4	98	99
	a job than women.						

v14.	Which one of these women is dressed most appropriately for	1	2	3	4	5	6	998	999
	public places? Just tell me the number on the card.							DK	NR
	(Respondent Show Card 2)								

v15. INTERVIEWER: WAS ANYONE ELSE BESIDES THE RESPONDENT PRESENT FOR ANY PORTION OF SECTION A1?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

SECTION A2

Thank you so much for sharing this information. A lot of things have happened in Jordan since the Arab Spring began in January of 2011. Now I would like to talk about some of those events.

- v16. What was the most important event that occurred in Jordan since the Arab Spring began in January 2011? (NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROBE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.)
 - 1. Protest demonstrations in January-February 2011.
 - 2. Protest demonstrations in October 2011
 - 3. Resignation of Prime Minister Awn al-Khasawneh in 2012
 - 4. Parliamentary elections in January 2013
 - 5. Clash between protesters and supporters of the king, November 2012
 - 6. Abdullah Ensour government formed in March 2013.
 - 7. Jordan took part in in air strikes against ISIL in September 2014
 - 8. February 2015, ISIL publishes a video showing captured Jordanian pilot Muath Kasasbeh being burned alive.
 - 9. Municipal elections
 - 10. Constitutional amendments in 2011
 - 11. OTHER (SPECIFY)
 - 98. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
 - 99. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

Now, I am going to read you a list of events **in Jordan** since the Arab Spring began in January 2011. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant. [SHOWCARD 3]

(...very significant, somewhat significant, not Very Somewhat Not very Not at all Not Has not very significant, or not at all significant e?) app significant significant significant significant heard of NR event DK Protest demonstrations in Januaryv17. 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 February 2011. v18. Protest demonstrations in October 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 9 2011 Resignation of Prime Minister Awn v19. 2 3 4 1 6 7 8 9 al-Khasawneh in 2012 Parliamentary elections in January 2 3 4 9 v20. 1 6 7 8 2013 v21. Clash between protesters and 2 3 4 7 9 1 6 supporters of the king, November 2012 Abdullah Ensour government formed 2 9 v22. 1 3 7 8 4 6 in March 2013. v23. Jordan took part in in air strikes 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 9 against ISIL in September 2014 February 2015, ISIL publishes a 2 3 4 9 v24. 1 6 7 8 video showing captured Jordanian pilot Muath Kasasbeh being burned alive. 9 v25 Municipal elections 2 3 4 6 7 8 2 3 4 7 8 9 v26. Constitutional amendments in 2011 1 6

v27. I am going to give you a card that lists the events I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 4]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V16, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "11" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL SIGNIFICANT' TO EVERY VARIABLE BETWEEN V17 AND V26, V27 IS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

- 1. Protest demonstrations in January-February 2011.
- 2. Protest demonstrations in October 2011
- 3. Resignation of Prime Minister Awn al-Khasawneh in 2012
- 4. Parliamentary elections in January 2013
- 5. Clash between protesters and supporters of the king, November 2012
- 6. Abdullah Ensour government formed in March 2013.
- 7. Jordan took part in in air strikes against ISIL in September 2014
- 8. February 2015, ISIL publishes a video showing captured Jordanian pilot Muath Kasasbeh being burned alive.
- 9. Municipal elections
- 10. Constitutional amendments in 2011
- 11. OTHER (**SPECIFY**)
- 98. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
- 99. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)
- v28. How much were you emotionally affected by the [EVENT CODED IN V27]? A great deal, some, not very much, not at all?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V27, OR IF V27 WAS SKIPPED (SEE NOTE IN V27), V28 WAS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v29. To what extent did the event change your perspective?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V27, OR IF V27 WAS SKIPPED (SEE NOTE IN V27), V29 WAS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION A3

A lot has also happened outside Jordan since the Arab Spring began in January 2011.

- v30. What was the most important event that occurred outside Jordan since the Arab Spring began in January 2011?

 (NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWERS: DO NOT READ THESE ITEMS TO THE RESPONDENTS. THIS IS A PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. PROPE RESPONDENTS IF THEY CANNOT RECALL ANY EVENT.)
 - 1. Political unrest in Egypt
 - 2. ISIS attacks
 - 3. Syrian civil war
 - 4. Armed conflict in Libya
 - 5. Iraqi civil war
 - 6. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria
 - 7. Yemen civil war
 - 8. OTHER (SPECIFY)
 - 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Now I am going to read you a list of events outside of Jordan since the Arab Spring began in January 2011. For each event, I would like you to tell me first, if you have heard of it. Then, if you have heard of it, please tell me whether you thought the event was very significant, somewhat significant, not very significant, or not at all significant [SHOWCARD 5]

(very	significant, somewhat significant, not					Has not	Not		
very sig	gnificant, or not at all significant e?)		Somewhat	Not very	Not at all	heard of	app		
		Very significant	significant	significant	significant	event		DK	NR
v31.	Political unrest in Egypt	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v32.	ISIS attacks	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v33.	Syrian civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v34.	Armed conflict in Libya	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v35.	Iraqi civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v36.	Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
v37.	Yemen civil war	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9

v38. I am going to give you a card that lists the events outside Jordan that I just asked you about. Among those you have heard of, which would you say seems to you most important? [SHOWCARD 6]

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THE SAME EVENT AS IN V30, AND IT IS NOT LISTED ON THE CARD, ACCEPT THE RESPONSE. CODE THE RESPONSE "8" AND SPECIFY THE EVENT.]

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL SIGNIFICANT' TO EVERY VARIABLE BETWEEN V31 AND V37, V38 IS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

- 1. Political unrest in Egypt
- 2. ISIS attacks
- 3. Syrian civil war
- 4. Armed conflict in Libya
- 5. Iraqi civil war
- 6. Unrest in Lebanon due to Syria
- 7. Yemen civil war
- 8. OTHER (SPECIFY)
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v39. How much were you emotionally affected by the [EVENT CODED IN V38]? A great deal, some, not very much, not at all?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V38, OR IF V38 WAS SKIPPED (SEE NOTE IN V38), V39 WAS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v40. To what extent did the event change your perspective?

[PROCESSING NOTE: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 'DK/NR' TO V38, OR IF V38 WAS SKIPPED (SEE NOTE IN V38), V40WAS AUTOMATICALLY SKIPPED.]

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION B

Thinking about what should change to make Jordan a better place to live, and please tell us if you strongly agree, agree,

disagree, or strongly disagree with the following:

(do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly	Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly	DK	NR
disagree?)	agree			disagree		
v41. Jordan will be a better society: If religion	1	2	3	4	8	9
and politics are separated. Do you strongly						
agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?						
v42. If its government was similar to Western governments. [IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT IS MEANT BY "WESTERN GOVERNMENT", INTERVIEWER CAN RESPOND "GOVERNMENTS LIKE THOSE IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED	1	2	3	4	8	9
STATES"]	1	2	2	4	0	0
v43. If it had the technology of the West.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Among the following, which problems for your country do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important? [Show Card 7]

		Very important	_		Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v44.	Aggression from a neighboring country	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v45.	Cultural invasion by the West	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

SECTION C

v46. I'd like to ask you about your religion. Do you consider yourself:

, , <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
101. Muslim-Sunni
102. Muslim-Shia
103. Christian
196. None
197. Other (Specify)
998. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
999. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Next, I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

<u> </u>	or each one, would you say it is a very good, rainly good, it	ing out of	· er j e a a	uj 01 80	· or ming t		
(Is thi	(Is this very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?)		Fairly	Fairly	Very	DK	NR
		good	good	bad	bad		
v47.	Having a democratic political system. Is this very	1	2	3	4	8	9
	good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?						
v48.	Having an Islamic government (a government inspired	1	2	3	4	8	9
	by Christian values [FOR CHRISTIAN						
	RESPONDENTS]/a government inspired by Jewish						
	values [FOR JEWISH RESPONDENTS]) where						
	religious authorities have absolute power.						
v49.	Having a strong head of government who does not	1	2	3	4	8	9
	have to bother with parliament and elections.						
v50.	Having experts, not government, make decisions	1	2	3	4	8	9
	according to what they think is best for the country						

v51.	To what extent are you satisfied with the performance of municipal authorities; that is, the mayor and other municipal
	officials?

- 1. A great deal
- 2. Some
- 3. Not very much
- 4. Not at all
- 8. DK
- 9. NR

v52.	People have different views about the ideal way of governing this country. Here is a scale for rating how well the
	government is doing: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good. (Respondent Show Card 8)

What point on this scale would you choose to describe **how well** the government is **doing**?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Verv	bad							Verv	good	DK	NR

v53. And how democratically is Jordan being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose? (Respondent Show Card 9)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
Not at	all								Completely	DK	NR
democi	ratic								democratic		

- v54. How proud are you to be Jordanian? Would you say very proud, quite proud, not very proud, or not at all proud?
 - 1. Very proud
 - 2. Quite proud
 - 3. Not very proud
 - 4. Not at all proud
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v55. Which of the following best describes you? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R GAVE MORE THAN ONE ANSWER, CLARIFY: "I KNOW WHAT YOU MEAN BUT WHICH ONE IS CLOSER TO YOU?] (Respondent Show Card 10)

- 1. Above all, I am a Jordanian
- 2. Above all, I am a (Muslim [CHRISTIAN FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS]
- 3. Above all, I am an Arab
- 4. Above all, I am a Palestinian
- 5. Above all, I am Other [DO NOT READ OUT. PLEASE SPECIFY OTHER]
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

	(do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or	Strongly			Disagree		
	strongly disagree?)	agree	Agree	Disagree	strongly	DK	NR
v56.	Religious leaders should not interfere in politics. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly	1	2	3	4	8	9
	disagree?						
v57.	It would be better for Jordan if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v58.	There are conspiracies against Muslims.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v59.	Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government? (Respondent Show Card 11)

0	,							
(Is it v	ery important, important, somewhat	Very		Somewhat	Least	Not		
importan	t, least important, or not important?)	important	Important	important	important	important	DK	NR
v60.	It should make laws according to the	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	people's wishes. Is it very important,							
	important, somewhat important, least							
	important, or not important?							
v61.	It should implement only the laws of	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	the shari'a							

- v62. INTERVIEWER: WAS ANYONE ELSE BESIDES THE RESPONDENT PRESENT FOR ANY PORTION OF SECTION C?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No

SECTION D

The next set of questions is about religion. Please be assured they are in no way intended to reveal doubts about anyone's faith in their religion. These questions are being asked to people of different religions all over the world including Muslims, Christians, Hindus, Buddhists, and so on. We compare people's responses in different countries in order to understand the similarities and differences in their religious faiths. We appreciate everyone's generous contributions to our research.

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. (**Respondent Show Card 12**)

Card							
(do you	u strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v63.	Any infraction of religious instruction will bring about Allah's severe punishment. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v64.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] provides comprehensive truth about Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v65.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)/] should be prohibited from practicing their religion in Jordan.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v66.	Only the fear of Allah keeps people on the right path.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v67.	The Quran [Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] is true from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v68.	Only Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] gives a complete and unfailing guide to human salvation and guidance.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v69.	Allah requires his slaves to repent (tobbah)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v70.	Only Muslims [Christians (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)) will go to heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v71.	Our children should not be allowed to learn about other religions.	1	2	3	4	8	
v72.	The followers of other religions should not have the same rights as mine.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v73.	Satan is behind any attempt to undermine belief in Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v74.	Criticism of Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v75.	People stay on the right path only because they expect to be rewarded in heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v76.	In the presence of the Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)], there is no need for man-made laws.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v77.	Criticism of Muslim [Christian (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] religious leaders should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v78.	The Quran [the Bible (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] has correctly predicted all the major events that have occurred in human history. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v79.	Islam [Christianity (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] is the only true religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v80.	Whenever there is a conflict between religion and science, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v81.	Those who practice religions other than mine should be punished.	1	2	3	4	8	9

	2. 3.		a week a month											
	3. 4.			ligious e	vante									
	5.	Once		iigious c	vents									
	6.	Rarely												
	7.			mosaue [church (FOR CH	RISTIAN	RESPO	ONDENTS	S)]				
	8.			'READ (, ILLSI ()1 (DE) (1)	·/1				
	9.			READ (
v83.	How 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	often do : Five ti One to Once Once Two ti Once Never DK [I] NR [L]	you perfimes a do four tire or twice or twice to three to a year DO NOT DO NOT	form salat ay nes a day e a week e a month imes a ye r READ (t? (Resp				cale from 1	10)		98	99
	Not a	t all religi									ery relig	gious	DK	NR
		J									, ,			
Again, countri		keep in m	ind that	we ask th	ne next q	uestion b	ecause w	e will co	ompare the	result	Yes	Jordan w	rith many	other NR
v85.	Do	you belie	ve in Go	d?							1	2	8	9
vo5.	D0	you bene	ve ili Go	ıu:							1	2	O)
v86.		importan ns not at a							scale to in	dicate	: 10 me	eans very	/ importa	nt and 1
	Not a	t all impo	ortant						Very imp	portan	t	DK	NR	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10)	98	99	
v87.	SEC	TION Da		S ANYO	NE ELS	E BESID	ES THE	RESPO	NDENT P	PRESE	ENT FO	R ANY	PORTIO	N OF

Apart from such religious holidays as feasts of Eid, about how often do you go to a mosque or mussalla [church (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)] these days? (**Respondent Show Card 13**)

v82.

1.

More than once a week

Section D2

Now I'm going to ask you some questions about politics.

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

(do you	strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly	Strongly			Strongly		
disagree?)		Agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree	DK	NR
v88.	People's freedom of expression must be protected	1	2	3	4	8	9
	even if it is contrary to:						
	Your personal beliefs. Do you agree strongly,						
	agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?						
v89.	People's freedom of expression must be protected	1	2	3	4	8	9
	even if it is contrary to:						
	Your religion						
v90.	People's freedom of expression must be protected	1	2	3	4	8	9
	even if it is contrary to:						
	The Jordanian government						

- v91. When you get together with your friends or relatives, would you say you discuss political matters a lot, sometimes, rarely, or never?
 - 1. A lot
 - 2. Sometimes
 - 3. Rarely
 - 4. Never
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Now I'd like you to look at card 15. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since December, 2010.

(Respondent Show Card 17)

(would	you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)	A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v92.	Sign a petition? Have you signed a petition a lot,	1	2	3	4	8	9
	sometimes, rarely, or not at all since December, 2010?						
v93.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v94.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or						
	party?						
v95.	Participate in a political activity in which there was the	1	2	3	4	8	9
	possibility of being arrested?						

When you decide to participate in various types of political actions, how much do you rely on the opinions of the following people? (Respondent Show Card 19)

(do you	rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?)	A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v96.	Family – Do you rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all when deciding to engage in political activities?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v97.	Friends and peers?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v98.	Religious figures?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v99.	Political leaders?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v100.	Journalists or press?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v101.	And, what about rumors you hear from other people? How often do you rely on those: A great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v102.	If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is the most important
	obligation for Jordanians?
	(Respondent Show Card 20)
	(INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE ONLY ONE CHOICE):
	1. Try hard to excel in science and technology
	2. Travel to other Muslim countries to fight the enemies of Islam
	3. Defend people's freedom of speech
	4. To apply Islamic shari'a in Jordan
	8. DK (DO NOT READ OUT)
	9. NR (DO NOT READ OUT)

On a scale of 1 to 10, where do you place your view on this scale, where "1" indicates that you completely disagree and "10" that you completely agree: (**Respondent Show Card 21**)

		Completely disagree									Completely agree	DK	NR
v103.	We depend too much on	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
	our religion and not												
	enough on science												

On the scale of 1 to 10, where do you place your view on this scale, where '1' indicates that you completely rely on religion and '10' you completely rely on science on the following issues: (**Respondent Show Card 22**)

and '10'	you completely rely	on science on the	he fo	llowi	ng iss	sues:	(Resj	pond	ent S	how	Card 22)		
		Completely									Completely	DK	NR
		rely on									rely on		
		religion									science		
v104.	To fully understand the meaning of life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v105.	To be able to build a happy life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v106.	To establish a safe, secure, and prosperous society	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

SECTION D3

- v107. We would now like to talk about your experiences with the most recent parliamentary elections in Jordan. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in January 2013?
 - 1. Yes
 - 97. I did not participate in the elections [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v108. If elections were held tomorrow, who would you vote for? [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS "I DON'T KNOW WHO WOULD BE RUNNING", YOU CAN SAY "CONSIDER THE PEOPLE OR PARTIES THAT ARE CURRENTLY PRESENT"]
 - 1. Parties representing the Arab nationalist political direction.
 - 2. Parties representing the political direction the socialist / leftist
 - 3. Parties representing the Islamic intellectual direction.
 - 4. Parties representing the national political direction.
 - 97. I'm not going to participate [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v109. On the whole, how would you rate the fairness of the last parliamentary election? Was it completely fair, fair but with minor problems, fair but with major problems, or not fair?
 - 1. Completely fair
 - 2. Fair, but with minor problems
 - 3. Fair, with major problems
 - 4. Not fair
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v110. How much can people like you affect what the current government does? Would you say a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?
 - 1. A great deal
 - 2. Some
 - 3. Not very much
 - 4. Not at all
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v111. In your view, is corruption currently among government officials in Jordan very common, common, uncommon, or very uncommon?
 - 1. Very common
 - 2. Common
 - 3. Uncommon
 - 4. Very uncommon
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

We would like you now to compare the present conditions in Jordan with those before the beginning of the Arab Spring in January 2011. In each of the following areas, would you say that today things occur much more than before, somewhat more than before, about the same, somewhat less than before, or much less than before? (**Respondent Show Card 23**)

than bere	ic, about the same, somewhat less than before	, or much i	ess man belon	c: (Ixcspor	luciit bilow C	aru 23)		
(would	I you say this occurs much more than	Much	Somewhat	Much	Somewhat	Much	DK	NR
before, so	omewhat more than before, is much the	more	more than	the	less than	less		
same, son	newhat less than before, or much less than	than	before	Same	before	than		
before?)		before				before		
v112.	People's freedom to join any organization	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	they want. Would you say this occurs							
	much more than before, somewhat more							
	than before, is much the same, somewhat							
	less than before, or much less than before?							
v113.	People's freedom to publically express	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	their thoughts and opinions							
v114.	Corruption in politics and government.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v115.	Unlawful arrests	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v116.	The difference between the rich and the	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	poor							

I am going to read you a series of questions about types of actions and ask how capable you feel about carrying them out in this country, Jordan, nowadays. Please use a scale where "1" means "a great deal", "2" means "some", "3" means "not very much" and "4" "not at all". (Respondent Show Card 24)

very muc	ou capable a great deal, some, not ch, or not at all?)	A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	Not applicable (DO NOT READ OUT, USE ONLY IF VOLUNTEERED)	DK	NR
v117.	Stating your own political opinion openly with family and close friends. Are you capable a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v118.	Stating your own political opinion openly in public places	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v119.	Stating your own political opinion openly on social media.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v120.	Campaign for the political movement or party that you support.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v121.	Promote the chances of election of political candidates you support.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
v122.	Collect money to support the activities of your party.	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

- v123. People have different views about the factors that lead to the total decay of society and its failure to satisfy the various needs of the individual. In your view, which one of the following is the most important cause of the decadence of society? (Respondent Show Card 25)
 - 1. Economic backwardness
 - 2. Religious extremism
 - 3. Mistreatment of women
 - 4. Abandoning religious values
 - 5. Lack of support for science and technology
 - 6. Political despotism
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v124. Now, which of the following factors are most important in helping societies to overcome decadence? (Respondent Show Card 26)
 - 1. Economic development
 - 2. Tolerance toward other religions
 - Gender equality

 - 4. The establishment of an Islamic system5. Development of science and technology

 - 6. Democratic system8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION E

v125.	How many hours do you usually spend watching television on an average per day? O. I do not watch TV Less than 1 hour per day 1. Less than 2 hours per day 2. 1-2 hours per day 3. 2-3 hours per day 4. More than 3 hours per day 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
v126.	How much do you rely on Jordanian television channels as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all? 1. A great deal 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all> Skip to V128 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]> Skip to V128 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]> Skip to V128
v127.	Which Jordanian channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES)
	97. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY] 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
v128.	How much do you rely on international (non-Jordanian) television channels as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all? 1. A great deal 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all> Skip to V130 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]> Skip to V130 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]> Skip to V130
v129.	Which international (non-Jordanian) television channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES)) [PLEASE SPECIFY]
	98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
v130.	How much do you rely on radio as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all? 1. A great deal 2. Some 3. Not very much 4. Not at all> Skip to V132 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]> Skip to V132 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]> Skip to V132
v131.	Which radio channel is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN ENDED QUESTION. – DO NOT READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES))
	97. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY] 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

- v132. How much do you rely on newspapers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?
 - 1. A great deal
 - 2. Some
 - Not very much 3.
 - 4. Not at all -----> Skip to V134
 - 8.
 - DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V134 NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to V134 9.
- Which newspaper is the most reliable source of information for you? (PRE-CODED OPEN-ENDED QUESTION) v133.
 - 97. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]_
 - 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

(a gr	reat deal, some, not very much, not at all?)	A great	Some	Not very	None at all	DK	NR
v134.	How much do you rely on the internet as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v135.	How much do you rely on social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, as a source of information	1	2	3	4	8	9
v136.	How much do you rely on your family as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v137.	How much do you rely on your friends and peers as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v138.	How much do you rely on religious figures as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139.	How much do you rely on political leaders as a source of information?	1	2	3	4	8	9

SECTION F

- v140. Generally speaking, would you say that this country's economy is currently run by a few big influential people and organizations who are looking out for themselves only or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?
 - 1. Run by a few big interests
 - 2. Run for all the people
 - DK [DO NOT READ OUT] NR [DO NOT READ OUT] 8
 - 9.

SECTION H

We would like you to think about morality levels in countries around the world. We will be talking about countries as different as Japan and Bangladesh. Countries where people have the <u>lowest</u> morality levels are rated <u>one</u> and countries where people have the <u>highest</u> morality levels are rated <u>ten</u>. You can use both of those numbers for rating morality levels plus all of the numbers in between. If you are not sure, please use your best guess. [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS

"DON'T KNOW", REPEAT: PLEASE USE YOUR BEST GUESS (Respondent Show Card 29)

	Country	Low	mora	lity					High	mor	ality	DK	NR
v141.	France? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:"1 is	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
	least moral, 10 is most moral")												
v142.	Israel? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:"1 is	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
	least moral, 10 is most moral")												
v143.	The U.S? (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:"1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
	is least moral, 10 is most moral")												
v144.	JORDAN (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:"1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
	is least moral, 10 is most moral")												
v145.	EGYPT (IF R ASKS YOU MAY INFORM:"1 is	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
	least moral, 10 is most moral")												
v146.	I would also like to ask you about the morality of	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
	people who are members of ISIL. On the scale of												
	1 to 10, where 1 means least moral and 10, most												
	moral, how do you rate the morality of the ISIL												
	members?												

		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v147.	To what extent does allowing men and women	1	2	3	4	8	9
	to work together in public places lead to moral						
	decay – always, most of the time, occasionally,				ļ		
	or never?				[

- v148. Now I will ask your opinion about certain kinds of behaviors. Which one of the following four actions is most immoral stealing other people's property, violence against other people, premarital sex, or telling lies to other people to protect one's own interests? [Show Card 30]
 - 1. Stealing other people's property
 - 2. Violence against other people
 - 3. Premarital relations
 - 4. Telling lies to other people to protect one's own interests.
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION I

v149. What language do you normally speak at home? 101. Arabic

	103.	Englis	sh													
	105.	Switch	hing betw	een Ara	bic and Eng	glish										
	197.		(Specify)													
	998.	DK														
	999.	NR														
v150.	What	s your e		gin? [N C	TE TO IN	TERV	IEWER	: АССЕРТ	MUL	TIPLE	OPTIO	ONS I	F RESP	ONDE	NT	
		UNTEE														
	101.	Jordar														
	102.	Palest														
	103.	Cauca														
	197.	Other,	if volunt	eered (S	Specify)											
	998.	DK														
	999.	NR														
tell me basis, o	whether ccasiona	you belo lly, or ra	ong to tha arely. (<i>Re</i>	t organi ad out a	zation. If your new code one	ou do, j e answ	please tel <i>er for eac</i>	tions, comm I me whethe	er you j tion): (particip Respor	ate in it Ident S	s activ	vities on a	a regula	r	
` .			gularly, pa				cipate	Participa		Partici	pate	Doi		DK	N	R
	nally, pa	rticipate	rarely or	you do	n't belong	regu	larly	occasiona	lly	rarely		belo	ong			
to one)																
v151.	Politic	al party				3		2		1		0		8	9	
v152.	Huma	nitarian (or charita	ble orga	nization	3		2		1		0		8	9	
v153.	Religi	ous asso	ciation			3		2		1		0		8	9	
v154.	Labor					3		2		1		0		8	9	
v155.			sociation	l		3		2		1		0		8	9	
v156.			organizat			3		2		1		0		8	9	
	great	deal" to ondent		now mu				this scale wontrol you for	eel you				our life		\.	
v158.	Pessi Card	mistic" a	and 10 me					ture? Please e how you fe	eel abo		future.		oondent (Show R		
	1	Z	3	4	3	0	/	0	9	10		90	5 95	7		
Dlanca t	ام الم	von etre	nalv oaro	a acros	dicagraga	r etron	alv dices	ree with the	follow	vina ete	tamonto	٠.				
					or strongly			Strongly agree			Disagr		Strongl	~	K .	NR
v159.		Jordan t	•	s, life is	unpredictal	ole and		1	2		3		4	8		8
v160.				live hap	pily in this	mortal	life.	1	2		3		4	8		9
v161.	prede life is (Res] Everyt	termined determi ondent	d fate. Ple ned by fa Show C a	ase tell te," and	me which c	omes c	closest to	destiny, whyour view of their fate	on this thems	scale or	n which (<i>Code o</i> their	1 mea	ans "ever		n C	
														,,		

SECTION K

Next let's talk about neighbors.

		Don't		About the same (IF		
(Do you dis	like or likeas your neighbors?	like	Like	VOLUNTEERED)	DK	NR
v162.	Do you dislike or like Americans as your neighbors?	1	5	7	8	9
v163.	Russians?	1	5	7	8	9
v164.	French?	1	5	7	8	9
v165.	Iraqis?	1	5	7	8	9
v166.	Syrians?	1	5	7	8	9
v167.	Saudis?	1	5	7	8	9
v168.	Israelis?	1	5	7	8	9

I am going to name a number of individuals, groups and institutions. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in

general, you have in them: is it a lot, some, only a little, or none at all? (Respondent Show Card 35)

	ave a lot of trust, some, only a little, or none at all?)	A lot	Some	Only a little	Not at all	DK	NR
v169.	Jordanians	1	2	3	4	98	99
v170.	Palestinians	1	2	3	4	98	99
v171.	Christians	1	2	3	4	98	99
v172.	Political parties	1	2	3	4	98	99
v173.	Shia	1	2	3	4	98	99
v174.	Sunni	1	2	3	4	98	99
v175.	Courts	1	2	3	4	98	99
v176.	Military	1	2	3	4	98	99
v177.	Mosques/Churches	1	2	3	4	98	99
v178.	The Arab League	1	2	3	4	98	99
v179.	United Nations	1	2	3	4	98	99
v180.	The press	1	2	3	4	98	99
v181.	Muslim Brothers	1	2	3	4	98	99
v182.	The government	1	2	3	4	98	99
v183.	ISIL	1	2	3	4	98	99

Now, I have a couple of questions about the current government. (Respondent Show Card 36)

	Very negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Very positive	DK	NR
v184. How do you feel about the current	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
government of Jordan? Do you feel very							
negative, somewhat negative, neutral, somewhat positive, or very positive							
about the current government of Jordan?							
v185. Now what about the current government of	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
the U.S.? (Do you feel very negative,							
somewhat negative, neutral, somewhat							
positive, or very positive about the							
current government of U.S.?)							

SECTION K2

- v186. Which of these two statements comes closest to the way you feel?
 - 1. I would prefer if more people with strong religious views held public office
 - 2. I would prefer if more people with strong commitment to national interests held public office
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v187. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, please tell me which of these five statements comes closest to the way you feel. (**Respondent Show Card 37**)
 - 1. I see myself as a citizen of the world
 - 2. I see myself as a citizen of Jordan
 - 3. I see myself as a citizen of the Islamic umma [world-wide Christian community (FOR CHRISTIAN RESPONDENTS)]
 - 4. I see myself as a citizen of the Arab community
 - 5. I see myself as a citizen of Palestinian community
 - 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Some countries may have active enemies or are in a state of war with other countries, while other countries are not in such a state. If Jordan were to have such enemies or war conditions, we would like to ask you how you think they should be dealt with.

Would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

would you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly also	Sice with the	Tono wing su	tements.			
(do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly	Strongly			Strongly		
disagree?)	agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree	DK	NR
v188. The only way to teach a lesson to our enemies is to threaten their lives and make them suffer. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	98	99
v189. People should be ready for self-sacrifice to defend against the enemies of Jordan.	1	2	3	4	98	99
v190. Muslims must use violence against the enemies of Islam in Jordan.	1	2	3	4	98	99
v191. Jordanians are obligated to fight the influence of Western culture in their society.	1	2	3	4	98	99
v192. The Shi'is are a major threat to the Sunnis.	1	2	3	4	98	99

This set of questions asks about all kinds of attacks on different groups of people. I will read you a list and ask you if you strongly approve of the attacks, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them. (Respondent Show Card 38)

(do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove?)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	NR
v193. Attacks on US military personnel in Iraq? - do you strongly approve of them, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them?	1	2	3	4	98	99
v194. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?	1	2	3	4	98	99

v195. How often have you ever had trouble with the police? Would you say quite a lot, a few times, or once or twice?

- 1. Quite a lot
- 2. A few times
- 3. Once or twice
- 4. Never
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION K4

Now I'm going to read you a series of statements about the current government in Jordan. Please tell me whether each statement describes the current government a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all. (**Respondent Show Card 39**)

(would y	you say great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?)	A great		Not very	Not at		
,		deal	Some	much	all	DK	NR
v196.	The current government is responsive to your needs.	1	2	3	4		
	Would you say this describes the current government					98	99
	a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?						
v197.	The current government avoids corruption	1	2	3	4	98	99
v198.	Our government officials are honest.	1	2	3	4	98	99
v199.	If times were uncertain, how much would you	1	2	3	4	98	99
	support your government through tough times?					98	99

I would like to ask you a few questions about how things are in Jordan	Much	Better	About the	Worse	Much	DK	NA
now as compared with 5 years ago, since the Arab Spring began in	better		same		worse		
January 2011. Are these conditions better or worse for you? Would							
you say they are much better, better, worse, or much better?							
(Respondent Show Card 40)							
v200. Inflation within Jordan	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v201. Employment opportunities within Jordan	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v202. Access to education within Jordan	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v203. Access to healthcare within Jordan	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v204. Ability to feed and provide for family within Jordan	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v205. Adequate public services such as clean water and electricity	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v206. Personal and familial safety	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v207. Which of these maps do you think is most accurate? (Respondent Show Card 41)

- 1. Map 1
- 2. Map 2
- 3. Map 3
- 4. Map 4
- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

SECTION L

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about you and your family.

Diploma/vocational or technical

v208.	What is	s the highest educational level that you have attained? [IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE
	EXPE	CTS TO COMPLETE. ALSO, FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, CODE 7]:
	1.	No formal education (illiterate)
	2.	Complete primary school
	3.	Complete preparatory/essential
	4.	Complete secondary school

- 6. Bachelor degree
- 7. Master's degree or above
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v209. Are you employed now including self-employment?
 - 1 Yes

5.

- 2. No \rightarrow Skip to v212
- v210. About how many hours do you work per day on your main job? [IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME] ______ Hours Per Day
- v211. About how many days each week do you work at your main job? [IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]

Days Per Week \rightarrow Skip to v214

- v212. Why aren't you employed at the present time?
 - 1. Lost Job/Laid off → Skip to v214
 - 2. Retired
 - 3. Housewife
 - 4. Student
 - 5. Permanently Disabled
 - 7. OTHER (SPECIFY):_____
- v213. Have you ever done any work for pay including self-employment?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No \rightarrow Skip to v217
- v214. What (is/was) your main profession what type of work (do/did) you do? Please specify. [IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME.]
 - 1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)
 - 2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)
 - 3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)
 - 4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)
 - 5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)
 - 6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)
 - 7. Other professionals (university degree required)
 - 8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)
 - 13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients)
 - 14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services)

- 15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods)
- 16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks)
- 17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use)
- 18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries)
- 19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities)
- 20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing)
- 21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)
- 22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made)
- 23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products)
- 24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant)
- 25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services)
- 26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools)
- 27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks)
- 28. Armed forces
- 29. Other (specify) _____
- 98. DK
- 99. NR
- v215. (Are/Were) you self-employed?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No
- v216. (Are/Were) you working for the government or public organization, a private business or industry, or what?
 - 1. Government or public organization
 - 2. Private business or industry
 - 3. Private non-profit organization (**IF VOLUNTEERED**)
 - 7. OTHER (SPECIFY):_____
- v217. Are you the chief wage earner in your household?
 - 1. Yes \rightarrow Skip to v220
 - 2. No
- v218. Is the chief wage earner in your household employed now?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No
- v219. What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do? Please specify. [IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME.]
 - 1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)
 - 2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)
 - 3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)
 - 4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)
 - 5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)
 - 6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)
 - 7. Other professionals (university degree required)
 - 8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)
 - 13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients)
 - 14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services)
 - 15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods)
 - 16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks)
 - 17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use)
 - 18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries)
 - 19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities)
 - 20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing)

- 21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)
- 22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made)
- 23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products)
- 24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant)
- 25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services)
- 26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools)
- 27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks)
- 28. Armed forces
- 29. Other (specify) _____
- 98. DK
- 99. NR
- v220. Sex of Respondent:
 - 1. Male
 - 2. Female \rightarrow Skip to v227
- v221. Please remind me, are you currently married? [NOTE TO AHMAD: HARD CHECK WITH V5. OR, PROGRAM SO THAT IF NOT "2" IN V5, SKIP TO V277]
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No \rightarrow Skip to v227
- v222. Is your wife employed now including self-employment? This includes any paid employment, whether at home or outside the home.
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No \rightarrow Skip to v225
- v223. About how many hours does she work per day on her main job?

Hours Per Day [IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME]

v224. About how many days each week does she work at her main job?

Days Per Week → Skip to v226

- v225. Have she ever done any work for pay **including self-employment**?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No \rightarrow Skip to v227
- v226. What (is/was) her main profession what type of work (does/did) she do? Please specify. [IF R MENTIONS THAT S/HE HAS MULTIPLE JOBS, SPECIFY THAT WE ARE ASKING ABOUT THE JOB WITH THE BIGGER INCOME.]
 - 1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)
 - 2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)
 - 3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)
 - 4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)
 - 5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)
 - 6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)
 - 7. Other professionals (university degree required)
 - 8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required)
 - 12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)
 - 13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients)
 - 14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services)
 - 15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods)
 - 16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks)
 - 17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use)

- 18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries) 19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities) 20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing) 21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman) 22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made) 23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products) 24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant) 25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services) 26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools) 27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks) 28. Armed forces 29. Other (specify) ___ 98. DK 99. NR How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation? (Respondent Show Card 42) NR Completely Dissatisfied Completely Satisfied DK 5 2 v228. During the past 12 months, did your family save money, just get by, spend some savings, or spend some savings and borrow money? Save money 1. Just get by 2. 3. Spent some savings Spent savings and borrowed money 4. 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] v229. Please tell me which of the following best suits your household situation. (Respondent Show Card 43) Unable to meet basic needs without assistance 1. Able to meet basic needs 2. 3. Able to meet basic needs and have some non-essential goods 4. Able to meet basic needs and have many non-essential goods 5. Able to meet basic needs and have most anything we like 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v230. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the upper class, upper middle class, lower middle class, working class, or lower class?
 - 1. Upper class
 - 2. Upper middle class
 - 3. Lower middle class
 - Working class
 - 5. Lower class
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v231. On this card is a scale of household incomes **per month**. We would like to know in what group your household is counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other incomes that come in **per month**. Just give the number of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. (**Respondent Show Card 44**)

Dinars Jordanian								
1.	<201							
2.	500 – 201							
3.	1000 – 501							
4.	1500 – 1001							
5.	2500 – 1501							
6.	3500 - 2501							
7.	>3501							

- 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
- 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v232.	(FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY) How do you generally dress when you go shopping in the market? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 45)	1	2	3	4	5	6	98 DK	99 NR
	MALE RESPONDENTS, IF MARRIED: How does your wife generally dress when she goes shopping in the market? Just tell me the number on the card. (Respondent Show Card 45)								

Thank you for your time answering our questions, I still have only a couple of questions for you.

- v233. Do you currently have a twitter account?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No -----> Skip to v242
 - 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v242
 - 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v242
- v234. Do you use the geographical location feature in your tweets?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]
- v235. Does your twitter profile include information on the city or town you live in?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No
 - 8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
 - 9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

Think of your current use of twitter, generally speaking, how often do you use Twitter to: [Showcard 47]

Daily, Several times a week, Once a week, Less than once a week, Never	Daily	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never	DK	NR
v236. Read tweets from people, organizations, and users you follow	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v237. Retweet messages from people, organizations, and users you follow	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v238. Tweet about you or your family	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v239. Tweet about politics	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v240. Tweet about religion	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v241. Tweet about other topics	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v242. Do you currently have a Facebook account?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No -----> Skip to v249
- 98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v249
- 99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT] -----> Skip to v249

Think of your current use of Facebook, generally speaking, how often do you use Facebook to: [Showcard 47]

Daily, Several times a week, Once a week, Less than once a week, Never	Daily	Several times a week	Once a week	Less than once a week	Never	DK	NR
v243. Read updates from your Facebook friends or favorite pages	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
v244. Read articles from your newsfeed	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
v245. Post updates about you and your family	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
v246. Post photos of you or your family	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
v247. Post about religion	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
v248. Post about other topics	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Those are all of the questions I have for you today. Thank you very much for your kind help with our research.

SECTION M

INTERVIEW CHARACTERISTICS AND SURVEY INFORMATION

v249.	During the int	erview the respondent was
	1.	Very interested
	2.	Somewhat interested
	3.	Not very interested
v250.	Did the respon	ndent discuss any political or religious topics with you?
	1. Yes	
	2. No	
v251.	Where did the	e interview take place?
	1.	In the respondent's home
	2.	At the respondent's doorstep
	3.	At the respondent's place of work
	4.	Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]
v252.		the best statement that describes your seating arrangement relative to the Respondent during interview
	1.	Next to Respondent (facing the same way)
	2. 3.	Next to Respondent (facing at a right angle)
	3. 4.	Across from Respondent Other seating arrangement
v253.	Who was nres	sent during the interview? (Circle all that apply)
1200.	1.	Father or father-in-law
	2.	Mother or mother-in-law
	3.	Husband
	4.	Wife
	5.	Brother or brother-in-law
	6.	Sister or sister-in-law
	7.	Son >18 years old
	8.	Daughter >18 years old
	9.	Son 13-17 years old
	10.	Daughter 13-17 years old
	11.	Son or daughter less than 13 years old
	25.	Other (Specify)
	26.	No one was present (Skip to V257)
	27.	Don't Know
v254.	• .	nuch of the interview were any of the people present?
	1.	All the interview
	2. 3.	Most of the interview Some of the interview
	3. 4.	A short period of interview
v255.	How did the p	presence of other persons affect the interview? (Circle all that apply)
	1.	Person/s joined the interview, and you had to stop the interview until they left
	2.	Person/s joined the interview, you and the Respondent answered their questions or explained that
		privacy was needed, and they left
	3.	Person/s stayed in the room, but they could not hear the interview
	4.	The person/s who was/were present could hear the questions and answers, but they are too young to
	_	understand the content of the interview
	5.	Person/s stayed in the room, and they could hear the interview but they didn't interfere or participate in the interview
	6.	Person/s stayed in the room, and helped the Respondent with his/her answers
	7.	Person/s stayed in the room, and imposed answers on the respondent
	8.	Person/s stayed in the room, which made the respondent conservative and not at ease
	9.	No one was present during any time of the interview (Skip to V357)
	10.	Other – Specify

v256.	Which								sence of others during the interview?				
		1.	Person/s was/were present in the same room and neither you or the Respondent asked them to leave Person/s was/were present in the same room and you <u>asked</u> them to leave and they left										
		2. 3.		Person/s was/were present in the same room and you <u>asked</u> them to leave but they refused									
		3. 4.		Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave and they left									
		5.		Person/s was/were present in the same room and the Respondent asked them to leave but they									
		٥.	refused		cre pr	. Cociic	in the st	inic room ur	na <u>une respondent usked</u> them to leave out they				
		6.			ere pi	esent	in the sa	ame room ar	nd you and the Respondent asked them to leave and				
			they let						•				
		7.			ere pı	esent	in the sa	ame room ar	nd you and the Respondent asked them to leave but				
			they re										
		8.		/s was/w	ere <u>no</u>	ot pres	<u>ent</u> in th	ne room and	I the Respondent invited them to stay and you did not				
		0	mind	, ,				,					
		9.							I the Respondent invited them to stay in spite of the				
		10.		it you as! - Specify				erview					
		10.	Other -	- Specify	′								
v257.	If the re	esponden	ıt was fer	nale, ple	ase u	se Sho	wcard 4	15 to record	her veil status.				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9					
							DK						
								NR					
v259.	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	Verses Quran (Misbah Picture Christia Other (J No obje Unsure	of Quran (in book: a (prayer frames on an or Jew please spects obse- if object	(frames form) beads) or objects rish relig ecify) _ rved s observ	s, mirr	ors, et	s place		that have religious meaning? (Circle all that apply) kkah, Kaaba, etc.				
v260.	Any ot	her interv	viewer ob	servatio	ns								