

# Cross-National Analysis of Values and Values Change Codebook

Country Study country code\_\_\_\_\_

- 364. Iran
- 368. Iraq
- 422. Lebanon
- 586. Pakistan
- 682. Saudi Arabia
- 760. Syria
- 788. Tunisia
- 818. Egypt
- 949. Turkey

QuestionnaireID\_\_\_\_\_

date Date of interview\_\_\_\_\_

Variable in DD-MMM-YYYY format

v1. Exact time now (start time)\_\_\_\_\_

Variable in hh:mm format using 24-hour clock

v2. Taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, happy, not very happy, or not at all happy?

- 1. Very happy
- 2. Happy
- 3. Not very happy
- 4. Not at all happy
- 8. DK
- 9. NR

v3. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? (Respondent Show Card 1)

- 1. Completely Dissatisfied
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Completely Satisfied
- 98. DK
- 99. NR

v4. How important is family in your life –very important, rather important, not very important, or not all important?

- 1. Very important
- 2. Rather important
- 3. Not very important
- 4. Not important at all
- 8. DK
- 9. NR

v5. **How important is religion in your life – very important, rather important, not very important, or not all important?**

1. Very important
2. Rather important
3. Not very important
4. Not important at all
8. DK
9. NR

v6. **Are you currently (READ OUT AND CODE ONE ONLY)**

1. Never been married (Skip to V8)
2. Married
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Widowed
8. DK
9. NR

v7. **Altogether, how many children have you had?**

0. No child
1. 1 child
2. 2 children
3. 3 children
4. 4 children
5. 5 children
6. 6 children
7. 7 children
8. 8 or more children
96. Inappropriate; Coded 1 in v6
98. DK
99. NR

v8. **Can you tell me your year of birth, please? 19 (Code last two digits; eg. for year 1962, code only 62)**

998. DK
999. NR

v9. **This means you are \_\_\_\_\_ years old. Is that correct? (Code age in years)**

998. DK
999. NR

v10.

**If I asked you about your religion, what do you prefer your answer to be?**

<b>Egypt:</b>	<b>Pakistan:</b>
102. Muslim Sunni	501. Muslim-Shia
103. Christian	502. Muslim-Sunni
	503. Christian
<b>Iran:</b>	504. Hindu
201. Muslim-Shia	505. Muslim (not otherwise specified)
202. Muslim-Sunni	506. Sikh
203. Christian	507. Ismaili
204. Zoroastrian	596. None
205. Christian Armenian	597. Other (Specify)
206. Christian non-Armenian	
207. Baha'ie	<b>Saudi Arabia:</b>
296. None	601. Muslim Shia majority governorate
297. Other (Specify)_____	602. Muslim Sunni majority governorate
<b>Iraq:</b>	<b>Syria:</b>
301. Muslim-Shia	701. Muslim-Shia
302. Muslim-Sunni	702. Muslim-Sunni
303. Christian	703. Christian
398. Muslim (sect not otherwise specified)	796. None
	797. Other (Specify)
<b>Lebanon:</b>	<b>Turkey:</b>
401. Muslim-Shia	801. Muslim-Shia
402. Muslim-Sunni	802. Muslim-Sunni
403. Roman Catholic	803. Muslim-Alewi
404. Druze	804. Christian
405. Maronite	805. Atheist
406. Greek Orthodox	806. Gypsy
407. Muslim (Sect not otherwise specified)	807. Hanafi
408. Christian (Sect not otherwise specified)	808. Muslim (not otherwise specified)
496. None	809. Normal
497. Other (Specify)	810. Shafi
	811. Zaza
<b>Tunisia:</b>	897. Other (not otherwise specified)
901. Muslim-Shia	
902. Muslim-Sunni	
903. Jewish	
904. Atheist	<b>ALL COUNTRIES</b>
905. Muslim (Sect not otherwise specified)	998. DK
906. Maliki	999. NR
996. None	

v10\_a.

**Majority sect in Iraq sample area; added to dataset during processing by IACSS staff upon request**

1. Majority Sunni
2. Majority Shia
3. Mixed Sunni and Shia, no clear majority

v10\_b.

**Estimated percentage of Shias in Hafouf PSUs (Saudi Arabia); added to dataset during processing**

1. 70% majority Shia in PSU
2. 80% majority Shia in PSU
3. 90% majority Shia in PSU
4. 100% majority Shia in PSU

**v10\_c. Religious affiliation; added to dataset post-survey**

1. Muslim Shia
2. Muslim Sunni
3. Muslim (sect not otherwise specified)
4. Druze
5. Christian
6. Other
7. Atheist/None
8. DK
9. NR

**v11. In your view, which of the following is the more important basis for marriage?**

1. Parental approval
2. Love
7. Both (volunteered)
8. DK
9. NR

**V12. Marriage is an out-dated institution**

1. Agree
2. Disagree
8. DK
9. NR

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? (Respondent Show Card 2)

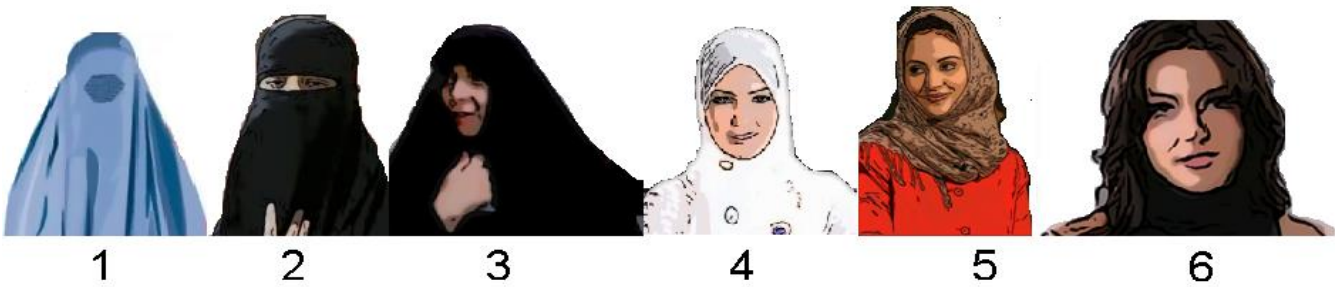
<b>NOTE: Instructions to interviewers were to code up to five choices. These instructions were, however, not consistently carried out by interviewers. Please see additional items on Page 40.</b>				
	Selected	Not Selected	DK	NR
<b>v13. Independence?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v14. Hard work?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v15. Feeling of responsibility?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v16. Imagination?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v17. Tolerance and respect for other people?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v18. Thrift?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v19. Determination, perseverance?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v20. Religious faith?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v21. Unselfishness?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v22. Obedience?</b>	1	2	8	9

<b>Among religious teachers, parents/guardians, and school teachers, who do you think should be most responsible for the following:</b>	Religious Teachers	Parents/Guardians	School Teachers	DK	NR
<b>v23. Teaching children about religion?</b>	1	2	3	8	9
<b>v24. Teaching children about politics?</b>	1	2	3	8	9
<b>v25. Teaching children about history?</b>	1	2	3	8	9
<b>v26. Teaching children about science?</b>	1	2	3	8	9

<b>Next, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree:</b>	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
<b>v27. It is acceptable for a man to have more than one wife.</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v28. A wife must always obey her husband.</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9

v29.	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	8	9
v30.	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v31.	It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants: do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v32.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v33.	Which one of these women is dressed most appropriately for public places? Just tell me the number on the card. (NOTE: Respondent Show Card 3; images below)	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9
								DK	NR



		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK	NR
v34.	Next, I will read you a list of traits that women can have. For each one, please tell me whether you think it is very important, important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important for women to have that trait. Being religious?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v35.	Being educated?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v36.	Having a job outside the home?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

v37. **Now think about customs and habits in your society. Which of the following statements comes closer to your sentiment:**

1. I feel constrained by the number of customs and habits that exist in my society
2. There are not enough customs and habits in my society to guide me
3. There are just about the right amount of customs and habits in my society
8. DK
9. NR

v38. **Now think about governmental laws and regulations. Which of the following statements comes closer to your sentiment:**

1. I feel constrained by the number of governmental laws and regulations
2. There are not enough governmental laws and regulations to guide me
3. There are just about the right amount of governmental laws and regulations
8. DK
9. NR

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK	NR
v39. Thinking about what should change to make your country a better place to live, please tell us if you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the following: [Study country] will be a better society: If religion and politics are separated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v40. If its government was similar to Western governments.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v41. If it had the technology of the West.	1	2	3	4	8	9

I am going to name a number of groups and organizations. For each one, please tell me whether you have a great deal of confidence in it, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all. (Tunisia: ...how much trust, in general, do you have in them? A lot, some, only a little, or not at all?)		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all	DK	NR
v42.	Religious institutions? (Tunisia: Mosques/Churches)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v42a.	The Diyanet? (Turkey only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v42b.	Other religious organizations (Turkey only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43.	The public sector/government?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43a.	Parliament (Turkey only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43b.	The courts (Turkey/Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43c.	The military (Turkey/Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43d.	Assembly of National Constitution (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43e.	President (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v43f.	Prime Minister (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v44.	The United Nations?	1	2	3	4	8	9

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v45.	Among the following, which problems for your country do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important, least important, or not important? Aggression from a neighboring country	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v46.	The exploitation of this country's natural resources by more powerful countries	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v47.	Cultural invasion by the West [NOTE: in Tunisia, the categories were "Large problem" to "Not a large problem at all" on a scale of "1" to "5".	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	DK	NR
v48.	Next, I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having a democratic political system.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v49.	Having (an Islamic government/a government inspired by Christian values [For Christian Respondents]) where religious authorities have absolute power.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v50.	Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v51.	Having the army rule.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v52. Here is a scale for rating how well the government is doing: 1 means very bad; 10 means very good. What point on this scale would you choose to describe how well the government is doing? (Respondent Show Card 4)

1. Very bad
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Very good
98. DK
99. NR

v53. How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose? (Respondent Show Card 5)

1. Not at all important
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Absolutely important
98. DK
99. NR

v54. And how democratically is (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose? (Respondent Show Card 6)

1. Not at all democratic
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Completely democratic
98. DK
99. NR

**v55. Do you believe the politicians of (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) agree on political and social issues always, most of the time, occasionally, or never?**

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Occasionally
4. Never
8. DK
9. NR

**v56. How often are diverse views represented in your country's political system – all of the time, most of the time, occasionally, or never?**

1. All the time
2. Most of the time
3. Occasionally
4. Never
8. DK
9. NR

**v57. How proud are you to be [Study country nationality]?**

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
8. DK
9. NR

**v58. Which of the following best describes you?**

1. Above all, I am (Egyptian/ Iranian/ Iraqi/ Lebanese/ Pakistani/Saudi/ Syrian/Tunisian/Turkish citizen)
2. Above all, I am a (Muslim [Christian for Christian respondents, Hindu for Hindu respondents])
3. Above all, I am an Arab
4. Above all, I am a Kurd [for Iran, Iraq, Turkey, and Syria]
5. Above all, I am a Punjabi [for Pakistan]
6. Above all, I am a Sindhi [for Pakistan]
7. Above all, I am a Mohajar [for Pakistan]
8. Above all, I am a Pathan [for Pakistan]
9. Above all, I am a Baluchi [for Pakistan and Iran]
10. Above all, I am a Turkman [for Iran and Iraq]
11. Above all, I am an Azeri Turk [for Iran]
12. Above all, I am a Yashkon [for Pakistan]
13. Above all, I am a Sheen [for Pakistan]
14. Above all, I am a Gilgiti [for Pakistan]
15. Above all, I am a Kashmiri [for Pakistan]
16. Above all, I am a Turk [for Turkey]
17. Above all, I am an Allawi [for Turkey]
18. Above all, I am a Berber [for Tunisia]
96. Other specified in v58\_a [for Turkey] and v58\_b [for Tunisia]
98. DK
99. NR

**v58\_a. Other specified from v58 [Turkey only]**

1. ALEVÝ KÜRDÜM
2. ALEVÝ TÜRKÜM
3. ATATÜRKÇÜYÜM
4. ÇERKEZ
5. DÜNYA VATANDAĐI
6. HÝÇ BÝRÝ
7. KÜRT VE MÜSLÜMANIM
8. TÜRK VE MÜSLÜMANIM
9. ÝNSANIM



**v58b. Other specified from v58 [Tunisia only]**

1. Arab Muslim
2. I'm a human
3. I'm a human of principles
4. I'm a woman
5. Tunisian Muslim

		Agree Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v59.	How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Religious leaders should not interfere in politics. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v60.	It would be better for [COUNTRY] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v61.	There are conspiracies against Muslims.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v62.	Democracy may face problems but it's better than any other form of government.	1	2	3	4	8	9

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Least important	Not important	DK	NR
v63.	How important is each of the following traits for the good government? It should make laws according to the people's wishes	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v64.	It should implement only the laws of the shari'a	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

(Respondent Show Card 7)		Increase a lot	Increase a little	Decrease a little	Decrease a lot	DK	NR
v65.	Equality between women and men -- if (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) became more like western countries, would equality between women and men increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v66.	Faith in Allah-- if (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) became more like western countries, would faith in Allah increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v67.	Restrictions on personal freedom?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v68.	Parents choosing who their children marry?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v69.	The influence of religion on politics?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v70.	Freedom to mix with the opposite sex	1	2	3	4	8	9
v71.	The number of children couples have?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v72.	Following the teachings of the Quran [Bible (for Christian respondents)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v73.	If (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) became more like western countries, would age at marriage increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v74.	Selfish people?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v75.	Democracy?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v76.	Immodest dress?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v77.	Respect for elders?	1	2	3	4	8	9

v78. Emphasis on material possessions?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v79. The number of educated individuals running the national economy?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v80. The overall standard of living?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v81. The role of science and technology in people's lives?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v82. Respect for human rights?	1	2	3	4	8	9

	(Respondent Show Card 8)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v83.	Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. Any infraction of religious instruction will bring about Allah's severe punishment. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?						
v84.	Only Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] provides comprehensive truth about Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v85.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (for Christian respondents)] should be prohibited from practicing their religion in (STUDY SITE COUNTRY).	1	2	3	4	8	9
v86.	Only the fear of Allah keeps people on the right path.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v87.	The Quran [Bible (for Christian respondents)] is true from beginning to end.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v88.	Only Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] gives a complete and unfailing guide to human salvation.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v89.	The followers of all religions should have equal rights to practice their religion in (STUDY SITE COUNTRY). Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v90.	Non-Muslims [Non-Christians (for Christian respondents)] should be free to build their places of worship in (STUDY SITE COUNTRY). Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v91.	Allah requires his slaves to repent (tobbah)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v92.	The Quran's [Bible's (for Christian respondents)] description of past historical events is not always accurate. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v93.	Muslims[Christians (for Christian respondents)] are going only to heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v94.	Our children should not be allowed to learn about other religions.	1	2	3	4	8	
v95.	Allah is the source of everything good. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v96.	The Quran [the Bible (for Christian respondents)] has correctly predicted all the major events that have occurred in human history.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v97.	All religions are equally acceptable to Allah. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v98.	The followers of other religions should not have the same rights as mine.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v99.	Satan is behind any attempt to undermine belief in Allah.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v100.	The Quran [the Bible (for Christian respondents)] contains general facts, but some of its stories need to be interpreted. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v101.	Criticism of Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v102.	People stay on the right path only because they expect to be rewarded in heaven.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v103.	In the presence of the Quran [the Bible (for Christian respondents)], there is no need for man-made laws.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v104.	Criticism of Muslim [Christian (for Christian respondents)] religious leaders should not be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v105.	Different interpretations of the Quran [the Bible (for Christian respondents)] are equally valid. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v106.	Islam [Christianity (for Christian respondents)] is the only true religion.	1	2	3	4	8	9
v107.	Whenever there is a conflict between religion and science, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	8	9

	(This series not asked in Tunisia or Turkey)	A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v108.	Let's talk about a bit about the people you trust in giving you information about the role of religion in politics. Family members (– do you trust what they tell you about the role of religion in politics a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v109.	Friends?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v110.	Local religious leaders?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v111.	Tele-evangelists (da'ya)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v112.	Political leaders?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v113.	Tribal leaders? (COUNTRY/REGION SPECIFIC QUESTION) (In Pakistan, Tribal/Biradari leaders)	1	2	3	4	8	9

**v114. Which of the following is the most important attributes of God?**

1. Any infraction of Allah's law will bring about Allah's severe punishments.
2. Allah is forgiving and kind.
8. DK
9. NR

**v115. Which of the follow statements is closer to your view of religious laws:**

1. It is OK to change the religious laws according to changes in social conditions.
2. The religious laws practiced during the time of the Prophet must still be practiced in our society today.
7. Both (volunteered)
8. DK
9. NR

		Yes	No	DK	NR
v116.	Generally speaking, do you think that the religious authorities in this country are giving adequate answers to: The moral problems and needs of the individual?	1	2	8	9
v117.	The problems of family life?	1	2	8	9
v118.	People's spiritual needs?	1	2	8	9
v119.	The social problems facing (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) today?	1	2	8	9

**v120. Apart from funerals, about how often do you go to a mosque [church (for Christian respondents)] these days?**

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. Once a month
4. Only on the religious events
5. Once a year
6. Rarely
7. I do not go to mosque [church (for Christian respondents)]
8. DK
9. NR

**v121. How often do you pray?**

1. Five times a day
2. Two to four times a day [Tunisia: One to four times a day]
3. Once a day
4. Once or twice a week
5. Once or twice a month
6. Once a year [option offered in Turkey only]/Two to three times a year [option offered in Tunisia only]
7. Never
8. DK
9. NR

**v122. To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person, on a scale from 1 to 10? (Respondent Show Card 9)**

- 1. Not at all religious
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Very religious
- 98. DK
- 99. NR

		Yes	No	DK	NR
<b>v123.</b>	Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? First, do you believe in God?	1	2	8	9
<b>v124.</b>	Do you believe in life after death?	1	2	8	9
<b>v125.</b>	Do you believe people have a soul?	1	2	8	9
<b>v126.</b>	Do you believe in hell?	1	2	8	9
<b>v127.</b>	Do you believe in heaven?	1	2	8	9

**v128. How important is the presence of God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate: 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important. (Respondent Show Card 10)**

- 1. Not at all important
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Very important
- 98. DK
- 99. NR

**v129. How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average per day?**

- 0. I do not watch TV
- 1. Less than 1 hour per day
- 2. 1 - 2 hours per day
- 3. 2 - 3 hours per day
- 4. More than 3 hours per day
- 8. DK
- 9. NR

**v129a. How many hours do you usually spend watching television on an average day? [Tunisia only]**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of hours
- 98. DK
- 99. NR

**v130. How much do you rely on domestic television as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V132
6. I do not watch domestic TV (volunteered)
7. Have no access to television (volunteered)
8. DK -----> Skip to V132
9. NR -----> Skip to V132

**v131. Which domestic channel is the most reliable source of information for you?**

- |                               |                                       |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 101. Egypt: ESC               | 312. Iraq: Aliraqia                   |
| 102. Egypt: Channel One       | 315. Iraq: Alanbar                    |
| 103. Egypt: Nile News         | 316. Iraq: Albaghdad                  |
| 104. Egypt: Movie Channels    | 317. Iraq: Naynawa                    |
| 105. Egypt: Channel Seven     | 318. Iraq: Almouslya                  |
| 106. Egypt: Channel Two       | 319. Iraq: Alrafedayn                 |
| 107. Egypt: El-Hiah           | 320. Iraq: Karbala                    |
| 108. Egypt: Dream 1           | 321. Iraq: Nawa                       |
| 109. Egypt: None / No Channel | 322. Iraq: Albaghdadyah               |
| 110. Egypt: El-Mehwar         | 323. Iraq: Albablyah                  |
| 111. Egypt: Nile TV           | 324. Iraq: Koli Kurdistan             |
| 112. Egypt: ÇEl-Hiah El-Hamra | 325. Iraq: Kurdsat                    |
| 113. Egypt: Al-Gazira         | 329. Iraq: Alsmwah                    |
| 114. Egypt: El-Arabia         | 401. Lebanon: LBC                     |
| 116. Egypt: Nile Sport        | 402. Lebanon: NBN                     |
| 117. Egypt: ON T.V            | 403. Lebanon: MTV                     |
| 118. Egypt: Dream 2           | 404. Lebanon: OTV                     |
| 119. Egypt: O T.V             | 405. Lebanon: TL                      |
| 120. Egypt: El-Rahma          | 406. Lebanon: NEW TV                  |
| 121. Egypt: Fatafeet          | 407. Lebanon: Almostaqbal             |
| 122. Egypt: Modern Sport      | 408. Lebanon: Almanar                 |
| 123. Egypt: El-Nas            | 409. Lebanon: Others                  |
| 124. Egypt: El-Majd           | 501. Pakistan: GEO                    |
| 125. Egypt: C T.V             | 502. Pakistan: KTN                    |
| 126. Egypt: El-Mahrosa        | 503. Pakistan: PTV                    |
| 127. Egypt: Al-Ahly           | 504. Pakistan: AAJ                    |
| 128. Egypt: ÇNile Life        | 505. Pakistan: ATV                    |
| 129. Egypt: Channel Three     | 506. Pakistan: EXPRESS                |
| 130. Egypt: Rotana            | 507. Pakistan: ARY                    |
| 131. Egypt: El-Masrawia       | 508. Pakistan: DUNIYA                 |
| 132. Egypt: Melody            | 509. Pakistan: BBC                    |
| 133. Egypt: M B C 4           | 510. Pakistan: ZEE TV                 |
| 134. Egypt: El-Tahrir         | 511. Pakistan: CNN                    |
| 135. Egypt: El-Fraeen         | 512. Pakistan: National Geographic    |
| 136. Egypt: Modern            | 513. Pakistan: Star Plus              |
| 138. Egypt: El-Hora           | 514. Pakistan: Aljazera               |
| 139. Egypt: Libia             | 515. Pakistan: GEO & Islamic Channels |
| 140. Egypt: Modern Hura       | 516. Pakistan: HUM TV                 |
| 301. Iraq: AlNahrain          | 517. Pakistan: GEO & EXPRESS          |
| 302. Iraq: Kurdistan          | 518. Pakistan: AAJ & EXPRESS          |
| 303. Iraq: AlWatan            | 519. Pakistan: Star One               |
| 304. Iraq: AlRasheed          | 520. Pakistan: Style 360              |
| 305. Iraq: AlSumaria          | 521. Pakistan: SONY                   |
| 306. Iraq: Masar              | 522. Pakistan: Peace                  |
| 307. Iraq: AlSharqia          | 523. Pakistan: PTV Home               |
| 308. Iraq: AlMashreq          | 524. Pakistan: SAMMA                  |
| 309. Iraq: AlFurat            | 525. Pakistan: Discovery              |
| 310. Iraq: AlHuria            | 526. Pakistan: ESPN                   |

527. Pakistan: GEO & ARY  
528. Pakistan: WAQAT  
529. Pakistan: DAWN News  
530. Pakistan: QTV  
531. Pakistan: Sports Channels  
532. Pakistan: HAQ  
533. Pakistan: PTV Home & PTV World  
534. Pakistan: Movie World  
535. Pakistan: BBC World  
536. Pakistan: GEO, ARY, A5  
537. Pakistan: Khabrian  
538. Pakistan: HAQ & NOOR  
539. Pakistan: Madni TV  
540. Pakistan: GEO & PTV  
541. Pakistan: GEO, ARY, PTV  
542. Pakistan: News Channels  
543. Pakistan: GEO Super  
544. Pakistan: PTV News  
545. Pakistan: GEO, HUM TV  
546. Pakistan: ARY News  
547. Pakistan: Colour  
548. Pakistan: Royal News  
549. Pakistan: WEB  
550. Pakistan: Zauq  
551. Pakistan: Cooke  
552. Pakistan: TEN Sports  
553. Pakistan: PTV, ATV  
554. Pakistan: Health  
555. Pakistan: AAG  
556. Pakistan: Channel - V  
557. Pakistan: GEO Express  
558. Pakistan: PTV-2  
559. Pakistan: C42  
560. Pakistan: GEO, Duniya  
561. Pakistan: A-PLUS  
562. Pakistan: GEO, AAJ  
563. Pakistan: Khyber  
564. Pakistan: GEO, Express, Samma  
565. Pakistan: GEO, HUM TV  
566. Pakistan: PTV, ZEE TV  
567. Pakistan: A News  
568. Pakistan: KTN, Madni TV  
569. Pakistan: EXPRESS, DUNIYA  
570. Pakistan: PTV National  
571. Pakistan: Hadi  
572. Pakistan: Mehran  
573. Pakistan: Sind TV News  
574. Pakistan: Iqra  
575. Pakistan: Islami  
576. Pakistan: 360  
577. Pakistan: Wish News  
578. Pakistan: Masala TV  
579. Pakistan: Koh-e-Noor  
580. Pakistan: GEO & AAJ  
581. Pakistan: Indus  
601. Saudi Arabia: Saudi Ch1  
602. Saudi Arabia: Saudi Ch2  
603. Saudi Arabia: Saudi Sports Ch1  
604. Saudi Arabia: Al Ekhbariya(news) Saudi TV  
605. Saudi Arabia: Bahrain TV  
606. Saudi Arabia: Saudi Sports Ch2  
607. Saudi Arabia: Quran Karim Tv1  
608. Saudi Arabia: Quran Karim Tv2  
609. Saudi Arabia: AlAwolah  
801. Turkey: AKS  
802. Turkey: ATV  
803. Turkey: BENGÜTÜRK  
804. Turkey: BERAT  
805. Turkey: BEYAZ  
806. Turkey: BUGÜN  
807. Turkey: ÇADRI  
808. Turkey: CEM  
809. Turkey: CNN  
810. Turkey: CNN TÜRK  
811. Turkey: DENGE  
812. Turkey: DOST  
813. Turkey: DÝJLE  
814. Turkey: DÝZY KANALLARI  
815. Turkey: EKÝN  
816. Turkey: F6  
817. Turkey: FF  
818. Turkey: FLASH  
819. Turkey: FOX  
820. Turkey: GEBZE  
821. Turkey: HABER KANALLARI  
822. Turkey: HABERTÜRK  
823. Turkey: HALK  
824. Turkey: HAYAT  
825. Turkey: HTV  
826. Turkey: HÝLAL  
827. Turkey: IMC  
828. Turkey: KANAL 24  
829. Turkey: KANAL 5  
830. Turkey: KANAL 7  
831. Turkey: KANAL 8  
832. Turkey: KANAL A  
833. Turkey: KANAL B  
834. Turkey: KANAL D  
835. Turkey: KANALTÜRK  
836. Turkey: KARADENÝZ  
837. Turkey: KON  
838. Turkey: LÝG TV  
839. Turkey: MAVÝ KARADENÝZ  
840. Turkey: MEDYA  
841. Turkey: MELTEM  
842. Turkey: MESAJ  
843. Turkey: MMC  
844. Turkey: NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC  
845. Turkey: NTV  
846. Turkey: NTV SPOR  
847. Turkey: NUÇE  
848. Turkey: PLANET ÇOCUK  
849. Turkey: PLANET SÝNEMA  
850. Turkey: PLANET TÜRK  
851. Turkey: REHBER  
852. Turkey: SAMANYOLU  
853. Turkey: SEMERKANT  
854. Turkey: SHOW  
855. Turkey: SKY TÜRK  
856. Turkey: SOSYAL MEDYA  
857. Turkey: SPOR  
858. Turkey: STAR  
859. Turkey: STV  
860. Turkey: TGRT

861. Turkey: TOPRAK  
 862. Turkey: TRT  
 863. Turkey: TRT 1  
 864. Turkey: TRT 2  
 865. Turkey: TRT 3  
 866. Turkey: TRT 4  
 867. Turkey: TRT 6  
 868. Turkey: TRT ÇOCUK  
 869. Turkey: TV 5  
 870. Turkey: TV 8  
 871. Turkey: TV NET  
 872. Turkey: ÜLKE  
 873. Turkey: ULUSAL  
 874. Turkey: UZAY  
 875. Turkey: VATAN  
 876. Turkey: VOGUE  
 896. Turkey: ALL OF THEM  
 901. Tunisia: Nationale 1

902. Tunisia: Nationale 2  
 903. Tunisia: Hannibal TV  
 904. Tunisia: Al Hiwar attounsi  
 905. Tunisia: Al insen  
 906. Tunisia: Al janoubia  
 907. Tunisia: AL Moutawset  
 908. Tunisia: Attounsia  
 909. Tunisia: Al Kalam  
 910. Tunisia: Nesma  
 911. Tunisia: TNN  
 912. Tunisia: Zaitouna

9996. Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v130  
 9998 DK  
 9999 NR

**v132. How much do you rely on satellite television (foreign) as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V134
7. Have no access to cable TV (volunteered)
8. DK -----> Skip to V134
9. NR -----> Skip to V134

**v133. Which satellite television channel (foreign) is the most reliable source of information for you?**

- |                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 101. Egypt: ON T.V             | 130. Egypt: Iqraa                         |
| 102. Egypt: Al-Gazira          | 131. Egypt: Action                        |
| 103. Egypt: BBC                | 132. Egypt: Hala                          |
| 104. Egypt: El-Hiah El-Hamra   | 134. Egypt: Dubi                          |
| 105. Egypt: El-Mehwar          | 135. Egypt: Panorama                      |
| 106. Egypt: El-Tahrir          | 136. Egypt: Modern                        |
| 107. Egypt: MBC2               | 138. Egypt: Moga Comedy                   |
| 108. Egypt: El-Tareka          | 139. Egypt: ERU T.V                       |
| 109. Egypt: Al-Arabia          | 140. Egypt: National Geographic Abu Dhabi |
| 110. Egypt: C T.V              | 141. Egypt: C T Z                         |
| 111. Egypt: ElFraeen           | 142. Egypt: Al-Ahly                       |
| 112. Egypt: ÇEl-Hiah El-Zarkaa | 143. Egypt: El-Mostkla                    |
| 113. Egypt: Euro News          | 144. Egypt: El-Hura                       |
| 114. Egypt: PăÇÉ M T H         | 145. Egypt: L B C                         |
| 115. Egypt: Rotana             | 146. Egypt: ZEE Aflam                     |
| 116. Egypt: El-Majd            | 147. Egypt: El-Mahba                      |
| 117. Egypt: El-Rahma           | 148. Egypt: El-Ray                        |
| 118. Egypt: Nile News          | 149. Egypt: C.B.C                         |
| 119. Egypt: Orbit              | 150. Egypt: El Karma                      |
| 120. Egypt: Nile Drama         | 151. Egypt: El-Hurria                     |
| 121. Egypt: ESC                | 152. Egypt: Top Movies                    |
| 122. Egypt: El-Nas             | 301. Iraq: Abu Dhabi                      |
| 123. Egypt: Melody Aflam       | 302. Iraq: Al-Arabia                      |
| 124. Egypt: Nile Sport         | 303. Iraq: Al-Huria                       |
| 125. Egypt: Dream              | 304. Iraq: Aljazeera                      |
| 126. Egypt: El-Hakika          | 305. Iraq: BBC Arabic                     |
| 127. Egypt: C N N              | 306. Iraq: Dubai                          |
| 128. Egypt: O T.V              | 307. Iraq: MBC                            |
| 129. Egypt: Abu Dhabi Drama    | 308. Iraq: Sama Dubai                     |

309. Iraq: KNN  
310. Iraq: Alrae  
312. Iraq: Alaalam  
313. Iraq: Rotana  
315. Iraq: Aljazeera Sport  
316. Iraq: Abu-Dhabi Geographic  
317. Iraq: Alanwar  
318. Iraq: Ftafeet  
320. Iraq: Alhaya  
321. Iraq: MBC  
322. Iraq: Msaya  
323. Iraq: Alsafa  
325. Iraq: Alkas  
326. Iraq: Infinity  
328. Iraq: Speda  
329. Iraq: Kanal4  
332. Iraq: MBC action  
334. Iraq: Zagros  
335. Iraq: Payam  
336. Iraq: Jamawar  
337. Iraq: National Geography  
338. Iraq: Almanar  
339. Iraq: Almasryah  
340. Iraq: ROJ TV  
344. Iraq: ATV  
345. Iraq: Kanal D  
401. Lebanon: CNN  
402. Lebanon: Al-Hurra  
403. Lebanon: BBC  
404. Lebanon: Aljazeera  
405. Lebanon: Alarabia  
406. Lebanon: ABN  
407. Lebanon: MBC  
408. Lebanon: Euronews  
409. Lebanon: Others  
501. Pakistan: GEO  
502. Pakistan: KTN  
503. Pakistan: PTV  
504. Pakistan: AAJ  
505. Pakistan: ATV  
506. Pakistan: EXPRESS  
507. Pakistan: ARY  
508. Pakistan: DUNIYA  
509. Pakistan: BBC  
510. Pakistan: ZEE TV  
511. Pakistan: CNN  
512. Pakistan: ASIA S-3  
513. Pakistan: National Geographic  
514. Pakistan: Star Plus  
515. Pakistan: Aljazera  
516. Pakistan: GEO & Islamic Channels  
517. Pakistan: HUM TV  
518. Pakistan: GEO & EXPRESS  
519. Pakistan: AAJ & EXPRESS  
520. Pakistan: Star One  
521. Pakistan: SONY  
522. Pakistan: Peace  
523. Pakistan: PTV Home  
524. Pakistan: SAMMA  
525. Pakistan: Discovery  
526. Pakistan: ESPN  
527. Pakistan: GEO & ARY  
528. Pakistan: WAQAT  
529. Pakistan: DAWN News  
530. Pakistan: QTV  
531. Pakistan: Sports Channels  
532. Pakistan: HAQ  
533. Pakistan: PTV Home & PTV World  
534. Pakistan: Movie World  
535. Pakistan: BBC World  
536. Pakistan: DIN  
537. Pakistan: GEO, ARY, A5  
538. Pakistan: HAQ & NOOR  
539. Pakistan: Madni TV  
540. Pakistan: Good Star  
541. Pakistan: GEO, ARY, PTV  
542. Pakistan: HBO  
543. Pakistan: News Channels  
544. Pakistan: Star Sports  
545. Pakistan: Peace TV, Urdu Islamic  
546. Pakistan: Star Gold  
547. Pakistan: GEO Super  
548. Pakistan: Peace TV, AXN, National Geographic  
549. Pakistan: PTV News  
550. Pakistan: GEO, HUM TV  
551. Pakistan: SONY MAX  
552. Pakistan: POGO  
553. Pakistan: ARY News  
554. Pakistan: NEO  
555. Pakistan: Colour  
556. Pakistan: Animal Planet  
557. Pakistan: Royal News  
558. Pakistan: Discovery, Cartoon Network  
559. Pakistan: WEB  
560. Pakistan: Zauq  
561. Pakistan: MM2  
562. Pakistan: Sahara  
563. Pakistan: TEN Sports  
564. Pakistan: Bloomberg  
565. Pakistan: BBC, CNN  
566. Pakistan: Indus  
567. Pakistan: AAG  
568. Pakistan: Channel - V  
569. Pakistan: GEO Express  
570. Pakistan: C42  
571. Pakistan: Peace, Madni TV  
572. Pakistan: A-PLUS  
573. Pakistan: Press TV  
574. Pakistan: GEO,AAJ  
575. Pakistan: Khyber  
576. Pakistan: National Geographic, Star TV  
577. Pakistan: Star Plus - 3  
578. Pakistan: ZEE TV, STAR PLUS  
579. Pakistan: STAR-2  
580. Pakistan: A News  
581. Pakistan: CNBC  
582. Pakistan: STAR PLUS, SONY  
583. Pakistan: TP-DOT  
584. Pakistan: PTV National  
585. Pakistan: BBC Urdu  
586. Pakistan: 1255  
587. Pakistan: Fashion TV  
588. Pakistan: Sind TV News  
589. Pakistan: Asia 12



590. Pakistan: B4U  
591. Pakistan: Set Max  
592. Pakistan: Iqra  
593. Pakistan: Islami  
594. Pakistan: Door Durshan  
595. Pakistan: AAJ & GEO Super  
596. Pakistan: National Geographic & Discovery  
597. Pakistan: Masala TV  
598. Pakistan: NCN (Northern Cable Network)  
599. Pakistan: Z Smile  
5100. Pakistan: DDI  
5101. Pakistan: KCC (Kashmir Cable Channel)  
5102. Pakistan: AXN & National Geographic  
5103. Pakistan: STS  
601. Saudi Arabia: Al Jazeera Ch  
602. Saudi Arabia: Al Arabiya Ch  
603. Saudi Arabia: Egypt News TV  
604. Saudi Arabia: BBC- Arabic  
605. Saudi Arabia: Egypt 1  
606. Saudi Arabia: MBC 1  
607. Saudi Arabia: Nile News  
608. Saudi Arabia: Abu Dhabi  
609. Saudi Arabia: CNN - Arabic  
610. Saudi Arabia: Al Alam News Channel  
611. Saudi Arabia: Al Hurra TV  
612. Saudi Arabia: El Mehwar TV  
613. Saudi Arabia: Al Jazeera Sport  
614. Saudi Arabia: Egypt 1  
615. Saudi Arabia: Dream  
616. Saudi Arabia: Panorama  
617. Saudi Arabia: Dubai  
618. Saudi Arabia: Al Manar  
619. Saudi Arabia: Kuwait Tv  
620. Saudi Arabia: Almustakillah Tv  
801. Turkey: A  
802. Turkey: ADVENTURE  
803. Turkey: AL JAZEERA  
804. Turkey: ANADOLU  
805. Turkey: ARAP TVLERÝ  
806. Turkey: ATV AVRUPA  
807. Turkey: AVRUPA KANALLARI  
808. Turkey: AZ  
809. Turkey: BBC  
810. Turkey: BBC WORLD  
811. Turkey: BELGESEL KANALLARI  
812. Turkey: BERAT  
813. Turkey: BLOOMBERG  
814. Turkey: CINE 5  
815. Turkey: CINEMAX  
816. Turkey: CNBC-E  
817. Turkey: CNN  
818. Turkey: CNN TÜRK  
819. Turkey: D SMART  
820. Turkey: DENGE  
821. Turkey: DISCOVERY  
822. Turkey: DÝSNEY  
823. Turkey: E2  
824. Turkey: EURO SPORT  
825. Turkey: EURONEWS  
826. Turkey: FASHION  
827. Turkey: FX  
828. Turkey: HABERTÜRK  
829. Turkey: HALK  
830. Turkey: KANAL D  
831. Turkey: KANALTÜRK  
832. Turkey: MMC  
833. Turkey: MTV  
834. Turkey: NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC  
835. Turkey: NEVROZ  
836. Turkey: NTV  
837. Turkey: NTV SPOR  
838. Turkey: NUÇE  
839. Turkey: NUMBER ONE  
840. Turkey: ROJ TV  
841. Turkey: RTL  
842. Turkey: RW  
843. Turkey: SPOR  
844. Turkey: STERK TV  
845. Turkey: TNT  
846. Turkey: TRT  
847. Turkey: TRT 6  
848. Turkey: TV 8  
849. Turkey: ÜLKE TV  
850. Turkey: ÝMC  
851. Turkey: ZDF  
852. Turkey: ZTV  
901. Tunisia: Abou dhabi  
902. Tunisia: Al Alem  
903. Tunisia: Al Arabia  
904. Tunisia: Al Horia  
905. Tunisia: AL Jazera  
906. Tunisia: Al jazera doc  
907. Tunisia: Al Majed  
908. Tunisia: Al Manar  
909. Tunisia: Al Masriya  
910. Tunisia: Al Mayadine  
911. Tunisia: Annes  
912. Tunisia: Arahma  
913. Tunisia: ART  
914. Tunisia: BBC  
915. Tunisia: Canel+  
916. Tunisia: Canel 5  
917. Tunisia: CNN  
918. Tunisia: Dubai  
919. Tunisia: Al Mehwar  
920. Tunisia: Euronews  
921. Tunisia: Fateh  
922. Tunisia: France  
923. Tunisia: Al ikhbaria Lybia  
924. Tunisia: Iqraa  
925. Tunisia: Iraquia  
926. Tunisia: M6  
927. Tunisia: MBC 1  
928. Tunisia: MBC2  
929. Tunisia: MBC 4  
930. Tunisia: MTV  
931. Tunisia: National Géó  
932. Tunisia: Nile Tv  
933. Tunisia: Russia Lyom  
934. Tunisia: Syria TV  
935. Tunisia: TF1  
936. Tunisia: TV5  
937. Tunisia: Zee aflem

9995. No Particular Channel (volunteered)  
9996. Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v132

9998. DK  
9999. NR

**v134. How much do you rely on radio as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V136
8. DK -----> Skip to V136
9. NR -----> Skip to V136

**v135. Which radio channel is the most reliable source of information for you?**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 101. Egypt: El-Quran                             | 333. Iraq: Sawt Kurdistan                                |
| 102. Egypt: El-Pernamj El-Am                     | 334. Iraq: Khak  |
| 103. Egypt: El-Sharq El-Awsat                    | 335. Iraq: Galy Kurdistan                                |
| 104. Egypt: Monte Carlo                          | 336. Iraq: Yagarto                                       |
| 105. Egypt: Mahatet Misr                         | 337. Iraq: Nawrose                                       |
| 106. Egypt: El-Qahira El-kobra                   | 338. Iraq: Goran   |
| 107. Egypt: Ezaet El-Qahira                      | 339. Iraq: Azady   |
| 108. Egypt: FM                                   | 340. Iraq: Zagros  |
| 109. Egypt: El-Shbab and El-Riada                | 342. Iraq: Ashti   |
| 110. Egypt: Soot El-Arab                         | 401. Lebanon: Nour Radio Station                         |
| 111. Egypt: ÇEzaet Shmal El-Saed                 | 402. Lebanon: Mount Lebanon Radio Station                |
| 112. Egypt: Ezaet London                         | 403. Lebanon: Sawt Beirut & Loubnan el Wahed<br>Radio    |
| 113. Egypt: Misr News                            | 404. Lebanon: Lebanon Radio Station                      |
| 114. Egypt: Mega FM                              | 405. Lebanon: Nida'a Almaarifa Radio Station             |
| 115. Egypt: Radio Masr                           | 406. Lebanon: Sawt al Shariq                             |
| 116. Egypt: El Aghaniy                           | 407. Lebanon: Sawt al Shaeb                              |
| 117. Egypt: Cairo Voice                          | 408. Lebanon: Sawt al Ghadd                              |
| 301. Iraq: Al Iraqia                             | 409. Lebanon: Sawt al Watan                              |
| 302. Iraq: Al Ahad                               | 410. Lebanon: Sawt al Sifan                              |
| 303. Iraq: Al Amal                               | 411. Lebanon: Sawt Loubnan                               |
| 304. Iraq: Al Furat                              | 412. Lebanon: Sawt Loubnan AlHor                         |
| 305. Iraq: Al Mirbd                              | 413. Lebanon: Sawt Loubnan Al-Arabi                      |
| 306. Iraq: Al Nakheel                            | 414. Lebanon: Others                                     |
| 307. Iraq: Al Rasheed FM                         | 501. Pakistan: FM  |
| 308. Iraq: Dar Al Salam                          | 502. Pakistan: Radio Pakistan                            |
| 309. Iraq: Monticarlo                            | 503. Pakistan: BBC                                       |
| 310. Iraq: Ninawa                                | 504. Pakistan: VOA                                       |
| 311. Iraq: Sawa                                  | 505. Pakistan: BORAQ                                     |
| 312. Iraq: Sumer FM                              | 506. Pakistan: Islamic                                   |
| 314. Iraq: Djlah                                 | 507. Pakistan: Lahore Radio                              |
| 315. Iraq: Holy Quran                            | 508. Pakistan: Info Voice                                |
| 316. Iraq: Alforqan                              | 509. Pakistan: Power 99                                  |
| 317. Iraq: Almostaqbal                           | 510. Pakistan: BBC & VOA                                 |
| 318. Iraq: Alyawm                                | 511. Pakistan: Radio Pakistan, BBC, VOA                  |
| 319. Iraq: Ashur                                 | 512. Pakistan: BBC Pushto                                |
| 320. Iraq: Karbala                               | 513. Pakistan: Deera Radio                               |
| 321. Iraq: Alfuratayn                            | 514. Pakistan: Radio Tehran                              |
| 322. Iraq: Nawa                                  | 515. Pakistan: Peshawar Radio                            |
| 323. Iraq: Mlbnd                                 | 516. Pakistan: Gilgit Radio                              |
| 324. Iraq: Quran's Voice Broadcasting Channel    | 517. Pakistan: Muzaffarabad Radio                        |
| 325. Iraq: Khak                                  | 518. Pakistan: Ap-ke-Dunaya                              |
| 326. Iraq: BhYam                                 | 519. Pakistan: Mirpur AK Radio                           |
| 327. Iraq: Nalya FM                              | 601. Saudi Arabia: Quran Kari                            |
| 328. Iraq: Alnahravn                             | 602. Saudi Arabia: BBC - Arabic                          |
| 329. Iraq: Almaarf                               | 603. Saudi Arabia: Radio Sawt Alarab from Cairo<br>MW/SW |
| 330. Iraq: Aldewanyah                            | 604. Saudi Arabia: Radio Monte Carlo                     |
| 331. Iraq: Alhela Radio                          |  |
| 332. Iraq: Sawt Aliraq Alhur (Iraq's Free Voice) |  |

605. Saudi Arabia: Al Jazeera News Radio  
606. Saudi Arabia: MBC FM  
607. Saudi Arabia: Saudi AM  
608. Saudi Arabia: CNN - Arabic  
609. Saudi Arabia: Bahrain Radio  
610. Saudi Arabia: Abu Dhabi Radio  
611. Saudi Arabia: Radio Sawal  
612. Saudi Arabia: Panorama  
613. Saudi Arabia: Iran Arabic Radio  
614. Saudi Arabia: Kuwait Radio  
615. Saudi Arabia: Emarat FM Radio  
616. Saudi Arabia: Qatar Radio  
617. Saudi Arabia: Saudi FM1  
619. Saudi Arabia: Radio Alf AIF  
623. Saudi Arabia: Radio Rotana  
624. Saudi Arabia: Radio Mix  
801. Turkey: 1  
802. Turkey: 105.6  
803. Turkey: 15  
804. Turkey: 4  
805. Turkey: 7  
806. Turkey: 84.00  
807. Turkey: 88,4  
808. Turkey: 94.7  
809. Turkey: 95.5  
810. Turkey: 99.0  
811. Turkey: A  
812. Turkey: ADANA  
813. Turkey: ADANA KRAL  
814. Turkey: AKDENÝZ  
815. Turkey: AKRA  
816. Turkey: ALATURKA  
817. Turkey: ALEM  
818. Turkey: ALL OF THEM  
819. Turkey: AMED  
820. Turkey: ANKARA SU  
821. Turkey: ATV SPOR  
822. Turkey: AĐK  
823. Turkey: BAYRAK  
824. Turkey: BAYRAM  
825. Turkey: BERAT  
826. Turkey: BEST  
827. Turkey: BURÇ  
828. Turkey: ÇADIL  
829. Turkey: ÇADRI  
830. Turkey: CAN  
831. Turkey: CEM  
832. Turkey: ÇORLU  
833. Turkey: CÝHAN  
834. Turkey: D  
835. Turkey: DELTA  
836. Turkey: DENGE  
837. Turkey: DENÝZ  
838. Turkey: DOĐU  
839. Turkey: DOLUNAY  
840. Turkey: DURS  
841. Turkey: DÝCLE -GÜN  
842. Turkey: DÝNÝ KANALLAR  
843. Turkey: EFE  
844. Turkey: EKÝN  
845. Turkey: ERGANÝ  
846. Turkey: ESMEKENT  
847. Turkey: ESRA  
848. Turkey: FANATÝK  
849. Turkey: FEN  
850. Turkey: FENOMEN  
851. Turkey: FISTIK  
852. Turkey: FM  
853. Turkey: GEBZE  
854. Turkey: GERZE  
855. Turkey: GÖZYABI  
856. Turkey: GÜL  
857. Turkey: GÜN  
858. Turkey: GÜNEP  
859. Turkey: HABER TÜRK  
860. Turkey: HATAY  
861. Turkey: JOYTÜRK  
862. Turkey: KANALTÜRK  
863. Turkey: KARADENÝZ  
864. Turkey: KARDELYA  
865. Turkey: KONYA TV  
866. Turkey: KRAL  
867. Turkey: KÝLÝM  
868. Turkey: LALEGÜL  
869. Turkey: MAVÝ  
870. Turkey: MAYDANOSE  
871. Turkey: MEGA  
872. Turkey: MEHTAP  
873. Turkey: MELTEM-GÖZYABI  
874. Turkey: MERCAN  
875. Turkey: MERSÝN  
876. Turkey: METRO  
877. Turkey: MTV  
878. Turkey: MÜZÝK KANALLARI  
879. Turkey: NBR  
880. Turkey: NEĐTER  
881. Turkey: NTV  
882. Turkey: NUR  
883. Turkey: OLAY  
884. Turkey: ÖZGÜR  
885. Turkey: PALL STATÝON  
886. Turkey: PARK  
887. Turkey: POLÝS SU  
888. Turkey: POP MÜZÝK  
889. Turkey: POWER  
890. Turkey: POWERTÜRK  
891. Turkey: RADÝO 2000  
892. Turkey: RASTGELE  
893. Turkey: RAVZA  
894. Turkey: RD SEYMEN  
895. Turkey: SAMANYOLU  
896. Turkey: SELAM  
897. Turkey: SEMERKANT  
898. Turkey: SERHAT  
899. Turkey: SES  
900. Turkey: SEYMEN  
901. Turkey: SHOW  
902. Turkey: SLOWTÜRK  
903. Turkey: SPOR  
904. Turkey: STAR  
905. Turkey: SÜPER  
906. Turkey: TARAFISZ HABER KANALLARI  
907. Turkey: TGRT  
908. Turkey: TRABZON SU

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 909. Turkey: TRT                  | 1004. Tunisia: RTCN                       |
| 910. Turkey: TRT 1                | 1005. Tunisia: Radio Tataouine            |
| 911. Turkey: TRT 2                | 1006. Tunisia: Radio Sfax                 |
| 912. Turkey: TRT 4                | 1007. Tunisia: Radio Monastir             |
| 913. Turkey: TRT 6                | 1008. Tunisia: Radio Kalima               |
| 914. Turkey: TRT ÇUKUROVA         | 1009. Tunisia: Radio Kef                  |
| 915. Turkey: TRT HABER            | 1010. Tunisia: Radio Jeunes               |
| 916. Turkey: TRT KANAL            | 1011. Tunisia: Radio Gafsa                |
| 917. Turkey: TRT MÜZÝK            | 1012. Tunisia: Mosaique FM                |
| 918. Turkey: TRT NAME             | 1013. Tunisia: Jawahra FM                 |
| 919. Turkey: TRT SU               | 1014. Tunisia: Express FM                 |
| 920. Turkey: TRT TÜRKÜ            | 1015. Tunisia: Sabra FM                   |
| 921. Turkey: TUMAR                | 1016. Tunisia: Cap FM                     |
| 922. Turkey: TURKUAZ              | 1017. Tunisia: IFM                        |
| 923. Turkey: VAN                  | 1018. Tunisia: Oxygène FM                 |
| 924. Turkey: YILDIZ               | 1019. Tunisia: Oasis FM                   |
| 925. Turkey: ÝLAHÝYAT KANALI      | 1020. Tunisia: Alchaanbi FM               |
| 926. Turkey: ÝMAJ                 | 1021. Tunisia: Al Karama FM               |
| 927. Turkey: ÝMBAT                | 1022. Tunisia: BBC                        |
| 928. Turkey: YÖN                  | 1023. Tunisia: MFM                        |
| 929. Turkey: YÖRESEL TÛM KANALLAR | 1024. Tunisia: MinaFM                     |
| 930. Turkey: ÝSTANBUL             | 1025. Tunisia: Monti Carlo                |
| 931. Turkey: ZAMAN                | 1026. Tunisia: Radio Culture              |
| 932. Turkey: ZERGAN               | 1027. Tunisia: Sawet Manajem              |
| 933. Turkey: ÐAFAK                |   |
|                                   | 9995. No Particular Channel (volunteered) |
| 1001. Tunisia: Zitouna FM         | 9996. Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v134           |
| 1002. Tunisia: Shems FM           | 9998. DK                                  |
| 1003. Tunisia: RTCI               | 9999. NR                                  |

**v136. How much do you rely on newspapers as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all -----> Skip to V138
7. Have no access to newspaper (volunteered)
8. DK -----> Skip to V138
9. NR -----> Skip to V138

**v137. Which newspaper is the most reliable source of information for you?**

- |                               |                             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 101. Egypt: El-Masry El-Youm  | 301. Iraq: Alsabab          |
| 102. Egypt: El-Akhbar El-Youm | 302. Iraq: Aso              |
| 103. Egypt: Al-Ahram          | 303. Iraq: Aweena           |
| 104. Egypt: El-Gomhoria       | 304. Iraq: Alzaman          |
| 105. Egypt: Gardt El-Ahly     | 305. Iraq: Hawlani          |
| 106. Egypt: El-Wafd           | 306. Iraq: Kerbala          |
| 107. Egypt: El-Dostour        | 307. Iraq: Alsabab Aljaded  |
| 108. Egypt: El-Mesaa          | 308. Iraq: Rodaw            |
| 109. Egypt: El-Shrouq         | 309. Iraq: Aljazeera        |
| 110. Egypt: El-Ahram El-Msae  | 310. Iraq: Akhbar Alyawm    |
| 111. Egypt: El-Nabaa          | 311. Iraq: Almousleya       |
| 112. Egypt: El-Qana           | 312. Iraq: Al Zawra         |
| 113. Egypt: El-Waseet         | 313. Iraq: Albayana Aljaded |
| 114. Egypt: El-Youm El-Sabee  | 314. Iraq: Al mashreq       |
| 116. Egypt: El-Fajr           | 315. Iraq: Alshaheed        |
| 118. Egypt: El-Esboa          | 318. Iraq: Alsmawh          |
| 119. Egypt: Sport News        | 319. Iraq: Holer            |
| 120. Egypt: Mgt El-Tawhed     | 320. Iraq: New Kurdistan    |
| 121. Egypt: Soot El-Oma       | 322. Iraq: AlUsra           |
| 122. Egypt: El-Hwadeth        | 323. Iraq: Rojnamay Rojnama |

324. Iraq: Khabat  
401. Lebanon: Al-Akhbar  
402. Lebanon: Al-Anwar  
403. Lebanon: LOrient Le Jour  
404. Lebanon: Al-Balad  
405. Lebanon: Al-Bayraq  
406. Lebanon: Al-Hayat  
407. Lebanon: Daily Star  
408. Lebanon: Al-Diyaar  
409. Lebanon: As-Safir  
410. Lebanon: Al-Shareq  
411. Lebanon: Al-Shareq El-Awsat  
412. Lebanon: Al-Liwa  
413. Lebanon: An-Nahar  
414. Lebanon: Others  
501. Pakistan: DAWN  
502. Pakistan: JANG  
503. Pakistan: EXPRESS  
504. Pakistan: DUNYA  
505. Pakistan: Nawa-i-Waqat  
506. Pakistan: NEWS  
507. Pakistan: KHABRIAN  
508. Pakistan: MASHRAQ  
509. Pakistan: AAJ  
510. Pakistan: AUSAF  
511. Pakistan: JANG, Nawa-i-Waqat  
512. Pakistan: ASAS  
513. Pakistan: Islam  
514. Pakistan: DAWN, Nawa-i-Waqat  
515. Pakistan: Alakhbar  
516. Pakistan: Akhbar-e-Jahan  
517. Pakistan: Nada-e-Millat  
518. Pakistan: Din  
519. Pakistan: Khawateen Ka Islam  
520. Pakistan: Bachun Ka Islam  
521. Pakistan: Al-qalam  
522. Pakistan: Sahafat  
523. Pakistan: Ummat  
524. Pakistan: Qaumi  
525. Pakistan: Awam  
526. Pakistan: Awaz  
527. Pakistan: Umat  
528. Pakistan: Dawn, Jang  
529. Pakistan: Kawish  
530. Pakistan: Evening Special  
531. Pakistan: Ibrat  
532. Pakistan: Jurrat  
533. Pakistan: Zarb-e-Momin  
534. Pakistan: Roznama Pakistan  
535. Pakistan: Naya Akhbar  
536. Pakistan: DIN  
537. Pakistan: Ausaf  
538. Pakistan: AWAZ  
539. Pakistan: Jang, Express  
540. Pakistan: Wahdat  
541. Pakistan: Pakistan News  
542. Pakistan: Jinnah  
543. Pakistan: Kainat  
544. Pakistan: Free Press  
545. Pakistan: Express, Nawa-i-Waqat  
546. Pakistan: Alsharaq  
547. Pakistan: Alnoor  
548. Pakistan: Waqat  
549. Pakistan: The News  
550. Pakistan: Iqra News  
551. Pakistan: Shumal  
552. Pakistan: Dawn, Akhbar-e-Jahan  
553. Pakistan: Dawn, Express  
554. Pakistan: Koshish  
555. Pakistan: Islam  
556. Pakistan: Awami Awaz  
557. Pakistan: Sham  
558. Pakistan: Sindhu  
559. Pakistan: Aaj Kal  
560. Pakistan: Muqadama  
561. Pakistan: Dawn & Masharaq  
562. Pakistan: Masharaq & AAJ  
563. Pakistan: Inthikhab  
564. Pakistan: Asab  
565. Pakistan: Kohistan  
566. Pakistan: Saahil  
567. Pakistan: K-2  
568. Pakistan: Mohasab  
569. Pakistan: Naqara  
570. Pakistan: Sada-e-Gilgit  
571. Pakistan: Jammu Kashmir  
572. Pakistan: Bab-e-Kashmir  
573. Pakistan: Shelter  
574. Pakistan: Jarar  
601. Saudi Arabia: Okaz  
602. Saudi Arabia: Al-Madina  
603. Saudi Arabia: Al - Watan  
604. Saudi Arabia: Al Hayat  
605. Saudi Arabia: Asharq Al Awsat  
606. Saudi Arabia: Alriyadh  
607. Saudi Arabia: Alyaum  
608. Saudi Arabia: Al bilad  
609. Saudi Arabia: Al- Jazirah  
610. Saudi Arabia: Alnadwah  
611. Saudi Arabia: Arriyadiyah  
616. Saudi Arabia: Al-Ahram  
623. Saudi Arabia: Al-Riyady  
624. Saudi Arabia: Al-Eqtessadiyah  
801. Turkey: AKDENÝZ  
802. Turkey: AKÝT  
803. Turkey: AKPAM  
804. Turkey: AYDINLIK  
805. Turkey: AZADÝYA WELAT  
806. Turkey: BUGÜN  
807. Turkey: BÝRGÜN  
808. Turkey: CUMHURÝYET  
809. Turkey: DOĐRU HABER  
810. Turkey: DÝYARBAKIR SÖZ  
811. Turkey: EVRENSEL  
812. Turkey: FANATÝK  
813. Turkey: FARKLI  
814. Turkey: FOTOMAÇ  
815. Turkey: GÖZCÜ  
816. Turkey: GÜNAYDIN  
817. Turkey: GÜNDEM  
818. Turkey: GÜNEP  
819. Turkey: HABER TÜRK  
820. Turkey: HÜRRÝYET  
821. Turkey: KARADENÝZ

822. Turkey: KEMALÝST	904 Tunisia: Le quotidien
823. Turkey: KOCAELÝ	905 Tunisia: La presse
824. Turkey: MESAJ	906 Tunisia: La libert�
825. Turkey: MÝLLÝ GAZETE	907 Tunisia: L'opinion
826. Turkey: MÝLLÝYET	908 Tunisia: Essabah
827. Turkey: OLAY	909 Tunisia: Chourouk
828. Turkey: ORTADOĐU	910 Tunisia: Assarih
829. Turkey: �ZG�R G�NDEM	911 Tunisia: Al moussawer
830. Turkey: POSTA	912 Tunisia: Al hadath
831. Turkey: RADÝKAL	913 Tunisia: Al fajer
832. Turkey: RASTGELE	914 Tunisia: Al bayene
833. Turkey: RESMÝ GAZETE	915 Tunisia: Al Anouar
834. Turkey: SABAH	916 Tunisia: Al Amal
835. Turkey: SAHA	917 Tunisia: Al il�ne
836. Turkey: SOL	918 Tunisia: Attounissia
837. Turkey: S�ZC�	919 Tunisia: Al osbo�
838. Turkey: STAR	920 Tunisia: Al mawkef
839. Turkey: STV	921 Tunisia: Akhbar aljomhouriya
840. Turkey: TAKVÝM	922 Tunisia: Alkhabar
841. Turkey: TARAF	923 Tunisia: Al maghreb
842. Turkey: TARAFTAR	924 Tunisia: Al Kodes
843. Turkey: TERC�MAN	925 Tunisia: Al Masaa
844. Turkey: T�RKÝYE	926 Tunisia: Al Nahar
845. Turkey: VAKÝT	927 Tunisia: AL saada
846. Turkey: VARDAR	928 Tunisia: Courrien intenational
847. Turkey: VATAN	929 Tunisia: Dhamir
848. Turkey: YENÝ AKÝT	930 Tunisia: AL Kodes Arabi
849. Turkey: YENÝ ASIR	931 Tunisia: L'audace
850. Turkey: YENÝ MESAJ	932 Tunisia: Le Monde
851. Turkey: YENÝ ĐAFAK	933 Tunisia: Le temps
852. Turkey: YURT GAZETESÝ	
853. Turkey: ZAMAN	9995. No Particular Newspaper (volunteered)
901 Tunisia: Voix du peuple	9996 Inap: Codes 4,8,9 in v136
902 Tunisia: Tunis Hebdo	9998 DK
903 Tunisia: R�alit�	9999 NR

**v138. How much do you rely on the internet as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or not at all?**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
7. Have no access to internet (volunteered)
8. DK
9. NR

**v138\_a. How much do you rely on social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter, as a source of information - a great deal, some, not very much or at all? [Tunisia only]**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
8. DK
9. NR

**v139. How much do you rely on mobile, that is, SMS or MMS as a source of information – a great deal, some, not very much or at all?**

1. A great deal
2. Some
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
7. Have no access to mobile (volunteered)
8. DK
9. NR

Now I'd like you to look at Card \_\_. I'm going to read out some types of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all, since December, 2010. (Respondent Show Card \_\_) [TURKEY and TUNISIA ONLY]

(...would you say a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all?)		A lot	Sometimes	Rarely	Not at all	DK	NR
v139a.	Sign a petition? Have you signed a petition a lot, sometimes, rarely, or not at all since December, 2010?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139b.	Attend a non-violent protest, march, or sit-in?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139c.	Attend a demonstration to support a political figure or party?						
v139d.	Participate in a political activity in which there was the possibility of being arrested?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139e.	Participate in a political activity in which you feared for your personal safety?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139f.	Participate in a violent political activity that might lead to property damage or injury of others?	1	2	3	4	8	9

When you decide to participate in various types of political actions, how much do you rely on the opinions of the following people? (Respondent Show Card \_\_) [TURKEY AND TUNISIA ONLY]

(...do you rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?)		A great deal	Some	Not very much	Not at all	DK	NR
v139g.	Family – Do you rely a great deal, some, not very much, or not at all when deciding to engage in political activities?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139h.	Friends and peers?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139i.	Religious figures?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139j.	Political leaders?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139k.	Journalists or press?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v139l.	And, what about rumors you hear from other people? How often do you rely on those: A great deal, some, not very much, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	8	9

**v140. We are interested in your views concerning business and the economy here in (STUDY SITE COUNTRY). How would you place your views on this scale? Incomes should be made more equal/We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals (Respondent Show Card 11)**

1. Incomes should be made more equal
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. We need larger income differences as incentives for individuals
98. DK
99. NR

**v141. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased/Government ownership of business and industry should be increased (Respondent Show Card 12)**

1. Private ownership of business and industry should be increased
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
98. DK
99. NR

**v142. People can only get rich at the expense of others/People can become rich without being at the expense of others (Respondent Show Card 13)**

1. People can only get rich at the expense of others
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. People can become rich without being at the expense of others
98. DK
99. NR

**v143. Competition is good/Competition is bad (Respondent Show Card 14)**

1. Competition is good
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Competition is bad
98. DK
99. NR

**v144. The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for/People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves. (Respondent Show Card 15)**

1. The government should take more responsibility to make sure that everyone is provided for
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves'
98. DK
99. NR



**v145. Generally speaking, would you say that this country's economy is run by a few big influential people and organizations who are looking out for themselves only or that it is run for the benefit of all the people?**

1. Run by a few big interests
2. Run for all the people
8. DK
9. NR

**v146. Which one of the following do you think the government should do – let anyone come who wants to, let people come as long as there are jobs available, place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here, or prohibit people coming here from other countries?**

1. Let anyone come who wants to
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries
8. DK
9. NR

<b>(Respondent Show Card 7)</b>							
		<b>Increase a lot</b>	<b>Increase a little</b>	<b>Decrease a little</b>	<b>Decrease a lot</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>NR</b>
<b>v147.</b>	<b>What things would increase and what things would decrease if (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) became more developed? Over time would equality between women and men increase a lot, increase a little, decrease a little, or decrease a lot?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v148.</b>	<b>Faith in Allah?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v149.</b>	<b>Restrictions on personal freedom?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v150.</b>	<b>Parents choosing who their children marry?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v151.</b>	<b>The influence of religion on politics?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v152.</b>	<b>Freedom to mix with the opposite sex?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v153.</b>	<b>The number of children couples have?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v154.</b>	<b>Following the teachings of the Quran [Bible for Christian respondents]?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v155.</b>	<b>Age at marriage?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v156.</b>	<b>Selfish people?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v157.</b>	<b>Democracy?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v158.</b>	<b>Immodest dress?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v159.</b>	<b>Respect for elders?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v160.</b>	<b>Emphasis on material possessions?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v161.</b>	<b>Respect for human rights?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9

<b>(Respondent Show Card 16)</b>		<b>A lot more developed</b>	<b>A little more developed</b>	<b>A little less developed</b>	<b>A lot less developed</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>NR</b>
<b>v162.</b>	<b>What if there is more equality between women and men? Would that help make (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) a lot more developed, a little more developed, a little less developed, or a lot less developed?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v163.</b>	<b>If faith in Allah increases?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v164.</b>	<b>If restrictions on personal freedom increase?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v165.</b>	<b>If more parents choose who their children marry?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v166.</b>	<b>If the influence of religion on politics increases?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v167.</b>	<b>If the freedom to mix with the opposite sex increases?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v168.</b>	<b>If couples have fewer children?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9
<b>v169.</b>	<b>If belief in the truth of the Quran [Bible (for Christian respondents)] increases?</b>	1	2	3	4	8	9

**v170. Which one would help the most to make (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) more developed – more democracy, more freedom of choice over one’s own life, more religiosity, more gender equality, or more integrity in government officials? (Respondent Show Card 17)**

**NOTE: In Iraq, a number of respondents chose the same response for both v170 and v171. These respondents were reinterviewed and their new answers are recorded as v170 and v171 in the dataset. However, the variables found on Page 41 can be used to view the original responses and to identify those respondents who were reinterviewed.**

1. More democracy
2. More freedom of choice over one’s own life
3. More religiosity
4. More gender equality
5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK
9. NR

**v171. Which one would help second most to make (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) more developed? (Respondent Show Card 17)**

1. More democracy
2. More freedom of choice over one’s own life
3. More religiosity
4. More gender equality
5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK
9. NR

The least developed places in the world are rated one and the most developed places in the world are rated ten. Now, using this development scale, where would you put... (Respondent Show Card 18)

	Country	Low development								High development		D K	NR
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
v172.	France?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v173.	Yemen?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v174.	Egypt?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v175.	The UAE?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v176.	Sudan?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v177.	Iran?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v178.	Saudi Arabia?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v179.	The U.S?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v180.	China? [FOR EGYPT, IRAN, AND SAUDI ARABIA]  OR (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) [FOR LEBANON, IRAQ, PAKISTAN, SYRIA, TURKEY]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

Countries where people have the lowest morality levels are rated one and countries where people have the highest morality levels are rated ten. (Respondent Show Card 19)

	Country	Low morality								High morality		DK	NR
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
v181.	France?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v182.	Yemen?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v183.	Egypt?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v184.	The UAE?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v185.	Sudan?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v186.	Iran?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v187.	Saudi Arabia?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v188.	The U.S?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v189.	China? [FOR EGYPT, IRAN, AND SAUDI ARABIA]  OR (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) [FOR LEBANON, IRAQ, PAKISTAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v189a.	Libya? [TUNISIA ONLY]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
v189b.	Algeria? [TUNISIA ONLY]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

v190. Which one of the following four actions is most immoral – stealing other people’s property, violence against other people, premarital sex, or telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests?

1. Stealing other people’s property
2. Violence against other people
3. Premarital sex
4. Telling lies to other people to protect one’s own interests.
8. DK
9. NR

**v191. To what extent does allowing men and women to work together in public places lead to moral decay – always, most of the time, occasionally, or never?**

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Occasionally
4. Never
8. DK
9. NR

**Behaviors that are immoral are rated one and behaviors that are moral are rated ten. Using this scale where 1 is immoral and 10 is moral, where would you put: (Respondent Show Card 20)**

		Immoral							Moral			DK	NR
<b>v192.</b>	<b>Stealing other people's property?</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
<b>v193.</b>	<b>Violence against other people?</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
<b>v194.</b>	<b>Premarital sex?</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99
<b>v195.</b>	<b>Telling lies to other people to protect one's own interests?</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

V195a. People have different views about the factors that lead to the total decay of society and its failure to satisfy the various needs of the individual. In your view, which one of the following is the most important cause of the decadence of society? (**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ONLY ONE CHOICE**) (Respondent Show Card \_\_\_) [**TURKEY AND TUNISIA ONLY**]

1. Economic backwardness
2. Religious extremism
3. Mistreatment of women
4. Abandoning religious values
5. Lack of support for science and technology
6. Political despotism
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

V195b. And which one is the second most important cause? (**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: ACCEPT ONLY ONE CHOICE**) (**Respondent Show Card \_\_\_**) [**TURKEY AND TUNISIA ONLY**]

1. Economic backwardness
2. Religious extremism
3. Mistreatment of women
4. Abandoning religious values
5. Lack of support for science and technology
6. Political despotism
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

V195c. Now, which of the following factors are most important in helping societies to overcome decadence? (**Respondent Show Card \_\_\_**) [**TURKEY AND TUNISIA ONLY**]

1. Development of science and technology
2. The establishment of an Islamic system
3. Democratic system
4. Gender equality
8. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
9. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

**v196. What language do you normally speak at home?**

<b>Egypt:</b>	<b>Pakistan:</b>	<b>Saudi Arabia:</b>
101. Arabic	501. Baluchi	601. Arabic
	502. Barahvi	602. English
<b>Iran:</b>	503. Hindko	604. Urdu
201. Azari	504. Punjabi	
202. Farsi	505. Pushto	
203. Baluchi	506. Seriaki	
204. Kurdish/Esid	507. Sindhi	<b>Syria:</b>
205. Lori	508. Urdu	701. Arabic
206. Gilaki	509. Potohari	702. Kurdish
207. Armanian	510. Shina	703. Armenian
208. Turkman	511. Hindo & Pushto	704. Circassian
209. Assyrian (ashouri)	512. English	797. Other (Specify)_____
210. Zoroastrian	513. Kishmiri	
297. Other (Specify)_____	514. Hazara	<b>Turkey:</b>
	515. Khowar	801. Turkish
<b>Iraq:</b>	516. Bilti	802. Kurdish
301. Arabic	517. Kohistani	803. Arabic
302. Kurdish/Esid	518. Domaaki	804. Albania
304. Turkman	519. Chitralli	805. Azerýce
	520. Aghnatar	806. Circassian
<b>Lebanon:</b>	521. Burushaski	807. Ýngýlýzce
401. Arabic	522. Wakhi	808. Zaza
402. English	523. Pahari	
403. French		<b>Tunisia:</b>
404. Armenian		901. Tunisian dialect of Arabic
497. Other (Specify)_____		902. French
		903. English
<b>USE FOR ALL COUNTRIES</b>		904. Switching between Arabic and French
998. DK		905. Amazighy
999. NR		

**v197. What is your ethnic origin? (CHOOSE ONE ETHNICITY ONLY)**

<p><b>Egypt:</b>  101. Egyptian - From Nile Delta  102. Egyptian - From Upper Egypt  104. Egyptian—Other</p> <p><b>Iran:</b>  201. Arabic  202. Armenian  203. Baluch  204. Fars  205. Gilak  206. Kurdish  207. Lur  208. Turk  209. Turkman  297. Other (Specify)_____</p> <p><b>Iraq:</b>  301. Arabic  302. Ashuri  303.Kildani  304.Kurdish  305. Turk</p> <p><b>Lebanon:</b>  401. Arabic  402. Armenian  497. Other (Specify)_____</p> <p><b>USE FOR ALL COUNTRIES:</b>  998. DK  999. NR</p>	<p><b>Pakistan:</b>  501.Baluchi  502.Punjabi  503.Sindhi  504.Urdu-speaking  505.Pathan  506.Sariaki  507.Potohari  508.Kashmiri  509.Hindko  510.Brahavi  511.Hindi  512.Mamon  513.Shinaki  514.Hazara  515.Hazara Wal  516.Sikh  517.Goan  518.Sheikh  519.Bangali  520.Chitrالي  521.Muslim  522.Ismaili  523.Yashkoon  524.Biltistani  525.Gilgiti  526.Hunzkai</p>	<p><b>Saudi Arabia:</b>  601. Saudi</p> <p><b>Syria:</b>  701. Arabic  702. Kurdish  703. Armenian  797. Other (Specify)_____</p> <p><b>Turkish:</b>  801. Turkish  802. Kurdish  803. Arab  804. Alevý  805. Albanian  806. Azerý  807. Father Kurd, Mother Turk  808. Bulgarian  809. Circassian  810. Romany/Gypsy  811. Persian  812. Both Turkish and Kurdish  813. Iraqi  814. Laz  815. Both Turkish and Klik  816. Moldovian  817. Roman  818. Human ethnicity not important  819. Zaza</p> <p><b>Tunisia:</b>  901. Arabic  902. Berber  903. Turkish  904. Moorish  905. Spanish  906. Amazighy  907. Algerian  908. Iraqi  909. Italian  910. Maltese (Malti)  911. Moroccan  912. Tunisian  913. Egyptian  914. Libby  915. Saudi</p>
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For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	Don't belong	Inactive member	Active member	DK	NR
<b>v198. Religious organization</b>	0	1	2	8	9
<b>v199. Political party</b>	0	1	2	8	9
<b>v200. Humanitarian or charitable organization</b>	0	1	2	8	9

For each one, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? [Tunisia only]

	Don't belong	Participate rarely	Participate occasionally	Participate regularly	DK	NR
<b>v198a. Religious organization</b>	0	1	2	3	8	9
<b>v199a. Political party</b>	0	1	2	3	8	9
<b>v200a. Humanitarian or charitable organization</b>	0	1	2	3	8	9

**v201. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out. (Respondent Show Card 21)**

1. None at all
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. A great deal
98. DK
99. NR

**v202. To what extent are you optimistic/pessimistic about your future? Please use this scale where 1 means "Highly Pessimistic" and 10 means "Highly Optimistic" to indicate how you feel about your future (Respondent Show Card 22)**

1. Highly Pessimistic
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Highly Optimistic
98. DK
99. NR

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	NR
v203.	Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: In [STUDY SITE COUNTRY] these days, life is unpredictable and dangerous.	1	2	3	4	8	8
v204.	It is not possible to live happily in this mortal life.	1	2	3	4	8	9

v205. Which comes closest to your view on this scale on which 1 means “everything in life is determined by fate” and 10 means that “people shape their fate themselves.” (Respondent Show Card 23)

1. Everything is determined by fate
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. People shape fate themselves
98. DK
99. NR

	Next let's talk about neighbors. On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any that you would not like to have as neighbors?	Don't like	Like	DK	NR
v206.	People with criminal record	1	2	8	9
v207.	Sunnis [Salafis for Tunisia]	1	2	8	9
v208.	Kurds [Berbers for Tunisia]	1	2	8	9
v209.	Shi'is [Allawis for Turkey]	1	2	8	9
v210.	Americans	1	2	8	9
v211.	French	1	2	8	9
v212.	British	1	2	8	9
v213.	Jews	1	2	8	9
v214.	Christians	1	2	8	9
v215.	Iranians [Pakistanis for Iran/Qataris for Tunisia]	1	2	8	9
v216.	[Kuwaitis for Iraq/Indian for Pakistan/Algerians for Tunisia/ Iraqis for all other countries]	1	2	8	9
v217.	[Turkish for Iraq, Saudi Arabia, and Iran/Saudis for all other countries]	1	2	8	9
v218.	[Jordanians for Iraq/Saudis for Iran/Bangladeshi, Nepalis, Afghanis for Pakistan/ Libyans for Tunisia/Pakistanis for Saudi Arabia/Egyptians for Syria/ Syrians for all other countries]	1	2	8	9



	I am going to name a number of groups. For each one, could you tell me how much trust, in general, you have in them: is it a great deal of trust, some trust, not very much trust or none at all?	A great deal	Some	Not very much	None at all	DK	NR
v219.	Shi'i [Allawi for Turkey]	1	2	3	4	8	9
v220.	Sunni [Salafis for Tunisia]	1	2	3	4	8	9
v221.	[Kurd for Iraq & Turkey/Christian for Lebanon and Tunisia/ Copt for Egypt/ Followers of other religions for all other study site countries]	1	2	3	4	8	9
v221a.	Turk [Turkey only]	1	2	3	4	8	9
v221b.	Jews [Tunisia only]	1	2	3	4	8	9

**v222. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE):**

1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
98. DK
99. NR

**V222a. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE): [Turkey only]**

1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete middle school
5. Complete middle school
6. Incomplete high school
7. Complete high school
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

v223.	<b>Are you employed now including self-employment?</b>	1. Yes 2. No 9. NR
v224.	<b>About how many hours do you work per week on your main job?</b>	____ Coded hours per week 0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v223 998. DK 999. NR
v224a.	<b>About how many hours do you work per day on your main job? [Tunisia only]</b>	____ Coded hours per day 98. DK 99. NR
v224b.	<b>About how many days each week do you work on your main job? [Tunisia only]</b>	____ Coded days per week 98. DK 99. NR
v225.	<b>Why aren't you employed at the present time?</b>	0. Inappropriate; Code 1 in v223 1. Lost Job/Laid off 2. Retired 3. Housewife 4. Student 5. Permanently disabled 6. They refused to let me work 7. There is no job opportunity 8. I do not have a degree 9. Abroad (volunteered) 10. Sickness (volunteered) 11. I do not want to work (volunteered) 12. I resigned (volunteered) 13. I'm already studying (volunteered) 14. I want to set my own business (volunteered) 15. My family doesn't agree with the idea of my work (volunteered) 16. lack of security (volunteered) 17. I've lost my passport (volunteered)

		<p>18. Because of my age (volunteered)</p> <p>96. Other (Turkey: specified in v225a)</p> <p>98. DK</p> <p>99. NR</p>
<b>v225a.</b>	<b>Other specified reason for unemployment [Turkey only]</b>	String variable, responses in Turkish
<b>v226.</b>	<b>Have you ever done any work for pay including self-employment?</b>	<p>0. Inappropriate; Code 1 in v223; Code 1 in v225</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p>
<b>v227.</b>	<b>What (is/was) your main profession – what type of work (do/did) you do?</b>	<p>0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v226</p> <p>1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees</p> <p>2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees</p> <p>3. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc</p> <p>4. Supervisory – office worker: supervises others.</p> <p>5. Non-manual – office worker: non-supervisory</p> <p>6. Foreman and supervisor</p> <p>7. Skilled manual worker</p> <p>8. Semi-skilled manual worker</p> <p>9. Unskilled manual worker</p> <p>10. Farmer: has own farm</p> <p>11. Agricultural worker</p> <p>12. Member of armed forces, security personnel</p> <p>13. Never had a job</p> <p>14 School teacher (volunteered)</p> <p>15 Personal business (volunteered)</p> <p>16 Stitching &amp; Embroidery (volunteered)</p> <p>17 Domestic Servant (volunteered)</p> <p>18 Private Driver (volunteered)</p> <p>19 Farming &amp; Business (volunteered)</p> <p>20 Tuition (volunteered)</p> <p>21 Welfare organization (volunteered)</p> <p>22 Homeopathic Doctor (volunteered)</p> <p>23 Beautician (volunteered)</p> <p>24 Teaching of Quran (volunteered)</p> <p>25 Computer Operator (volunteered)</p> <p>26 Madrasah Nazim (volunteered)</p> <p>27 Midwife (volunteered)</p> <p>28 Retired supervisor &amp; relying on pension (volunteered)</p> <p>98. DK</p> <p>99. NR</p>
<b>v227a</b>	<b>What (is/was) your main profession – what type of work (do/did) you do? [Turkey and Tunisia only]</b>	<p>1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)</p> <p>2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)</p> <p>3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)</p> <p>4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)</p> <p>5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)</p> <p>6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)</p> <p>7. Other professionals (university degree required)</p> <p>8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)</p> <p>13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients)</p>

		<p>14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services)</p> <p>15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods)</p> <p>16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks)</p> <p>17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use)</p> <p>18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries)</p> <p>19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities)</p> <p>20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing)</p> <p>21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman)</p> <p>22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made)</p> <p>23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products)</p> <p>24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant)</p> <p>25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services)</p> <p>26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools)</p> <p>27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks)</p> <p>28. Armed forces</p> <p>29. Other: see specified in v227b</p> <p>99. NR</p>
v227b.	<b>Turkey only: Pre-coding occupation recorded for v227a</b>	String variable, responses in Turkish
v227c.	<b>Does the job require a university degree [Tunisia only]?</b>	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>5. No</p> <p>8. DK</p> <p>9. NR</p>
v228.	<b>(Are/Were) you self-employed?</b>	<p>0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v226</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. DK</p> <p>9. NR</p>
v229.	<b>(Are/Were) you working for the government or public organization, a private business or industry, or what?</b>	<p>0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v226</p> <p>1. Government or public organization</p> <p>2. Private business or industry</p> <p>3. Private non-profit organization (IF VOLUNTEERED)</p> <p>7. OTHER(SPECIFY): _____</p> <p>8. Private business (volunteered)</p> <p>9. Personal work (volunteered)</p> <p>10. Private business &amp; work (volunteered)</p> <p>11. Private School Teacher (volunteered)</p> <p>12. Tailor (volunteered)</p> <p>13. Domestic servant (volunteered)</p> <p>14. Hari / Tenant (volunteered)</p> <p>15. Welfare organization (volunteered)</p> <p>16. Home doctor (volunteered)</p> <p>17. Daily wage labour (volunteered)</p> <p>18. Teaching of Quran (volunteered)</p> <p>19. Personal School (volunteered)</p> <p>20. Stitching &amp; Embroidery (volunteered)</p> <p>21. Private Doctor (volunteered)</p> <p>22. Law practitioner (volunteered)</p> <p>23. Private Industry (volunteered)</p> <p>24. Private Tuition (volunteered)</p>

		<p>25. Employee of a private workshop etc. (volunteered)</p> <p>26. Abroad (volunteered)</p> <p>27. ALIA 16 (volunteered)</p> <p>28. Both (volunteered)</p> <p>98. DK</p> <p>99. NR</p>
<b>V229a.</b>	<b>Other type of organization/industry specified [Turkey only]</b>	String variable, responses in Turkish
<b>v230.</b>	<b>Are you the chief wage earner in your household?</b>	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. DK</p> <p>9. NR</p>
<b>v231.</b>	<b>Is the chief wage earner in your household employed now?</b>	<p>0. Inappropriate; Coded 1 in v230</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. DK</p> <p>9. NR</p>
<b>v232.</b>	<b>What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household – what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do?</b>	<p>0. Inappropriate; Coded 1 in v230</p> <p>1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees</p> <p>2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees</p> <p>3. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc</p> <p>4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others.</p> <p>5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory</p> <p>6. Foreman and supervisor</p> <p>7. Skilled manual worker</p> <p>8. Semi-skilled manual worker</p> <p>9. Unskilled manual worker</p> <p>10. Farmer: has own farm</p> <p>11. Agricultural worker</p> <p>12. Member of armed forces, security personnel</p> <p>13. Never had a job</p> <p>14. School teacher (volunteered)</p> <p>15. Personal business (volunteered)</p> <p>16. Private Driver (volunteered)</p> <p>17. Non-qualified doctor (volunteered)</p> <p>18. Abroad (volunteered)</p> <p>98. DK</p> <p>99. NR</p>
<b>v232a.</b>	<b>What (is/was) the main profession of the chief wage earner in your household – what type of work (does/did) the chief wage earner do? [Turkey and Tunisia only]</b>	<p>1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures)</p> <p>2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees)</p> <p>3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees)</p> <p>4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required)</p> <p>5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required)</p> <p>6. Teaching professionals (university degree required)</p> <p>7. Other professionals (university degree required)</p> <p>8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required)</p> <p>12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients)</p> <p>13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients)</p> <p>14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services)</p>

		15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods) 16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks) 17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use) 18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries) 19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities) 20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled handicraft, printing) 21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman) 22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made) 23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products) 24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant) 25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services) 26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools) 27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks) 28. Armed forces 29. Other: see specified in v232b 99. NR
v232b.	<b>Turkey only: Pre-coding occupation recorded for v232a</b>	String variable, responses in Turkish
v232c.	<b>Does the job require a university degree (Tunisia only)?</b>	1. Yes 5. No 8. DK 9. NR

v233. **Sex of Respondent:** \_\_\_\_\_  
1. Male  
2. Female

v234. **Please remind me, are you currently married?** \_\_\_\_\_  
0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v233  
1. Yes  
2. No

v235.	<b>Is your wife employed now including self-employment?</b>	0 Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v233; Coded 2 in v234 1. Yes 2. No 8. DK 9. NR
v236.	<b>About how many hours does she work per week on her main job?</b>	0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v233; Coded 2 in v234; Coded 2 in v235 _____ Coded number of hours per week 998. DK 999. NR
v236a	<b>About how many hours do you work per day on your main job? (Tunisia only)</b>	_____ Coded hours per day 98. DK 99. NR
v236b	<b>About how many days each week do you work on your main job? (Tunisia only)</b>	_____ Coded days per week 98. DK 99. NR

v237.	<b>Have she ever done any work for pay including self employment?</b>	0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v233; Coded 2 in v234; Coded 1 in v235 1. Yes 2. No 8. DK 9. NR
v238.	<b>What (is/was) her main profession – what type of work (does/did) she do?</b>	0. Inappropriate; Coded 2 in v233; Coded 2 in v234; Coded 2 in v237 1. Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees 2. Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees 3. Professional worker lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc 4. Supervisory - office worker: supervises others. 5. Non-manual - office worker: non-supervisory 6. Foreman and supervisor 7. Skilled manual worker 8. Semi-skilled manual worker 9. Unskilled manual worker 10. Farmer: has own farm 11. Agricultural worker 12. Member of armed forces, security personnel 13. Never had a job 14. School teacher (volunteered) 15. Personal business (volunteered) 16. Stitching & Embroidery (volunteered) 17. Domestic Servant (volunteered) 18. Nurse (volunteered) 98. DK 99. NR
v238a.	<b>What (is/was) her main profession – what type of work (does/did) she do? [Turkey and Tunisia only]</b>	1. Legislators and senior officials (all members of state, regional or local legislatures) 2. Corporate managers (organizations having 3+ managers or 11+ employees) 3. General managers (organizations having 1-2 managers or less than 11 employees) 4. Physical, mathematical, and engineering science professionals (university degrees required) 5. Life science and health professionals (university degree required) 6. Teaching professionals (university degree required) 7. Other professionals (university degree required) 8. Physical and engineering science associate professionals (some formal training required) 9. Life science and health associate professionals (some formal training required) 10. Teaching associate professionals (some formal training required) 11. Other associate professionals (some formal training required) 12. Office clerks (no direct contact with clients) 13. Customer service clerks (direct contact with clients) 14. Personal and protective service workers (provide personal services) 15. Models, salespersons, and demonstrators (pose, display, demonstrate or sell goods) 16. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers (perform complex, non-routine tasks) 17. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers (for personal, not commercial use) 18. Extraction and building trades workers (mining, quarrying, and construction industries) 19. Metal, machinery and related trades workers (manufacturing, repair, communications, public utilities) 20. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers (skilled

		handicraft, printing) 21. Other craft and related trades workers (skilled craftsman) 22. Stationary plant and related operators (make materials from which parts are made) 23. Machine operators and assemblers (make finished products) 24. Drivers and mobile plant operators (mobile implies operating a machine in a plant) 25. Sales and services elementary occupations (perform routine, unskilled services) 26. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers (perform routine tasks using hand-held tools) 27. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport (perform routine tasks) 28. Armed forces 29. Other: see specified in v238b 99. NR
v238b.	<b>Turkey only: Pre-coding occupation recorded for v238a</b>	String variable, responses in Turkish
v238c.	<b>Does the job require a university degree (Tunisia only)?</b>	1. Yes 5. No 8. DK 9. NR

**v239. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If "1" means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and "10" means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation? (Respondent Show Card 1)**

- 0. Completely dissatisfied
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9. Completely satisfied
- 98. DK
- 99. NR

**v240. During the past year, did your family save money, just get by, spend some savings, or spend some savings and borrow money?**

- 1. Save money
- 2. Just get by
- 3. Spent some savings
- 4. Spent savings and borrowed money
- 8. DK
- 9. NR

**v241. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the upper class, upper middle class, lower middle class, working class, or lower class?**

- 1. Upper class
- 2. Upper middle class
- 3. Lower middle class
- 4. Working class
- 5. Lower class
- 8. DK
- 9. NR



**v242. 1 indicates the "country specific lowest income range decile" and 10 the "country specific highest income range decile". Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes per year pre taxes/other deductions (Respondent Show Card 24)**

1. Country specific lowest income range decile
2. Country specific income range 2nd decile
3. Country specific income range 3rd decile
4. Country specific income range 4th decile
5. Country specific income range 5th decile
6. Country specific income range 6th decile
7. Country specific income range 7th decile
8. Country specific income range 8th decile
9. Country specific income range 9th decile
10. Country specific highest income range decile
98. DK
99. NR

**v242a. [Tunisia only] On this card is a scale of household incomes per month. We would like to know in what group your household is counting all wages, salaries, pensions, and other incomes that come in per month. Just give the name of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. (Respondent Show Card 40)**

1. 3501+ Tunisian Dinars
2. 2,501-3,500 Tunisian Dinars
3. 1,501-2,500 Tunisian Dinars
4. 1,001-1,500 Tunisian Dinars
5. 501-1,000 Tunisian Dinars
6. 201-500 Tunisian Dinars
7. Less than 201 Tunisian Dinars
98. DK
99. NR

**v243. Next we will talk about the characteristics of a good government. Which of the following two statements comes closest to the way you feel?**

1. A good government implements only the law of the shari'a [laws inspired by Christian/Hindu values (for Christian/Hindu respondents)]
2. A good government makes laws according to the people's wishes
7. Both (volunteered)
8. DK
9. NR

**v244. Which of these two statements comes closest to the way you feel?**

1. It would be better for (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) if more people with strong religious views held public office
2. It would be better for (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) if more people with strong commitment to national interests held public office
8. DK
9. NR

**v245. People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, please tell me which of these four statements comes closest to the way you feel.**

1. I see myself as a citizen of the world
2. I see myself as a citizen of (STUDY SITE COUNTRY)
3. I see myself as a citizen of the Islamic umma [world-wide Christian community (for Christian Respondents)/world-wide Hindu community for Hindu respondents]
4. I see myself as a citizen of the Arab community
5. I see myself as a citizen of Kurdish community [For Iran, Iraq, Turkey, Syria]
6. I see myself as a citizen of Turkish community [for Turkey]
7. I see myself as a citizen of the Punjabi community [for Pakistan]
8. I see myself as a citizen of the Sindhi community [for Pakistan]
9. I see myself as a citizen of the Mohajar community [for Pakistan]
10. I see myself as a citizen of the Pathan community [for Pakistan]

11. I see myself as a citizen of the Baluchi community [for Pakistan and Iran]
12. I see myself as a citizen of the Torkman community [for Iran]
13. I see myself as a citizen of the Azeri Turk community [for Iran]
14. I see myself as a citizen of the Sheen community [for Pakistan (volunteered)]
15. I see myself as a citizen of the Kamein community [for Pakistan (volunteered)]
16. I see myself as a citizen of the Gilgit-Biltistan community [for Pakistan (volunteered)]
17. I see myself as a cistizen of the Ismaili community [for Pakistan (volunteered)]
18. I see myself as a citizen of the Gilgiti community [for Pakistan (volunteered)]
19. I see myself as a citizen of the Kashmiri community [for Pakistan (volunteered)]
20. I see myself as a citizen of the Allawi community [for Turkey]
21. I see myself as a citizen of the Turk-Muslim community [for Turkey]
22. I see myself as a citizen of the Berber community [for Tunisia]
98. DK
99. NR

(Respondent Show Card 25)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK	NR
v246. Attacks on (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) security forces - do you strongly approve of them, somewhat approve of them, somewhat disapprove of them, or strongly disapprove of them?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v247. Suicide bomb attacks against civilians in (STUDY SITE COUNTRY)	1	2	3	4	8	9
v248. Attacks on civilian foreigners working in (STUDY SITE COUNTRY)?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v249. Attacks on US military troops in Iraq or Afghanistan?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v250. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Europe?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v251. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?	1	2	3	4	8	9
v252. Attacks on Iraqis or Afghanis working for US companies in Iraq or Afghanistan?	1	2	3	4	8	9

Some people believe that Lebanon is experiencing considerable political problems and violence nowadays, and some of these problems are caused by foreign countries. In your opinion, how do you rate the role of the following countries in affecting these conditions in Lebanon? “1” means very negative and “5” means very positive.

	Very negative	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Very positive	DK	NR
v252a. Iran	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v252b. Syria	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v252c. KSA	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v252d. USA	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v252e. Israel	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
v252f. France	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

**v252g. Recent political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in Middle East: most important purpose of these movements**

1. National movements for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movements for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a part of a Western conspiracy
6. Movements of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other (e.g., Unemployment/Injustice and oppression/Price rising)
8. Plan for weakening of Muslim Countries (volunteered)
9. Plan for weakening of Arab Countries (volunteered)
10. Only against the President (volunteered)
11. For control of resources (volunteered)
12. Lack of public cohesion (volunteered)
13. Stop the dictatorship in the Arab countries (volunteered)
14. Movement for political reasons (volunteered)
15. Justice (volunteered)
16. Eliminate the unemployment phenomenon (volunteered)
17. A popular uplifting (volunteered)
18. There was no revolution (volunteered)
19. For dignity (volunteered)
98. DK
99. NA

**v252gg. Recent political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in Middle East: most important purpose of these movements (Other specified in Turkey – string variable, responses in Turkish)**

**v252h. Recent political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in Middle East: second most important purpose of these movements**

1. National movements for freedom and democracy
2. Religious movements for the establishment of an Islamic government
3. Movements to counter Western influence
4. Movements for economic equality and prosperity
5. These movements are a part of a Western conspiracy
6. Movements of the Arab people for the unity of all Arab countries
7. Other (e.g., Unemployment/Injustice and oppression/Price rising)
8. Plan for weakening of Muslim Countries (volunteered)
9. Plan for weakening of Arab Countries (volunteered)
10. Apparently for democracy but in fact it is not (volunteered)
11. For control of resources (volunteered)
12. For protection of human rights (volunteered)
13. Western governments want to occupy (volunteered)
14. Violation of Islamic values by ruling class (volunteered)
15. Change the world (volunteered)
16. For dignity (volunteered)
17. Eliminate the unemployment phenomenon (volunteered)
18. Justice (volunteered)
19. Freedom (volunteered)
20. Political extremism (volunteered)
21. Tyranny (volunteered)
98. DK
99. NA

**v252hh. Recent political upheavals in Egypt, Libya, Tunisia and other places in Middle East: second most important purpose of these movements (Other specified in Turkey – string variable, responses in Turkish)**

**v252i. On the scale of 1 to 10, with 1 indicating minimum to none participation and 10 the utmost participation, where do you put the extent of your participation on this scale?**

1. No participation
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Utmost participation
98. DK
99. NA

**V252j. In your view, should the blasphemy law be kept the way it is, but provisions should be added to protect the law against abuse, the blasphemy law be amended to avoid misunderstanding, the blasphemy law be kept the way it is, the blasphemy law be abolished altogether, or I don't know what the blasphemy law is?**

1. The blasphemy law be kept the way it is, but provisions should be added to protect the law against abuse.
2. The blasphemy law be amended to avoid misunderstanding.
3. The blasphemy law be kept the way it is.
4. The blasphemy law be abolished altogether.
5. I don't know what the blasphemy law is.

**v252k. Whom did you vote for in the last (March 07, 2010) parliamentary elections? [Iraq only]**

1. I did not vote
2. Iyad Allawi al-Iraqiyyah party
3. Al-Maliki,
4. Muqtada Sadr
5. SIR (Supreme Iraqi Islamic Council?)
6. Other parties, please specify
7. Democratic party of Kurdistan
8. National Reform Movement
9. Tareq AlHashimi
10. Methal Ala'alosi
11. Mahmod Almash-hdani
12. Turkman Front
13. List of Iraq's Unity
14. List of Change
16. Independence of the National Coalition
17. Salih Almtleq
18. Adnan Ala'sadi
19. Abd Almne'm Salih Alshare'
20. Khaled Shwani
21. Masood Albarazani
22. Jlal Altalabani
23. Kurdistan Coalition
24. Kurdistan Islamic Union (YKKRTOO)
25. Peoples' Supporters
26. National Coalition of Work and Salvation
27. Constitutional Party
28. Islamic Group
99. No answer/ Does not wish to answer

**v252kk. Who did you vote for in the last (October 2011) election? [Tunisia only]**

1. Abed fateh mourou
2. Afek tunis
3. El aridha chaabia
4. Al Badil
5. Al Koteb
6. Al Majed
7. Al Nejma Bouzidi
8. Aymen Mnif
9. AL Choumoukh
10. CPR
11. Dostourouna
12. Ettakatol
13. Fathi Ayouni
14. Hama Hamemi
15. Iradet Chaab
16. Kamel Morjen
17. Les démocrates
18. Liste indépendantes
19. May Jribi
20. Moncef Marzouki
21. Mostakbel
22. Mostafa Ben Jaafer
23. Moubedra
24. Mouvement chaab
25. Mouvement National
26. Movement wafa
27. Nahdha
28. Naser Aouni
29. Najib Chebbi
30. Noomen Fehri
31. Nouveau Parti omstitutionel
32. Amor Shabou
33. Parti Borguibi
34. Parti Communiste
35. Parti Islamique
36. Parti Mahjoub
37. Parti Taliaa
38. Parti watad
39. Parti Nour
40. PDP
41. Rached Ghanouchi
42. Trik Salama
43. Sahafa
44. Slehdine Zahaf
45. Slim Riahi
46. Union National libre
47. Al wihda Chaabia
97. I did not participate in the elections
98. DK
99. NR

**v252kkk. If elections were held tomorrow, who would you vote for? [Tunisia only]**

1. Afek Tunis
2. AL aridha Chaabia
3. AL Jebha Chaabia
4. Al Majed
5. AL Nejma Bouzidi
6. Alliance démocratique
7. Ansar Chariaa
8. Beji Kaied Sebsi
9. CPR
10. Ettakatol
11. Hachmi Hamdi
12. Hamadi Jbeli
13. Hama Hamemi
14. Hezb Tahrir
15. Iradt Chaab
16. Kamel Morjen
17. Liste indépendante
18. Masar dymocratique
19. May jribi
20. Moncef Marzouki
21. Moubadra
22. Mouvement wafa
23. Nahdha
24. Najib chebii
25. Nida Tounes
26. Parti Travailleur comiste
27. parti islamique
28. Jomhour
29. Parti tahrir
30. PDP
31. Slim Riahi
32. Taher Hmila
33. Union pour la Tunisie
97. I would not participate in the elections
98. DK
99. NR

**Some people say that the following things are truly important for being Turkish. Others say they are not important. How important to you are each of the following: (Respondent Show Card \_\_\_) [Turkey only]**

	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose	DK	NR
<b>v252l. To have been born in Turkey</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
<b>v252m. To have Turkish citizenship</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
<b>v252n. To have lived in Turkey for most of one's life</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
<b>v252o. To be able to speak Turkish</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
<b>v252p. To be Muslim</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
<b>v252q. To respect Turkish political institutions and laws</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
<b>v252r. To feel Turkish</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9
<b>v252s. To have Turkish ancestry</b>	1	2	3	4	7	8	9

**v252t. Should university students be free to wear the *turban*? [Turkey only]**

1. Yes
5. No
8. DK
9. NR

**Which of the following languages were spoken at home during your childhood? [Turkey only]**

		Yes	No	DK	NR
<b>v252u.</b>	<b>Turkish</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v252v.</b>	<b>Kurdish</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v252w.</b>	<b>Arabic</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v252x.</b>	<b>Other (specify)</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Albanian</li> <li>2. Azeri</li> <li>3. Bulgarian</li> <li>4. Circassian</li> <li>5. English</li> <li>6. German</li> <li>7. Greek</li> <li>8. Lazca</li> <li>9. Macedonian</li> <li>10. Moldovian</li> <li>11. Persian</li> <li>12. Pomak</li> <li>13. Romanian</li> <li>14. Turkmenian</li> <li>15. Zaza (Kurdish dialect)</li> </ol>			

**v253. Exact time now (start time)**  
Variable in hh:mm format using 24-hour clock

**v254. Total length of interview:**  
\_\_\_\_\_ Coded number of minutes  
9999. NR

**v255. During the interview the respondent was...**

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not very interested
9. NR

**v256. Size of town:**

1. Under 2,000
2. 2,000 - 5,000
3. 5 - 10,000
4. 10 - 20,000
5. 20 - 50,000
6. 50 - 100,000
7. 100 - 500,000
8. 500,000 and more
99. NR

**V257\_IRAQ. Iraq: Region where the interview was conducted:** \_\_\_\_\_

Region number coded 2 through 903 \_\_\_\_\_

**V257\_KSA. Saudi Arabia: Region where the interview was conducted:** \_\_\_\_\_

- 1 . Western Province
- 2 . Central Province
- 3 . Eastern Province
- 4 . Northern Province
- 5 . Southern Province

**V257\_LB. Lebanon: Region where the interview was conducted:** \_\_\_\_\_

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. BE-1  | 14. ML-5 |
| 2. BE-2  | 15. ML-6 |
| 3. BE-3  | 16. ML-7 |
| 4. BE-5  | 17. NT-1 |
| 5. BE-6  | 18. NT-2 |
| 6. BK-2  | 19. NT-3 |
| 7. BK-3  | 20. NT-5 |
| 8. BK-4  | 21. SN-1 |
| 9. BK-5  | 22. SN-2 |
| 10. ML-1 | 23. SN-3 |
| 11. ML-2 | 24. SN-5 |
| 12. ML-3 | 25. SN-6 |
| 13. ML-4 |          |

**V257\_EGY. Egypt: Region where the interview was conducted:** \_\_\_\_\_

1. Cairo
2. Alexandria
3. Port-Said
4. Suez
5. Helwan
6. 6 October
11. Dameiate
12. Dakhalia
13. El-Sharqia
14. Qalioubia
15. Kafr El-Sehikha
16. El-Garbia
17. El-Menofia
18. Baharia
19. Ismalia
21. Giza
22. Beni-Suief
23. El-Fayoum
24. El-Menia
25. Asyuit
26. Sohag
27. Qena
28. Aswan
29. Luxor



**V257\_PAK. Pakistan: Region where the interview was conducted:**

1. Urban Islamabad
2. Rural Islamabad
3. Urban Punjab
4. Rural Punjab
5. Urban Sind
6. Rural Sind
7. Urban KPK
8. Rural KPK
9. Urban Baluchistan
10. Rural Baluchistan
11. FATA (Tribal Area)
12. Urban GB
13. Rural GB
14. Urban AJK
15. Rural AJK

**V257\_TK. Turkey: Region where the interview was conducted:**

1. Istanbul
2. Tekirdag
3. Balýkesir
4. Izmir
5. Denizli
6. Manisa
7. Bursa
8. Kocaeli
9. Ankara
10. Konya
11. Antalya
12. Adana
13. Hatay
14. Nevþehir
15. Kayseri
16. Zonguldak
17. Sinop
18. Samsun
19. Trabzon
20. Erzurum
21. Kars
22. Malatya
23. Van
24. Gaziantep
25. Diyarbakýr
26. Mardin

**V257\_TN. Tunisia: Region where the interview was conducted:**

1. Tunis
2. Ariana
3. Ben Arous
4. Manouba
5. Nabeul
6. Zaghouane
7. Bizert
8. Beja
9. Jandouba
10. Kef
11. Sliana
12. Kairouan
13. Kasserine
14. Sidi Bouzid
15. Sousse
16. Monastir

17. Mahdia
18. Sfax
19. Gafsa
20. Tozeur
21. Kebili
22. Gabes
23. Mednine
24. Tataouine

**v258. Language in which interview was conducted**

1. Arabic
2. Persian
3. Kurdish
4. Lori
5. Gilaki
6. Urdu
7. Punjabi
8. Sindhi
9. Pushto
10. Baluchi
11. Sariaki
12. Turkmen
13. Barahvi
14. Hindko
15. Shina
16. Balti
17. English
18. Turkish and Kurdish mixed

**v259. Interviewer ID (Egypt, Iraq, KSA, Pakistan)**

Interviewer ID coded as a number:

**V259\_LB Interviewer ID (LB)**

**\*\*NOTE: Each code below corresponds to a unique interviewer in Lebanon. Lebanon used letter/number combinations instead of only numbers to identify interviewers, and this was retained.**

- |     |      |     |      |
|-----|------|-----|------|
| 1.  | A10  | 26. | B190 |
| 2.  | A15  | 27. | B195 |
| 3.  | A20  | 28. | B20  |
| 4.  | A25  | 29. | B200 |
| 5.  | A30  | 30. | B205 |
| 6.  | A35  | 31. | B210 |
| 7.  | B05  | 32. | B215 |
| 8.  | B10  | 33. | B225 |
| 9.  | B105 | 34. | B230 |
| 10. | B110 | 35. | B235 |
| 11. | B115 | 36. | B240 |
| 12. | B120 | 37. | B245 |
| 13. | B125 | 38. | B25  |
| 14. | B130 | 39. | B250 |
| 15. | B135 | 40. | B270 |
| 16. | B140 | 41. | B275 |
| 17. | B145 | 42. | B280 |
| 18. | B15  | 43. | B285 |
| 19. | B150 | 44. | B290 |
| 20. | B155 | 45. | B30  |
| 21. | B160 | 46. | B35  |
| 22. | B165 | 47. | B40  |
| 23. | B170 | 48. | B45  |
| 24. | B175 | 49. | B50  |
| 25. | B180 | 50. | B55  |

51.	B60	63.	N20
52.	B65	64.	N40
53.	B70	65.	N55
54.	B75	66.	N60
55.	B85	67.	N70
56.	B90	68.	N75
57.	B95	69.	N80
58.	Batoul Meghniyeh		
59.	Fatmeh Ismail		
60.	Hoda Fakih		
61.	Leila Abdallah		
62.	N120		

**v260. Sex of Interviewer:**

1. Male
2. Female

**v262. Interviewer year of birth:**

Only last two digits coded: 19\_\_

**v263. Education of Interviewer:**

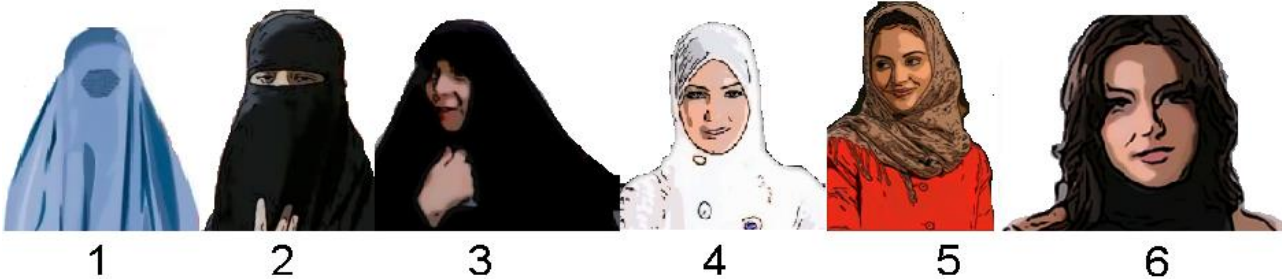
1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
6. Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type
7. Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)

**V263a. What is the highest educational level that you have attained? IF STUDENT, CODE HIGHEST LEVEL HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE): [Turkey only]**

1. No formal education
2. Incomplete primary school
3. Complete primary school
4. Incomplete middle school
5. Complete middle school
6. Incomplete high school
7. Complete high school
8. Some university-level education, without degree
9. University-level education, with degree (include post-graduate education)
98. DK [DO NOT READ OUT]
99. NR [DO NOT READ OUT]

**v264. Female interviewers: Type of head covering you wore during this interview (Use Respondent Show Card 3)**

0. Inap: Interviewer is Male; Coded 1 in v260
1. Woman #1
2. Woman #2
3. Woman #3
4. Woman #4
5. Woman #5
6. Woman #6



**v264a. Female interviewers: Wearing head covering [Turkey only]**

0. Inap: Interviewer is Male; Coded 1 in v260
1. Yes
2. No

**v265. Respondent re-interviewed (Pakistan)**

**NOTE: Respondents were recontacted for a re-interview on specific questions between December 2011 and April 2012 due to large amounts of missing data**

1. Recontacted
2. Not recontacted

**AREA Area of interview (rural/urban)**

1. Urban
2. Rural

**GOVERNORATE\_IRAQ Iraq: Sample governorate**

1. Baghdad
2. Salah Ad-Din
3. Diyala
4. Wasit
5. Maysan
6. Al Basrah
7. Dhi Qar
8. Al Muthana
9. Al Qadissiyah
10. Babil
11. Kerbala
12. Al Najaf
13. Al Anbar
14. Ninawa
15. Duhok
16. Erbil
17. Al Ta'mem
18. Suleimaniyah

**BLOCK\_IRAQ** Iraq: Sample block  
\_\_\_\_\_ Block coded as identifying number

**QADA\_IRAQ** Iraq: Sample qada

111. Dohuk	237. Al mahmudiya
121. Musel	241. Hilla
141. Karkuk	251. Karbala
151. Arbil center	261. Kut
161. Sulaimaniya center	272. Tikreet
211. Ba`quba	281. Najaf
221. Al ramadi	311. Dewanya
231. Al risafa	321. Samawa
232. Al adhamiya	331. Naserya
233. Al thawra	341. Al amara
235. Karkh Center	351. Al basra
236. Al kadhimiya	

**NAHIA\_IRAQ** Iraq: Sample nahia

1111. Duhuk qadha center	2352. Al mansour
1211. Musel qadha center	2353. Al mamoon
1411. Karkuk qada center	2361. Al kadhimiya qada center
1511. Arbil qadha center	2365. Al taji
1611. Sulaimaniya qadha center	2371. Al mahmudiya qada center
2111. Ba`quba qada center	2411. Hilla qada center
2211. Al ramadi qadha center	2511. Karbala center
2311. Al risafa qada center	2611. Kut qadha center
2312. Al karrada	2722. Tikreet center qadha
2313. Baghdad al jedeeda	2811. Najaf qadha center
2321. Al adhamiya qada center	3111. Dewanya qadha center
2322. Al rashdia	3211. Samawa qadha center
2323. Al Sha`b	3311. Naserya qadha center
2331. Al thawra qada center	3411. Al amara qadha center
2351. Al karkh qada center	3511. Al basra qadha center

**KAZA\_LB** Lebanon: Kaza (district) size; (second-level administration division)

5. 20,000 - 50,000
6. 50,000 - 100,000
7. 100,000 - 500,000
8. 500,000 and more

**REGION\_LB** Lebanon: Region

1. Beirut
2. Bekaa
3. Mount LB
4. North
5. South

**CITY\_KSA** KSA: City

1. Jeddah
2. Taif
3. Makkah
4. Riyadh
5. Qassim
6. Hail
7. Dammam\ Khopar
8. Abha \ Khamis Musheet
9. Madina
10. Tabuk
11. Hafouf

<b>PSU_KSA</b>	<b>KSA: PSU Code</b>		
1 Abh001	54 Hof012	107 Kho004	160 Ruh027
2 Abh002	55 Hof013	108 Kho005	161 Ruh028
3 Abh003	56 Hof014	109 Kho006	162 Ruh029
4 Abh004	57 Hof015	110 Kho007	163 Ruh030
5 Abh005	58 Hof016	111 Kho008	164 Ruh031
6 Abh006	59 Hof017	112 Kho009	165 Ruh032
7 Abh007	60 Hof018	113 Kho010	166 Ruh041
8 Abh008	61 Hof019	114 Kho011	167 Ruh061
9 Abh009	62 Hof020	115 Kho012	168 Ruh081
10 Bur002	63 Hof021	116 Mad001	169 Ruh091
11 Bur003	64 Hof022	117 Mad002	170 Ruh102
12 Bur004	65 Hof023	118 Mad003	171 Ruh107
13 Bur005	66 Hof024	119 Mad004	172 Ruh109
14 Bur006	67 Hof025	120 Mad005	173 Ruh121
15 Bur009	68 Jed005	121 Mad006	174 Ruh123
16 Bur012	69 Jed010	122 Mad007	175 Ruh141
17 Bur017	70 Jed012	123 Mad008	176 Ruh151
18 Bur020	71 Jed013	124 Mad009	177 Ruh191
19 Dam001	72 Jed015	125 Mad010	178 Ruh261
20 Dam002	73 Jed016	126 Mad011	179 Ruh291
21 Dam003	74 Jed019	127 Mad012	180 Ruh371
22 Dam004	75 Jed021	128 Mad013	181 Ruh431
23 Dam005	76 Jed023	129 Mad014	182 Ruh441
24 Dam006	77 Jed024	130 Mak002	183 Ruh511
25 Dam007	78 Jed026	131 Mak003	184 Ruh541
26 Dam008	79 Jed027	132 Mak004	185 Ruh581
27 Dam009	80 Jed030	133 Mak005	186 Ruh611
28 Dam010	81 Jed035	134 Mak006	187 Ruh641
29 Dam011	82 Jed036	135 Mak007	188 Ruh661
30 Dam012	83 Jed038	136 Mak009	189 Ruh701
31 Dam013	84 Jed039	137 Mak013	190 Ruh781
32 Dam014	85 Jed042	138 Mak018	191 Ruh841
33 Dam015	86 Jed046	139 Mak022	192 Ruh921
34 Dam016	87 Jed048	140 Mak024	193 Ruh961
35 Dam017	88 Jed049	141 Mak026	194 Tab001
36 Dam018	89 Jed055	142 Mak030	195 Tab002
37 Dam019	90 Jed057	143 Mak035	196 Tab003
38 Hai001	91 Jed059	144 Ruh011	197 Tab004
39 Hai002	92 Jed060	145 Ruh012	198 Tab005
40 Hai003	93 Jed065	146 Ruh013	199 Tab006
41 Hai004	94 Jed066	147 Ruh014	200 Tai001
42 Hai005	95 Jed068	148 Ruh015	201 Tai002
43 Hof001	96 Jed069	149 Ruh016	202 Tai003
44 Hof002	97 Jed070	150 Ruh017	203 Tai004
45 Hof003	98 Khm001	151 Ruh018	204 Tai005
46 Hof004	99 Khm002	152 Ruh019	205 Tai006
47 Hof005	100 Khm003	153 Ruh020	206 Tai007
48 Hof006	101 Khm004	154 Ruh021	207 Tai008
49 Hof007	102 Khm005	155 Ruh022	208 Tai009
50 Hof008	103 Khm006	156 Ruh023	209 Tai010
51 Hof009	104 Kho001	157 Ruh024	
52 Hof010	105 Kho002	158 Ruh025	
53 Hof011	106 Kho003	159 Ruh026	

**WEIGHT\_KSA** Population weight for KSA, weighting for CITY;  
**(Formula: WEIGHT\_KSA\_A/6687008)/(WEIGHT\_KSA\_B/2003)**

\_\_\_\_\_Weight based on population of sample CITY

**WEIGHT2\_KSA** Weight for Hafouf only (.26); all other cases in entire dataset are weighted "1". This pertains to both Saudis and non-Saudis. This weight can be used for the entire 7-country dataset.

**WEIGHT\_KSA\_A.** **KSA: Number of Saudi citizens, age 15+, living in CITY KSA (used to calculate WEIGHT KSA)**

- 207282. Number of Saudis in Qassim
- 240506. Number of Saudis in Hail
- 312336. Number of Saudis in Taif
- 343522. Number of Saudis in Abha Khamis Musheet
- 393333. Number of Saudis in Tabuk
- 436649. Number of Saudis in Hafouf
- 458855. Number of Saudis in Madina
- 540783. Number of Saudis in Damman Khopar
- 575686. Number of Saudis in Makkah
- 1238998. Number of Saudis in Jeddah
- 1939058. Number of Saudis in Riyadh

**WEIGHT\_KSA\_B.** **KSA: Number of respondents sampled from CITY KSA (used to calculate WEIGHT KSA)**

- 41. Number of Saudis sampled from Hail
- 46. Number of Saudis sampled from Tabuk
- 73. Number of Saudis sampled from Qassim
- 80. Number of Saudis sampled from Taif
- 114. Number of Saudis sampled from Madina
- 120. Number of Saudis sampled from Makkah
- 122. Number of Saudis sampled from Abha Khamis Musheet
- 242. Number of Saudis sampled from Damman Khopar
- 249. Number of Saudis sampled from Jeddah
- 419. Number of Saudis sampled from Riyadh
- 497. Number of Saudis sampled from Hafouf

**w\_p** **TUNISIA: Nonresponse and household size weight calculated in 2013**

**SAMPLE\_EGY** Defines respondent as having been sampled by CAPMAS as nationally representative or chosen in the separate Coptic sample

- 1. CAPMAS sample
- 2. Separate Coptic Christian sample

**CL\_01\_TK** Internal sample cluster code 1 for Turkey

**CL\_02\_TK** Internal sample cluster code 2 for Turkey

**PSU\_TK** Internal PSU sample code for Turkey

<b>Visit1_TK</b>	1. Complete Interview
<b>Visit2_TK</b>	2. Incomplete Interview (survey questionnaire began but never completed)
<b>Visit3_TK</b>	3. Refusal
<b>Visit4_TK</b>	4. No Eligible Respondent in Household 5. No one ever answered the door; but house not vacant 6. Locked/Gated; and/or vacancy status otherwise unknown 7. House Vacant 8. Non-Residential 9. Bad Address/Address Non-Existent 10. Questionnaire rejected post-data collection for verification concerns 12 Appointment made (interim code)

NOTE: Instructions to interviewers for v13 – v22 were to code up to five choices. These instructions were, however, not consistently carried out by interviewers. In both Iraq and Saudi Arabia, respondents who chose more than five qualities were reinterviewed and asked to choose only five qualities. The variables below can be used to view the original responses and to identify those respondents who were reinterviewed.

	Selected	Not Selected	DK	NR
<b>v13a. Original Responses - All - Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? (Please choose up to five). Independence?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v14a. Original Responses - All - Hard Work?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V15a. Original Responses - All - Feeling of responsibility?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V16a. Original Responses - All - Imagination?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V17a. Original Responses - All - Tolerance and respect for other people?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V18a. Original Responses - All - Thrift?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V19a. Original Responses - All - Determination, perseverance?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V20a. Original Responses - All - Religious faith?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V21a. Original Responses - All - Unselfishness?</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>V22a. Original Responses - All - Obedience?</b>	1	2	8	9

	Reinterviewed
	1
<b>V13b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v13a to v13)</b>	
<b>V14b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v14a to v14)</b>	1
<b>V15b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v15a to v15)</b>	1
<b>V16b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v16a to v16)</b>	1
<b>V17b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v17a to v17)</b>	1
<b>V18b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from V14b. original to new (v18a to v18)</b>	1
<b>V19b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v19a to v19)</b>	1
<b>V20b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v20a to v20)</b>	1
<b>V21b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v21a to v21)</b>	1
<b>V22b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v22a to v22)</b>	1

	Selected	Not Selected	DK	NR
<b>v13c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v14c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v15c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v16c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v17c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v18c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v19c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v20c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v21c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9
<b>v22c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed</b>	1	2	8	9



**NOTE: In Iraq, a number of respondents chose the same response for both v170 and v171. These respondents were reinterviewed and their new answers are recorded as v170 and v171 in the dataset. However, the variables below can be used to view the original responses and to identify those respondents who were reinterviewed.**

**v170a. Original Responses - All - Which one would help the most to make (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) more developed - more democracy, more freedom of choice over one's own life, more religiosity, more gender equality, or more integrity in government officials?**

1. More democracy
2. More freedom of choice over one's own life
3. More religiosity
4. More gender equality
5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK
9. NR

**v171a. Original Responses - All - Which one would help second most to make (STUDY SITE COUNTRY) more developed?**

1. More democracy
2. More freedom of choice over one's own life
3. More religiosity
4. More gender equality
5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK
9. NR

**v170a\_v171a. Respondent had same response for v170a and v171a (v170 and v171 in original dataset)**

1. Respondent had same response for v170a and v171a

**v170b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v170a to v170)**

1. Reinterviewed

**v171b. Respondent reinterviewed and answer changed from original to new (v171a to v171)**

1. Reinterviewed

**v170c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed**

1. More democracy
2. More freedom of choice over one's own life
3. More religiosity
4. More gender equality
5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK
9. NR

**v171c. Original answers only for those who were reinterviewed**

1. More democracy
2. More freedom of choice over one's own life
3. More religiosity
4. More gender equality
5. More integrity in government officials
8. DK
9. NR

**MajoritySunni** Indicates whether the PSU (in Iraq) was considered to be majority Sunni

**MajorityShia** Indicates whether the PSU (in Iraq) was considered to be majority Shia

**SunniShia** Indicates whether the PSU (in Iraq) was considered to be neither majority Sunni or Shia, but, rather, mixed